Prueba de Habilidades CCNA

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Diplomado de Profundización Cisco

Curso: 203092_21

Pasto

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Introducción

El curso de Cisco CCNA, prepara a los estudiantes para obtener los conocimientos básicos y la preparación para rendir de forma satisfactoria los conocimientos en Cisco CCNA Routing & Switching, En este curso podrás realizar prácticas de configuración de dispositivos Cisco, por medio del software de emulación de redes llamado "Cisco Packet Tracer" y enfrentar así de mejor manera el examen de certificación de Cisco.

Este curso se enfoca en la explicación de los tópicos más importantes de la certificación CCNA y práctica simultánea en cada clase. Todo el material de estudio, está pensado para la certificación Cisco, mediante la configuración de Switch y Router Cisco,

Tomado de: https://www.tutellus.com/tecnologia/hardware/cisco-ccna-200-125-practicas-de-configuracion-en-espanol-12790
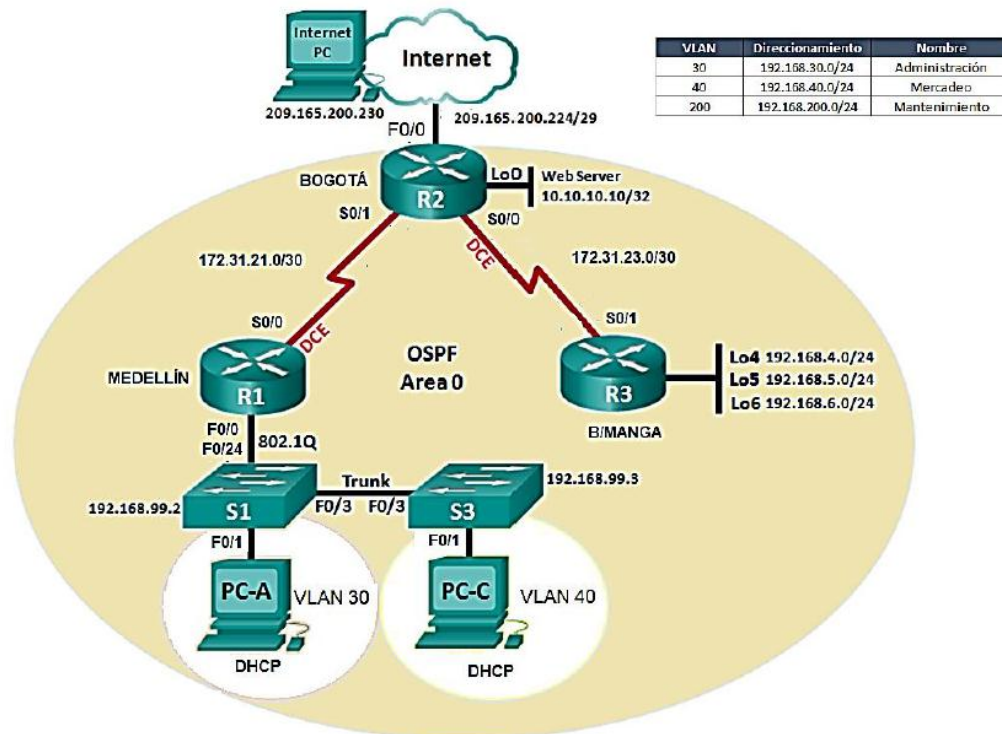
Con el desarrollo del presente trabajo se pretende consolidar de manera práctica las habilidades adquiridas por el estudiante durante el desarrollo del curso, con el fin de poner en conocimiento y evidencia por parte de los ingenieros encargados del proceso educativo que el estudiante adquirió de manera correcta todos los principios y fundamentos teóricos en las configuraciones, características, conexiones y principios que hace posible las conexión de diferentes protocolos y equipos en una red de telecomunicaciones, además de aplicar el manejo de las herramientas de software como lo es el Packet Tracer para el desarrollo de la actividad solicitada. Obteniendo así una calificación positiva referente al conocimiento aplicado en el actual proceso educativo en cada una de las áreas del diplomado Cisco CCNA.
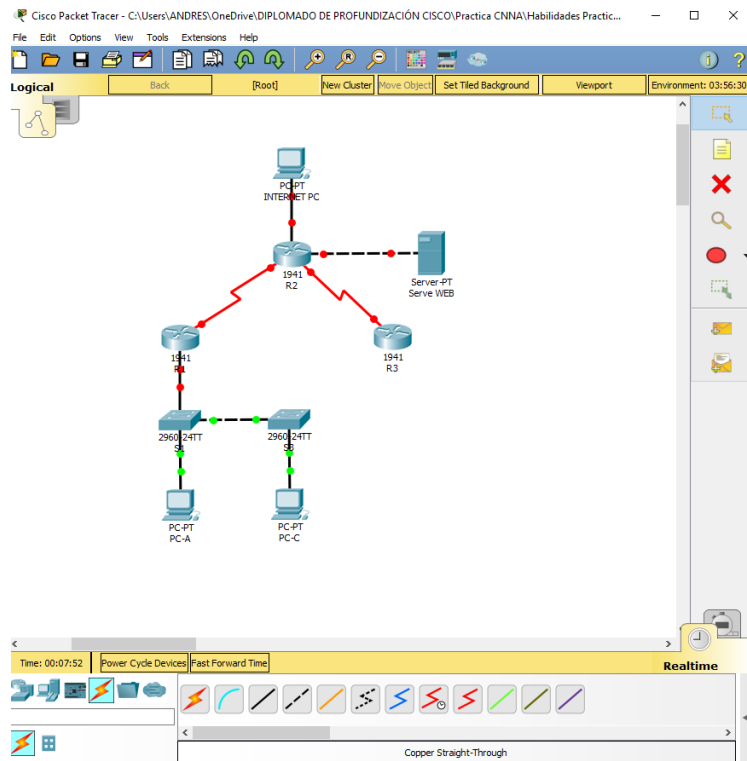
Contenido

