

LABORATORIO FINAL

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UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL ABIERTA Y A DISTANCIA
ESCUELA DE CIENCIAS BÁSICAS TECNOLOGÍA E INGENIERÍA
DIPLOMADO DE PROFUNDIZACIÓN CISCO
DISEÑO E IMPLEMENTACIÓN DE SOLUCIONES INTEGRADAS LAN / WAN
BOGOTÁ
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CONTENIDO

	Pág.
LISTA DE FIGURAS	5
GLOSARIO	6
INTRODUCCIÓN	8
1. DESARROLLO DEL LABORATORIO	9
1.1 Escenario 1	9
1.1.1 Configurando Router Bogotá int serial	9
1.1.2 Configurando Router Medellín int serial	10
1.1.3 Configurando Router Cali int serial	11
1.1.4 Configurando Router Bogotá int fastEthernet	12
1.1.5 Configurando Router Medellín int fastEthernet	13
1.1.6 Configurando Router Cali int fastEthernet.....	13
1.1.7 Configurando protocolo de enrutamiento Router Bogotá	14
1.1.8 Configurando protocolo de enrutamiento Router Medellín.....	14
1.1.9 Configurando protocolo de enrutamiento Router Cali	14
1.1.10 Tabla enrutamiento Bogotá.....	15
1.1.11 Tabla enrutamiento Medellín.....	15
1.1.12 Tabla enrutamiento Cali.....	16
1.1.13 Configurando switch Bogotá	16
1.1.14 Configurando switch Medellin	17
1.1.15 Configurando switch Cali	17
1.1.16 Diagnostico cdp router Bogotá	18
1.1.17 Diagnostico cdp router Medellín.....	18
1.1.18 Diagnostico cdp router Cali	19
1.1.19 Ping router Medellin a router Bogotá	19

1.1.20 Ping router Bogotá a router Medellin	19
1.1.21 Ping router Bogotá a router Cali.....	20
1.1.22 Ping router Cali a router Bogotá.....	20
1.2 Escenario 2	21
1.2.1 Configuración Router Tunja	22
1.2.2 Configuración Router Bucaramanga.....	23
1.2.3 Configuración Router Cundinamarca.....	24
1.2.4 Configuración Switch Bucaramanga	26
1.2.5 Configuración Switch Tunja	28
1.2.6 Configuración Switch Cundinamarca	30
1.2.7 Configuración Switch laboratorio	32
1.2.8 Configurando DHCP Router Cundinamarca	34
1.2.9 Configurando DHCP Router Bucaramanga	34
1.2.10 Configuración web server NAT estática Router Tunja	34
1.2.11 Configuración web server NAT estática router Bucaramanga	35
1.2.12 Configuración de EIGRP Router Bucaramanga.....	35
1.2.13 Configuración de EIGRP Router Tunja	35
1.2.14 Configuración de EIGRP Router Cundinamarca.....	35
1.2.15 Configuración listas de control de acceso Switch Bucaramanga	36
1.2.16 Configuración listas de control de acceso Switch Tunja	36
1.2.16 Configuración listas de control de acceso Switch Cundinamarca	36
CONCLUSIONES	44
BIBLIOGRAFÍA	45

LISTA DE FIGURAS

	Pág.
Figura 1. Topología de red escenario 1	8
Figura 2. Topología final de red escenario 1.....	18
Figura 3. Topología de red escenario 2.....	21
Figura 4. Topología final de red escenario 2.....	23
Figura 5. Tabla información Router Bucaramanga.....	24
Figura 6. Tabla información Router Cundinamarca.....	25
Figura 7. Tabla información Switch Bucaramanga.....	28
Figura 8. Tabla información Switch Tunja.....	30
Figura 9. Tabla información Switch Cundinamarca.....	32
Figura 10. Tabla información Switch Laboratorio.....	33
Figura 11. Tabla información Server Laboratorio.....	33
Figura 12. Topología final de red escenario 2.....	37
Figura 13. Ping del Pc red Bucaramanga vlan1.....	37
Figura 14. Ping del Pc1 red Bucaramanga vlan30.....	38
Figura 15. Ping del Pc5 red Tunja vlan20.....	39
Figura 16. Ping del Pc4 red Tunja vlan30.....	40
Figura 17. Ping del Pc2 red Cundinamarca vlan20.....	41
Figura 18. Ping del Pc3 red Cundinamarca vlan10.....	42
Figura 19. Ping Switch red Cundinamarca vlan1.....	42
Figura 20. Ping Switch red laboratorio	42
Figura 21. Ping Switch red Tunja vlan1.....	43
Figura 22. Ping Switch red Bucaramanga vlan1.....	43

GLOSARIO

ACL: lista de control de acceso.