Escenario

Una empresa de Tecnología posee tres sucursales distribuidas en las ciudades de Bogotá, Medellín y Bucaramanga, en donde el estudiante será el administrador de la red, el cual deberá configurar e interconectar entre sí cada uno de los dispositivos que forman parte del escenario, acorde con los lineamientos establecidos para el direccionamiento IP, protocolos de enrutamiento y demás aspectos que forman parte de la topología de red.

Topología de red

VLAN	Direccionamiento	Nombre
30	192.168.30.0/24	Administración
40	192.168.40.0/24	Mercadeo
200	192.168.200.0/24	Mantenimiento

1. Configurar el direccionamiento IP acorde con la topología de red para cada uno de los dispositivos que forman parte del escenario.

Internet – PC
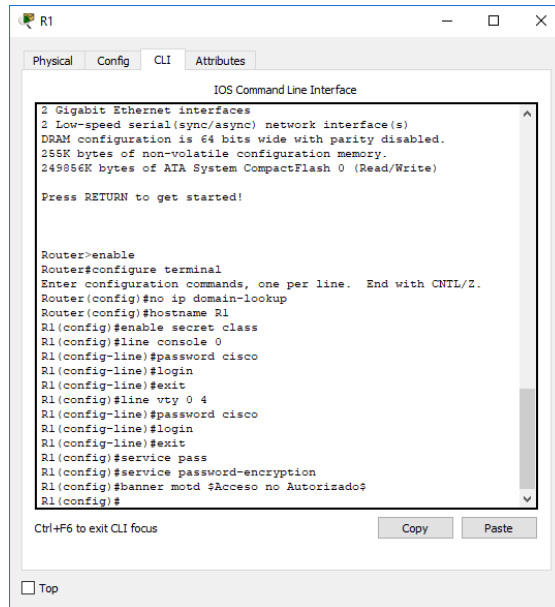
Router 1

R1 — □ ✕

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
2 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
2 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
249856K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

Press RETURN to get started!



Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)#enable secret class
R1(config)#line console 0
R1(config-line)#password cisco
R1(config-line)#login
R1(config-line)#exit
R1(config)#line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)#password cisco
R1(config-line)#login
R1(config-line)#exit
R1(config)#service pass
R1(config)#service password-encryption
R1(config)#banner motd $Acceso no Autorizado$
R1(config)#
```
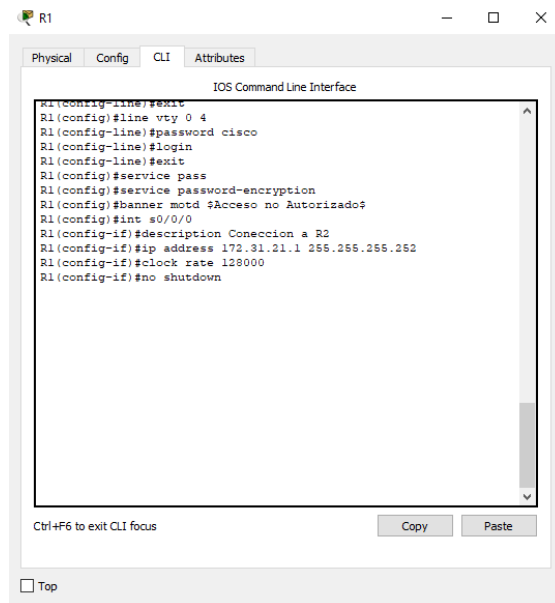
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

R1 — □ ✕

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
R1(config-line)#exit
R1(config)#line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)#password cisco
R1(config-line)#login
R1(config-line)#exit
R1(config)#service pass
R1(config)#service password-encryption
R1(config)#banner motd $Acceso no Autorizado$
R1(config)#int s0/0/0
R1(config-if)#description Coneccion a R2
R1(config-if)#ip address 172.31.21.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#clock rate 128000
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
```
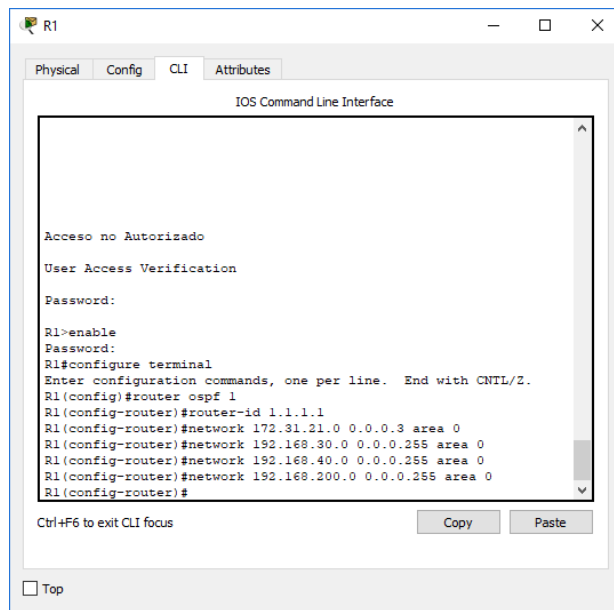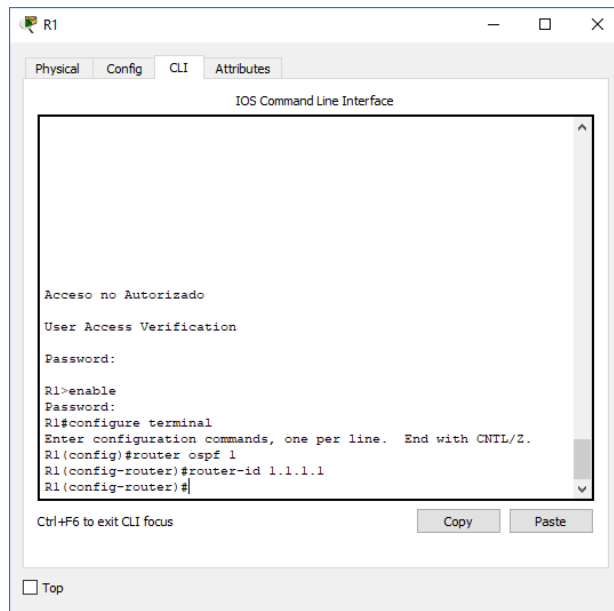
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

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R1 — CLI (IOS Command Line Interface)

```
R1(config)#int g0/1.40
R1(config-subif)#no description Administracion LAN
R1(config-subif)#no encapsulation dotlq 30
R1(config-subif)#no ip address 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
                                   ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-subif)#exit
R1(config)#int g0/1.30
R1(config-subif)#description Administracion LAN
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 30
R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.138.30.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-subif)#int g0/1.40
R1(config-subif)#description Mercadeo LAN
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 40
R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.168.40.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-subif)#int g0/1.30
R1(config-subif)#ip addresss 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
                           ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-subif)#exit
R1(config)#int g0/1.200
R1(config-subif)#description Mantenimiento LAN
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 200
R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-subif)#
```

R1 — CLI (IOS Command Line Interface)

```
R1(config)#int g0/1.30
R1(config-subif)#description Administracion LAN
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 30
R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.138.30.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-subif)#int g0/1.40
R1(config-subif)#description Mercadeo LAN
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 40
R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.168.40.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-subif)#int g0/1.30
R1(config-subif)#ip addresss 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
                           ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-subif)#exit
R1(config)#int g0/1.200
R1(config-subif)#description Mantenimiento LAN
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 200
R1(config-subif)#ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-subif)#int f0/0
%Invalid interface type and number
R1(config)#int f0/0/0
%Invalid interface type and number
R1(config)#int f0/0/0
%Invalid interface type and number
R1(config)#int fa0/1/0
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
R1(config-if)#
```

R1 — IOS Command Line Interface

```
User Access Verification

Password:

R1>enable
Password:
R1#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router ospf 1
R1(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1
R1(config-router)#network 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#pass
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
FastEthernet0/1/0, changed state to down

R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.30
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.40
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.200
R1(config-router)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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R1 — IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/1.30, changed state to up

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1.40, changed state
to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/1.40, changed state to up

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1.200, changed state
to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/1.200, changed state to up

R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#wr
            ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config)#int s0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ban
R1(config-if)#bandwidth 128
R1(config-if)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

☐ Top

Router 2

Contents of first R2 window (CLI):

```
Processor board ID FTX152400KS
2 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
2 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
249856K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

Press RETURN to get started!


Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Router(config)#hostname R2
R2(config)#enable secret class
R2(config)#line console 0
R2(config-line)#password cisco
R2(config-line)#login
R2(config-line)#exit
R2(config)#line vty 0 4
R2(config-line)#password cisco
R2(config-line)#login
R2(config-line)#exit
R2(config)#service pass
R2(config)#service password-encryption
R2(config)#
```


Contents of second R2 window (CLI):

```
Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Router(config)#hostname R2
R2(config)#enable secret class
R2(config)#line console 0
R2(config-line)#password cisco
R2(config-line)#login
R2(config-line)#exit
R2(config)#line vty 0 4
R2(config-line)#password cisco
R2(config-line)#login
R2(config-line)#exit
R2(config)#service pass
R2(config)#service password-encryption
R2(config)#banner motd $Acceso no Autorizado$
R2(config)#int s/0/0/0
                ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R2(config)#int s0/0/0
R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#int s0/0/1
R2(config-if)#description Coneccion a R1
R2(config-if)#ip address 172.31.21.2 255.255.255.252
```

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
R2(config-if)#no sh

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/1,
changed state to up

R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R2#int s0/0/0
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R2#confirgure terminal
        ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R2#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#int s0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 172.31.23.1 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no sh

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
R2(config-if)#clock rate 128000
R2(config-if)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

```
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R2#confirgure terminal
        ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R2#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#int s0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 172.31.23.1 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no sh

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
R2(config-if)#clock rate 128000
R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#int g0/0
R2(config-if)#description Coneccion a Internet
R2(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.225 255.255.255.248
R2(config-if)#no sh

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to
up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

```
R2(config-if)#clock rate 128000
R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#int g0/0
R2(config-if)#description Coneccion a Internet
R2(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.225 255.255.255.248
R2(config-if)#no sh

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to
up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

R2(config-if)#exit
R2(config)#int g0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#no sh

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to
up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up

R2(config-if)#description Coneccion a Server Web
R2(config-if)#
```



```
R2(config-router)#exit e
                         ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R2(config-router)#exit
R2(config)#exit
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
R2#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#router ospf 1
R2(config-router)#pss
R2(config-router)#pass
R2(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1
R2(config-router)#auto-cost reference-ban
R2(config-router)#auto-cost reference-bandwidth 1000
% OSPF: Reference bandwidth is changed.
        Please ensure reference bandwidth is consistent across
all routers.
R2(config-router)#int s0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ban
R2(config-if)#bandwidth 128
R2(config-if)#int s0/0/1
R2(config-if)#bandwidth 128
R2(config-if)#
```