ADSL: línea de suscripción asimétrica digital.

IPv4: sistema direccional de 32 bits usado para identificar un dispositivo en una red.

IPv6: sistema direccional de 128 bits usado para identificar un dispositivo en una red.

HTTPS: protocolo seguro de transferencia de hipertexto.

LAN: red de área local.

QoS: calidad de Servicio.

RSTP: protocolo de expansión rápida del árbol, protocolo de red de la segunda capa OSI.

SNMP: protocolo simple de administración de redes.

STP: protocolo de árbol de expansión, protocolo de red de la segunda capa OSI utilizado en un área de red local (LAN).

SSL: capa de sockets seguros, protocolo usado principalmente para la Administración de seguridad en Internet.

TFTP: servidor del protocolo trivial de transferencia de archivos, servidor que utiliza la transferencia automática de la configuración e inicia los archivos entre los dispositivos en una LAN.

TLS: seguridad de la capa de transporte.

VLAN: red de área local virtual.

OBJETIVOS

Identificar las soluciones adecuadas para cada uno de los escenarios propuestos plasmándolo en el software Packet Tracer.

Objetivos Específicos

Configurar los dispositivos en cada uno de los escenarios completando así la construcción de la adecuada topología de red.

Realizar las configuraciones de los dispositivos de comunicación tales como Routers, Switch, Servidores, entre otros.

INTRODUCCIÓN

En este trabajo se encuentra el desarrollo de los ejercicios prácticos propuestos para la parte final del diplomado de profundización CCNA Cisco, este trabajo consta de dos escenarios en los cuales se aplicarán habilidades que se adquirieron en el transcurso del desarrollo del diplomado para dar solución a problemas relacionados con aspectos de Networking, para esto se empleara la herramienta de Packet Tracer. El desarrollo es de carácter práctico y con él se desarrolló de este, se plasmará los conocimientos adquiridos durante todo el diplomado.

El papel que realiza el administrador de redes abarca tanto el hardware como el software diseñado y definido para el óptimo funcionamiento de la red, el desarrollo, mantenimiento y monitoreo de los mecanismos de red, son tareas que se realizan en este rol, también se realizan funciones de distribución y asignación de las diferentes direcciones IP, protocolos, tablas de enrutamiento, configuración de autenticidad y autorización de servicios, servidores, y detención de problemas en etapas tempranas de infraestructura y configuraciones. Durante todo el desarrollo de esta actividad final se brinda aplicar todo lo aprendido en el semestre del Diplomado, el cual se aplicará enrutamiento, parámetros de seguridad y acceso en diferentes dispositivos en la red, además de las configuraciones OSPF, RIP ver 2.0, implementación DHCP, NAT, verificación de ACL.

1. DESARROLLO DEL LABORATORIO

1.1 Escenario 1

Una empresa de Tecnología posee tres sucursales distribuidas en las ciudades de Bogotá, Medellín y Bucaramanga, en donde el estudiante será el administrador de la red, el cual deberá configurar e interconectar entre sí cada uno de los dispositivos que forman parte del escenario, acorde con los lineamientos establecidos para el direccionamiento IP, protocolos de enruteamiento y demás aspectos que forman parte de la topología de red.