Server WEB

Router 3

R3 — Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Router(config)#hostname R3
R3(config)#enable secret class
R3(config)#line console 0
R3(config-line)#password cisco
R3(config-line)#login
R3(config-line)#exit
R3(config)#line vty 0 4
R3(config-line)#password cisco
R3(config-line)#login
R3(config-line)#exit
R3(config)#service pass
R3(config)#service pass
R3(config)#service password-encryption
R3(config)#banner motd $Acceso no Autorizado$
R3(config)#int s0/0/1
R3(config-if)#description Coneccion a R2
R3(config-if)#ip address 172.31.23.2 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if)#no sh

R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

R3 — Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/1,
changed state to up

R3(config-if)#int lo4

R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback4, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback4,
changed state to up
|
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#ho sh
sh(config)#int lo4
sh(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.0
sh(config-if)#no sh
sh(config-if)#int lo5

sh(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback5, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback5,
changed state to up
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

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R3

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
sh(config-if)#int lo5

sh(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback5, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback5,
changed state to up

sh(config-if)#ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.252
sh(config-if)#no sh
sh(config-if)#int lo6

sh(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback6, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback6,
changed state to up

sh(config-if)#ip address 192.168.6.1 255.255.255.0
sh(config-if)#no sh
sh(config-if)#int lo5
sh(config-if)#ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
sh(config-if)#no sh
sh(config-if)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

R3

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Acceso no Autorizado

User Access Verification

Password:

sh>enable
Password:
sh#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
sh(config)#router ospf 1
sh(config-router)#router-id 3.3.3.3
sh(config-router)#network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
sh(config-router)#
04:10:08: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 2.2.2.2 on Serial0/0/1
from LOADING to FULL, Loading Done

sh(config-router)#network 192.168.4.0 0.0.3.255 area 0
sh(config-router)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

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R3 — □ ✕

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Password:
sh#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
sh(config)#router ospf 1
sh(config-router)#router-id 3.3.3.3
sh(config-router)#network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
sh(config-router)#
04:10:08: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 2.2.2.2 on Serial0/0/1
from LOADING to FULL, Loading Done

sh(config-router)#network 192.168.4.0 0.0.3.255 area 0
sh(config-router)#ass
sh(config-router)#paasi
sh(config-router)#paasive- in
sh(config-router)#pass
sh(config-router)#passive-interface lo4
sh(config-router)#passive-interface lo5
sh(config-router)#passive-interface lo6
sh(config-router)#auto-cost refere
sh(config-router)#auto-cost reference-bandwidth 1000
% OSPF: Reference bandwidth is changed.
        Please ensure reference bandwidth is consistent across
all routers.
sh(config-router)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

R3 — □ ✕

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
sh(config-router)#router-id 3.3.3.3
sh(config-router)#network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
sh(config-router)#
04:10:08: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 2.2.2.2 on Serial0/0/1
from LOADING to FULL, Loading Done

sh(config-router)#network 192.168.4.0 0.0.3.255 area 0
sh(config-router)#ass
sh(config-router)#paasi
sh(config-router)#paasive- in
sh(config-router)#pass
sh(config-router)#passive-interface lo4
sh(config-router)#passive-interface lo5
sh(config-router)#passive-interface lo6
sh(config-router)#auto-cost refere
sh(config-router)#auto-cost reference-bandwidth 1000
% OSPF: Reference bandwidth is changed.
        Please ensure reference bandwidth is consistent across
all routers.
sh(config-router)#exit
sh(config)#int s0/0/1
sh(config-if)#ban
sh(config-if)#bandwidth 128
sh(config-if)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

Switch 1

S1

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#enable secrert class
                    ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1(config)#enable secret class
S1(config)#line console 0
S1(config-line)#password cisco
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#line vty 0 4
S1(config-line)#password cisco
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#service pass
S1(config)#service password-encryption
S1(config)#banner motd $Acceso No Autorizado$
S1(config)#vlan 30
S1(config-vlan)#name Administracion
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 40
S1(config-vlan)#name Mercadeo
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 200
S1(config-vlan)#Mantenimiento
                    ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1(config-vlan)#name Mantenimiento
S1(config-vlan)#
```

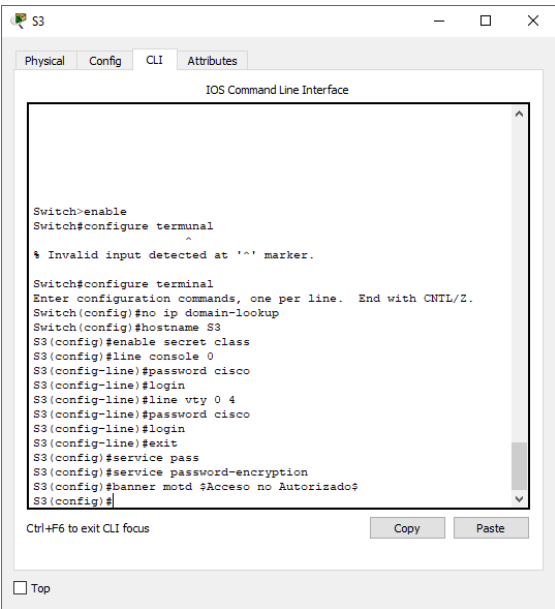Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

S1

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
S1(config)#line vty 0 4
S1(config-line)#password cisco
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#service pass
S1(config)#service password-encryption
S1(config)#banner motd $Acceso No Autorizado$
S1(config)#vlan 30
S1(config-vlan)#name Administracion
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 40
S1(config-vlan)#name Mercadeo
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 200
S1(config-vlan)#Mantenimiento
                    ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1(config-vlan)#name Mantenimiento
S1(config-vlan)#
S1(config-vlan)#int vlan 200
S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan200, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.200.2 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#no sh
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#ip defaul
S1(config)#ip default-gateway 192.168.200.1
S1(config)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

Switch 3

2. Configurar el protocolo de enrutamiento OSPFv2 bajo los siguientes criterios:

OSPFv2 area 0

Configuration Item or Task	Specification
Router ID R1	1.1.1.1
Router ID R2	2.2.2.2
Router ID R3	3.3.3.3
Configurar todas las interfaces LAN como pasivas	
Establecer el ancho de banda para enlaces seriales en	128 Kb/s
Ajustar el costo en la métrica de S0/0 a	7500
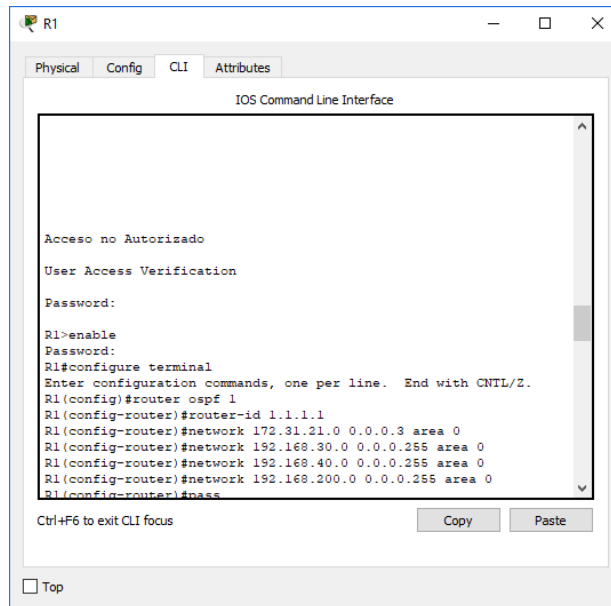
R2

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/1,
changed state to down

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/1,
changed state to up
Acceso no Autorizado

User Access Verification

Password:

R2>enable
Password:
R2#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#router ospf 1
R2(config-router)#router-id 2.2.2.2
R2(config-router)#network 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
R2(config-router)#
04:02:53: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 1.1.1.1 on Serial0/0/1
from LOADING to FULL, Loading Done

R2(config-router)#network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
R2(config-router)#network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
R2(config-router)#network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R2(config-router)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

R1

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/1.40, changed state to up

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1.200, changed state
to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet0/1.200, changed state to up

R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#wr
          ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config)#int s0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ban
R1(config-if)#bandwidth 128
R1(config-if)#ip pspf cost 7500
               ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-if)#ip ospf cost 7500
R1(config-if)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

Verificar información de OSPF

✓ Visualizar tablas de enrutamiento y routers conectados por OSPFv2
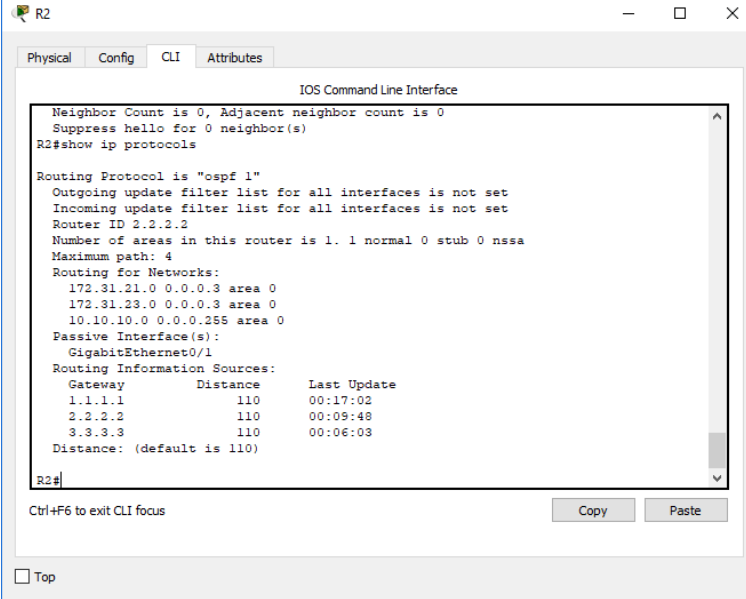
✓ Visualizar lista resumida de interfaces por OSPF en donde se ilustre el costo de cada interface

✓ Visualizar el OSPF Process ID, Router ID, Address summarizations, Routing Networks, and passive interfaces configuradas en cada router.

3. Configurar VLANs, Puertos troncales, puertos de acceso, encapsulamiento, Inter-VLAN Routing y Seguridad en los Switches acorde a la topología de red establecida.

S1

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3,
changed state to up


Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#enable secrert class
                          ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1(config)#enable secret class
S1(config)#line console 0
S1(config-line)#password cisco
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#line vty 0 4
S1(config-line)#password cisco
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#service pass
S1(config)#service password-encryption
S1(config)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

S3

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
                       ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Switch(config)#hostname S3
S3(config)#enable secret class
S3(config)#line console 0
S3(config-line)#password cisco
S3(config-line)#login
S3(config-line)#line vty 0 4
S3(config-line)#password cisco
S3(config-line)#login
S3(config-line)#exit
S3(config)#service pass
S3(config)#service password-encryption
S3(config)#banner motd $Acceso no Autorizado$
S3(config)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