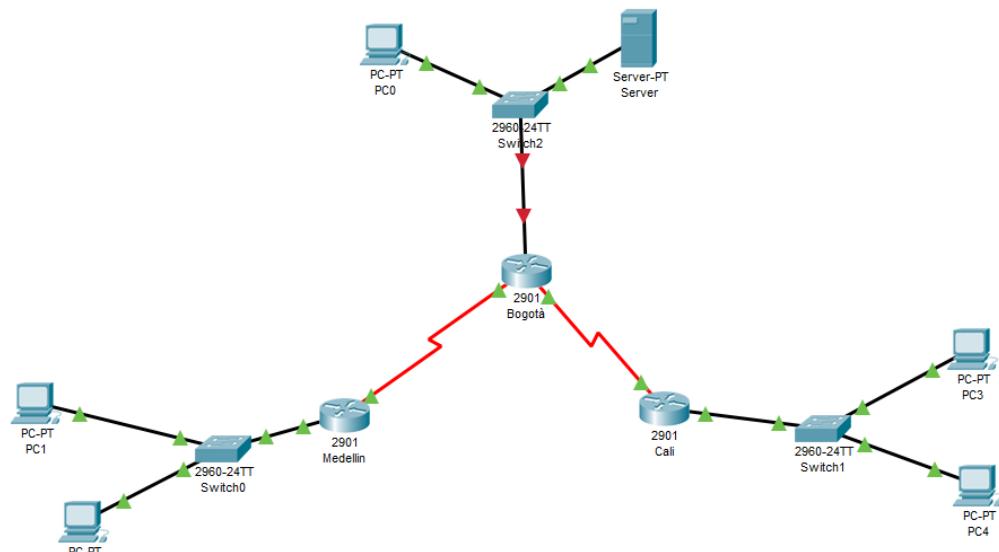


Figura 1. Topología de red escenario 1

1.1.1 Configurando Router Bogotá int serial

```
Router>enab
```

```
Router#conf ter
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
Router(config)#hostname Bogota
```

```
Bogota(config)#no ip domain-lookup
```

```
Bogota(config)#service password-encryption
```

```
Bogota(config)#enable password class
```

```
Bogota(config)#line console 0
```

```
Bogota(config-line)#password cisco
Bogota(config-line)#login
Bogota(config-line)#loggin synchronous
Bogota(config-line)#line vty 0 15
Bogota(config-line)#password cisco
Bogota(config-line)#login
Bogota(config-line)#exit
Bogota(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
Bogota(config)#int se0/1/0
Bogota(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.98 255.255.255.224
Bogota(config-if)#no shut
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/0, changed state to down
Bogota(config-if)#exit
Bogota(config)#exit
Bogota#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
Bogota#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Bogota(config)#int se0/1/1
Bogota(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.130 255.255.255.224
Bogota(config-if)#no shut
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/1, changed state to down
Bogota(config-if)#exit
Bogota(config)#exit
Bogota#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
Bogota#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Bogota#
```

1.1.2 Configurando Router Medellín int serial

```
Router>enab
Router#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname Medellin
```

```
Medellin(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Medellin(config)#service password-encryption
Medellin(config)#enable password class
Medellin(config)#line console 0
Medellin(config-line)#password cisco
Medellin(config-line)#login
Medellin(config-line)#loggin synchronous
Medellin(config-line)#line vty 0 15
Medellin(config-line)#password cisco
Medellin(config-line)#login
Medellin(config-line)#exit
Medellin(config)#banner motd "Acesso restrinido"
Medellin(config)#int se0/1/0
Medellin(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.99 255.255.255.224
Medellin(config-if)#no shut

Medellin(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/0, changed state to up

Medellin(config-if)#exit
Medellin(config)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1/0, changed
state to up

Medellin(config)#exit
Medellin#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Medellin#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Medellin#
```

1.1.3 Configurando Router Cali int serial

```
Router>enab
Router#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname Cali
Cali(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Cali(config)#service password-encryption
```

```
Cali(config)#enable password class
Cali(config)#line console 0
Cali(config-line)#password cisco
Cali(config-line)#login
Cali(config-line)#loggin synchronous
Cali(config-line)#line vty 0 15
Cali(config-line)#password cisco
Cali(config-line)#login
Cali(config-line)#exit
Cali(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
Cali(config)#int se0/1/0
Cali(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.131 255.255.255.224
Cali(config-if)#no shut

Cali(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/0, changed state to up

Cali(config-if)#exit
Cali(config)#exit
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1/0, changed
state to up

Cali(config)#exit
Cali#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Cali#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Cali#

1.1.4 Configurando Router Bogotá int fastEthernet

User Access Verification

Password:
Bogota>ena
Password:
Password:
Bogota#conf ter
ogota(config)#int g0/0
Bogota(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.224
```

```
Bogota(config-if)#no shut  
  
Bogota(config-if)#  
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up  
  
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0,  
changed state to up  
  
Bogota(config-if)#exit  
Bogota(config)#
```

1.1.5 Configurando Router Medellín int fastEthernet

```
Medellin#conf ter  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Medellin(config)#int g0/0  
Medellin(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.33 255.255.255.224  
Medellin(config-if)#no shut  
  
Medellin(config-if)#  
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up  
  
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0,  
changed state to up  
  
Medellin(config-if)#exit  
Medellin(config)#
```

1.1.6 Configurando Router Cali int fastEthernet

```
Cali>enab  
Password:  
Cali#conf ter  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Cali(config)#int g0/0  
Cali(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.65 255.255.255.224  
Cali(config-if)#no shut  
  
Cali(config-if)#  
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up  
  
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0,  
changed state to up  
  
Cali(config-if)#
```

1.1.7 Configurando protocolo de enrutamiento Router Bogotá

User Access Verification

Password:

```
Bogota>enab
Password:
Bogota#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Bogota(config)#router eigrp 200
Bogota(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
Bogota(config-router)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Bogota(config-router)#exit
Bogota(config)#exit
```

1.1.8 Configurando protocolo de enrutamiento Router Medellín

User Access Verification

Password:

```
Medellin>enab
Password:
Medellin#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Medellin(config)#router eigrp 200
Medellin(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
Medellin(config-router)#
%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 200: Neighbor 192.168.1.98 (Serial0/1/0)
is up: new adjacency
```

```
Medellin(config-router)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Medellin(config-router)#

```

1.1.9 Configurando protocolo de enrutamiento Router Cali

User Access Verification

Password:

```
Cali>enab
Password:
Cali#conf ter
```

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

```
Cali(config)#router eigrp 200
Cali(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
Cali(config-router)#
%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 200: Neighbor 192.168.1.130 (Serial0/1/0)
is up: new adjacency
```

```
Cali(config-router)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Cali(config-router)#

```

1.1.10 Tabla enrutamiento Bogotá

```
Bogota#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route
```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 8 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/27 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
D 192.168.1.32/27 [90/2170112] via 192.168.1.99, 00:04:49, Serial0/1/0
D 192.168.1.64/27 [90/2170112] via 192.168.1.131, 00:03:14, Serial0/1/1
C 192.168.1.96/27 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
L 192.168.1.98/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
C 192.168.1.128/27 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
L 192.168.1.130/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
```

1.1.11 Tabla enrutamiento Medellín

```
Medellin#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route
```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 2 masks
D 192.168.1.0/27 [90/2170112] via 192.168.1.98, 00:09:41, Serial0/1/0
C 192.168.1.32/27 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L 192.168.1.33/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
D 192.168.1.64/27 [90/2682112] via 192.168.1.98, 00:08:06, Serial0/1/0
C 192.168.1.96/27 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
L 192.168.1.99/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
D 192.168.1.128/27 [90/2681856] via 192.168.1.98, 00:09:41, Serial0/1/0
```

1.1.12 Tabla enrutamiento Cali

```
Cali#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route
```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 2 masks
D 192.168.1.0/27 [90/2170112] via 192.168.1.130, 00:08:51, Serial0/1/0
D 192.168.1.32/27 [90/2682112] via 192.168.1.130, 00:08:51, Serial0/1/0
C 192.168.1.64/27 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L 192.168.1.65/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
D 192.168.1.96/27 [90/2681856] via 192.168.1.130, 00:08:51, Serial0/1/0
C 192.168.1.128/27 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
L 192.168.1.131/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
```

1.1.13 Configurando switch Bogotá