```
S1 (config-vlan)#int vlan 200
S1 (config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan200, changed state to up

S1 (config-if)#ip address 192.168.200.2 255.255.255.0
S1 (config-if)#no sh
S1 (config-if)#exit
S1 (config)#ip defaul
S1 (config)#ip default-gateway 192.168.200.1
S1 (config)#int f0/3
S1 (config-if)#swi
S1 (config-if)#switchport mode trunk

S1 (config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3,
changed state to down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3,
changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan200, changed
state to up

S1 (config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 1
S1 (config-if)#int f0/24
S1 (config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S1 (config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 1
S1 (config-if)#
```
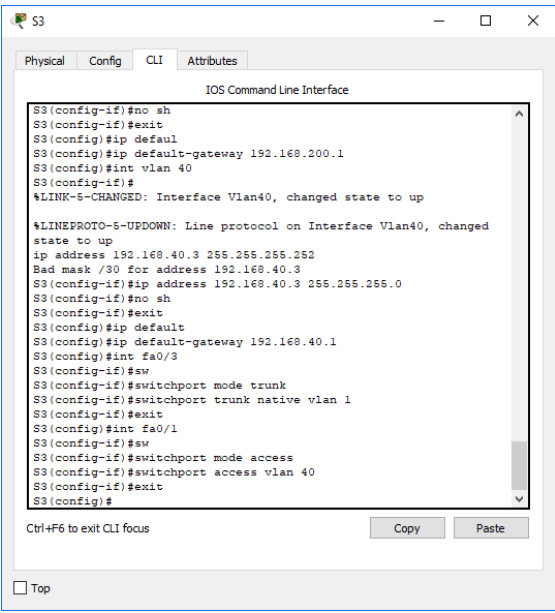


```
changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan200, changed
state to up

S1 (config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 1
S1 (config-if)#int f0/24
S1 (config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S1 (config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 1
S1 (config-if)#int range fa0/1-2, fa0/4-23, g1/1-2
interface range not validated - command rejected
S1 (config)#int range f0/1-2, f0/4-23, g1/1-2
interface range not validated - command rejected
S1 (config)#
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S1#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
S1 (config)#int range
% Incomplete command.
S1 (config)#
S1 (config)#int fa0/1
S1 (config-if)#sw
S1 (config-if)#switchport mode acces
S1 (config-if)#switchport mode access
S1 (config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
S1 (config-if)#
```

R1 — □ ×

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
User Access Verification

Password:

R1>enable
Password:
R1#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router ospf 1
R1(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1
R1(config-router)#network 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#pass
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
FastEthernet0/1/0, changed state to down

R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.30
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.40
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.200
R1(config-router)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

R1 — □ ×

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
R1>enable
Password:
R1#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router ospf 1
R1(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1
R1(config-router)#network 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#pass
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
FastEthernet0/1/0, changed state to down

R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.30
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.40
R1(config-router)#passive-interface g0/1.200
R1(config-router)#auto-cost reference-bandwidth 1000
% OSPF: Reference bandwidth is changed.
        Please ensure reference bandwidth is consistent across
all routers.
R1(config-router)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

☐ Top

4. En el Switch 3 deshabilitar DNS lookup

5. Asignar direcciones IP a los Switches acorde a los lineamientos.
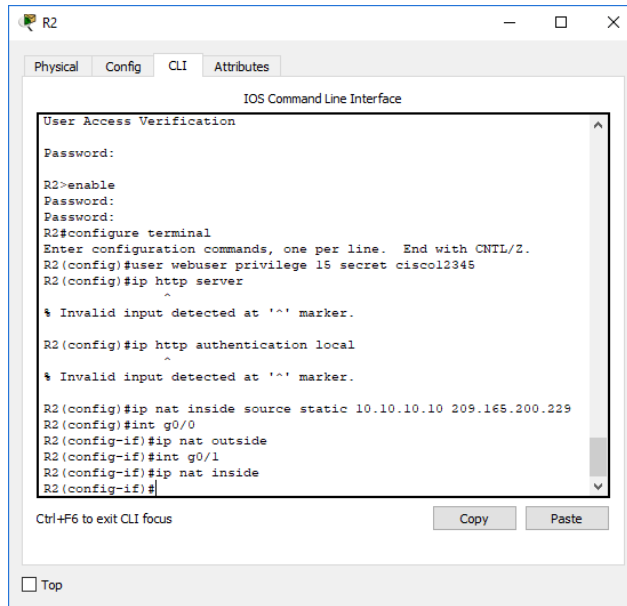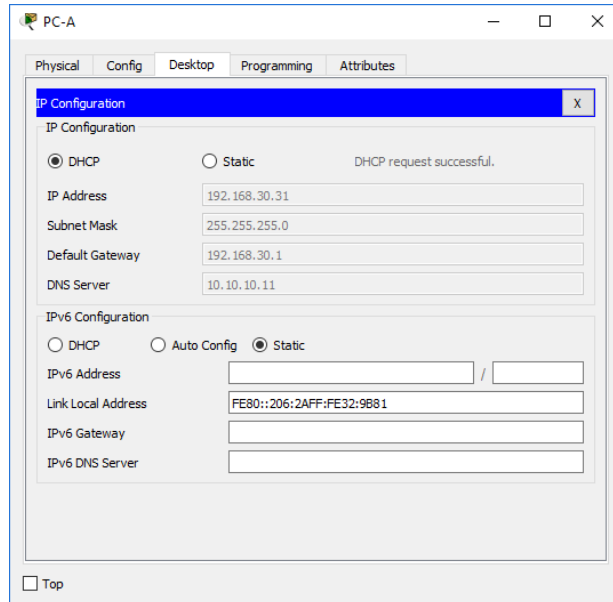
6. Desactivar todas las interfaces que no sean utilizadas en el esquema de red.

7. Implementar DHCP and NAT for IPv4
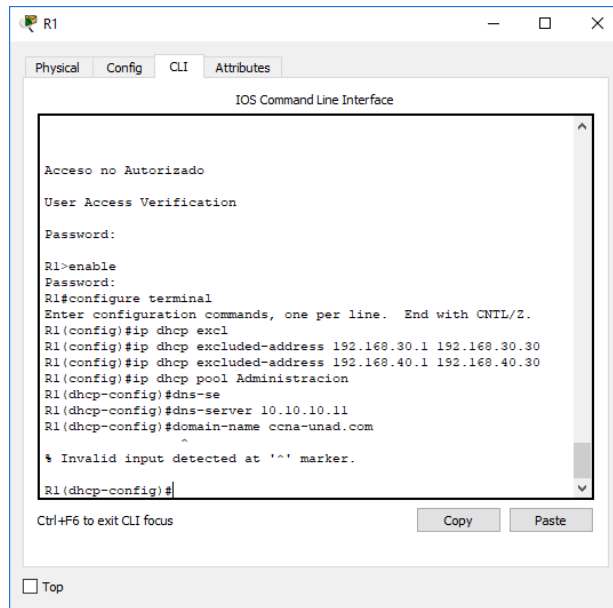
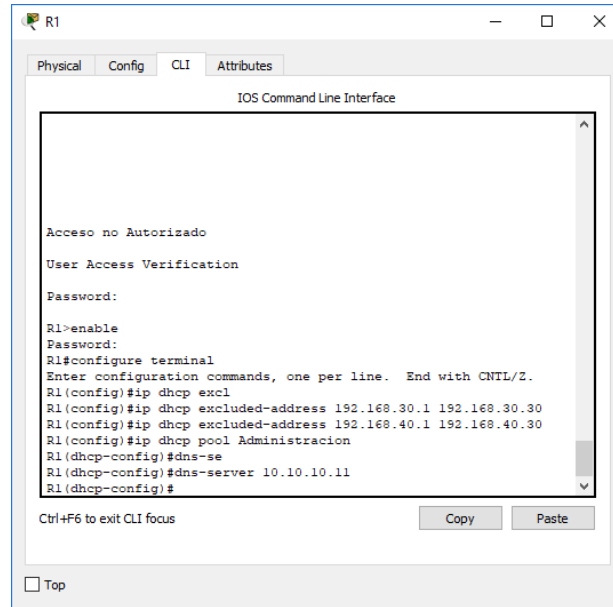8.   Configurar R1 como servidor DHCP para las VLANs 30 y 40.

Configurar DHCP pool para VLAN 30	Name: ADMINISTRACION DNS-Server: 10.10.10.11 Domain-Name: ccna-unad.com Establecer default gateway.

Configurar DHCP pool para VLAN 40	Name: MERCADEO DNS-Server: 10.10.10.11 Domain-Name: ccna-unad.com Establecer default gateway.

9. Reservar las primeras 30 direcciones IP de las VLAN 30 y 40 para configuraciones estáticas.

10. Configurar NAT en R2 para permitir que los host puedan salir a internet

11. Configurar al menos dos listas de acceso de tipo estándar a su criterio en para restringir o permitir tráfico desde R1 o R3 hacia R2.

12. Configurar al menos dos listas de acceso de tipo extendido o nombradas a su criterio en para restringir o permitir tráfico desde R1 o R3 hacia R2.

13. Verificar procesos de comunicación y redireccionamiento de tráfico en los routers mediante el uso de Ping y Traceroute.
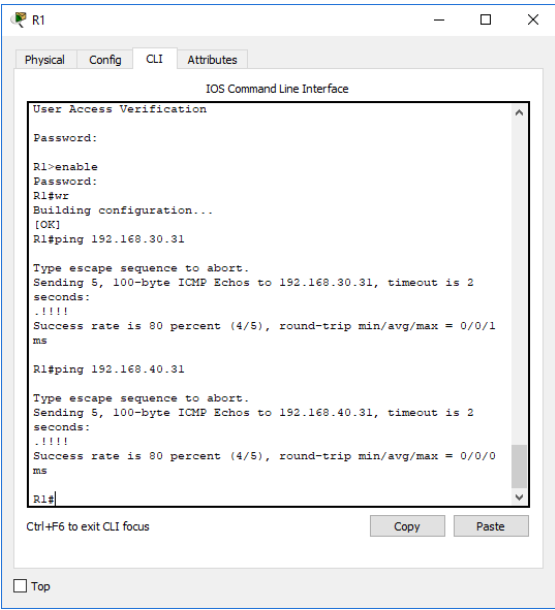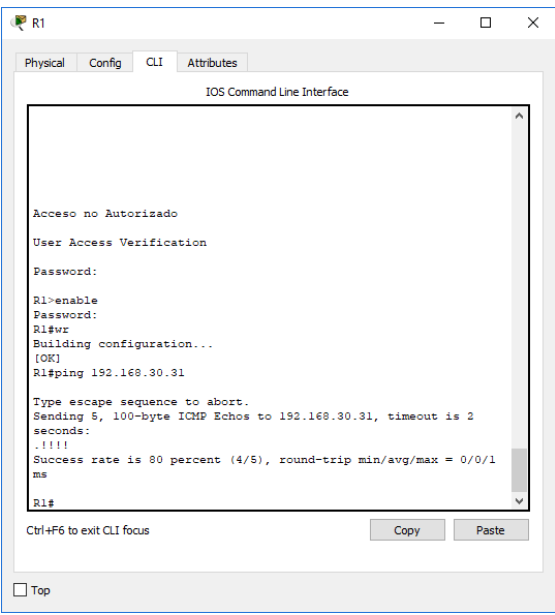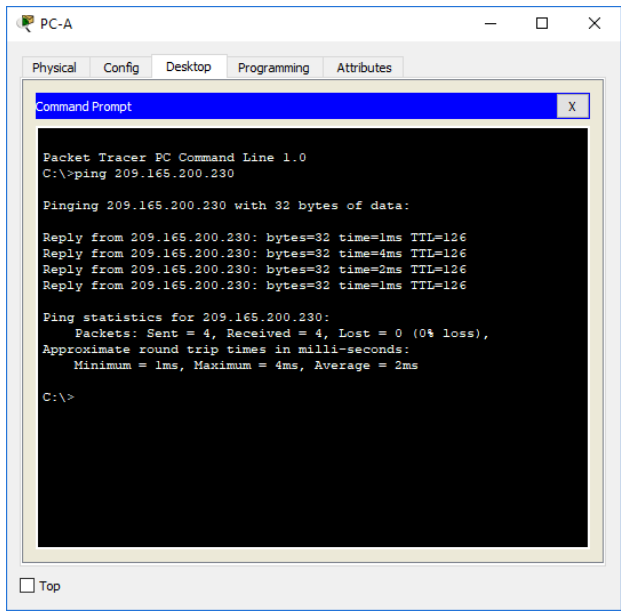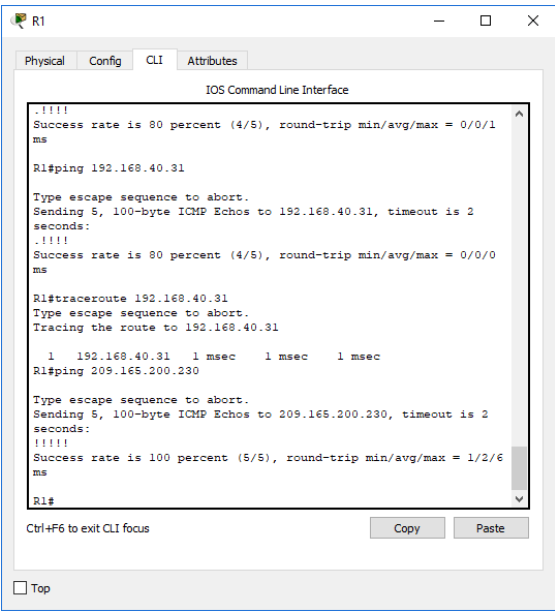
R1 — □ ×

Physical | Config | CLI | Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
.!!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/1
ms

R1#ping 192.168.40.31

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.40.31, timeout is 2
seconds:
.!!!!
Success rate is 80 percent (4/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/0
ms

R1#traceroute 192.168.40.31
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.40.31

  1   192.168.40.31   1 msec    1 msec    1 msec
R1#ping 209.165.200.230

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 209.165.200.230, timeout is 2
seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/6
ms

R1#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus   Copy   Paste

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PC-A — □ ×

Physical | Config | Desktop | Programming | Attributes

Command Prompt   X

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 209.165.200.230

Pinging 209.165.200.230 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 209.165.200.230: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 209.165.200.230: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=126
Reply from 209.165.200.230: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 209.165.200.230: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.230:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>
```

☐ Top

Conclusiones

✓ Se identifica cada uno de los componentes físicos presentes en el desarrollo de la actividad, así como la finalidad de las conexiones y sus protocolos de enrutamiento, con el fin de dar inicio a la aplicación de cada uno de las habilidades practicas obtenidas en el diplomado Cisco CCNA

✓ Al aplicar los protocolos de conexión solicitados en la actividad, podemos identificar la conceptualización teórica adquirida en el desarrollo del curso, así como las características de configuración permitidas por cada uno de los equipos en un ambiente virtual que se simula de la mejor manera a uno real de laboratorio.

✓ Mediante la presentación de un trabajo escrito se establece y desarrolla cada uno de las solicitudes inertes en la guía de actividades prácticas del curso, con el fin de aplicar el óptimo manejo de los equipos y recursos tecnológicos solicitados. Así como la integración de un archivo de extensión .pkt donde se puede observar cada una de las configuraciones y validaciones sobre su correcto funcionamiento.

Referentes Bibliográficos

- ✓ CISCO. (2014). Protocolos y comunicaciones de red. Fundamentos de Networking. Recuperado de:
  https://static-course-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/ITN50ES/module2/index.html#3.0.1.1

- ✓ CISCO. (2014). Acceso a la red. Fundamentos de Networking. Recuperado de:
  https://static-course-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/ITN50ES/module2/index.html#4.0.1.1

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  https://www.mundonets.com/normas-icontec/