```
Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SWBogota
SWBogota(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SWBogota(config)#service password-encryption
SWBogota(config)#enable password class
SWBogota(config)#line console 0
SWBogota(config-line)#password cisco
SWBogota(config-line)#login
SWBogota(config-line)#loggin synchronous
SWBogota(config-line)#line vty 0 15
SWBogota(config-line)#password cisco
SWBogota(config-line)#login
SWBogota(config-line)#exit
```

```
SWBogota(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
SWBogota(config)#exit
SWBogota#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
SWBogota#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
SWBogota#
```

1.1.14 Configurando switch Medellin

```
Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SWMedellin
SWMedellin(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SWMedellin(config)#service password-encryption
SWMedellin(config)#enable password class
SWMedellin(config)#line console 0
SWMedellin(config-line)#password cisco
SWMedellin(config-line)#login
SWMedellin(config-line)#loggin synchronous
SWMedellin(config-line)#line vty 0 15
SWMedellin(config-line)#password cisco
SWMedellin(config-line)#login
SWMedellin(config-line)#exit
SWMedellin(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
SWMedellin(config)#exit
SWMedellin#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
SWMedellin#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
SWMedellin#
```

1.1.15 Configurando switch Cali

```
Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SWCali
SWCali(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SWCali(config)#service password-encryption
SWCali(config)#enable password class
SWCali(config)#line console 0
SWCali(config-line)#password cisco
```

```
SWCali(config-line)#login
SWCali(config-line)#loggin synchronous
SWCali(config-line)#line vty 0 15
SWCali(config-line)#password cisco
SWCali(config-line)#login
SWCali(config-line)#exit
SWCali(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
SWCali(config)#exit
SWCali#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
SWCali#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
SWCali#
```

1.1.16 Diagnostico cdp router Bogotá

```
Bogota(config)#cdp run
Bogota(config)#exit
Bogota#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Bogota#show cdp
Global CDP information:
Sending CDP packets every 60 seconds
Sending a holdtime value of 180 seconds
Sending CDPv2 advertisements is enabled
Bogota#show cdp neighbors
Capability Codes: R - Router, T - Trans Bridge, B - Source Route Bridge
S - Switch, H - Host, I - IGMP, r - Repeater, P - Phone
Device ID Local Intrfce Holdtme Capability Platform Port ID
SWBogota Gig 0/0 150 S 2960 Gig 0/1
Medellin Ser 0/1/0 132 R C2900 Ser 0/1/0
Bogota#
```

1.1.17 Diagnostico cdp router Medellín

```
Medellin(config)#cdp run
Medellin(config)#exit
Medellin#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Medellin#show cdp
Global CDP information:
Sending CDP packets every 60 seconds
Sending a holdtime value of 180 seconds
Sending CDPv2 advertisements is enabled
Medellin#show cdp neighbors
```

Capability Codes: R - Router, T - Trans Bridge, B - Source Route Bridge
S - Switch, H - Host, I - IGMP, r - Repeater, P - Phone
Device ID Local Intrfce Holdtme Capability Platform Port ID
SWMedellin Gig 0/0 170 S 2960 Gig 0/1
Bogota Ser 0/1/0 172 R C2900 Ser 0/1/0
Medellin#

1.1.18 Diagnostico cdp router Cali

```
Cali>enab
Password:
Cali#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Cali(config)#cdp run
Cali(config)#exit
Cali#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Cali#show cdp
Global CDP information:
  Sending CDP packets every 60 seconds
  Sending a holdtime value of 180 seconds
  Sending CDPv2 advertisements is enabled
Cali#show cdp neighbors
Capability Codes: R - Router, T - Trans Bridge, B - Source Route Bridge
S - Switch, H - Host, I - IGMP, r - Repeater, P - Phone
Device ID Local Intrfce Holdtme Capability Platform Port ID
SWCali Gig 0/0 177 S 2960 Gig 0/1
Cali#
```

1.1.19 Ping router Medellin a router Bogotá

```
Medellin#ping 192.168.1.98
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.98, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/4/18 ms
```

1.1.20 Ping router Bogotá a router Medellin

```
Bogota#ping 192.168.1.99
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.99, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/5/25 ms
Bogota#
```

1.1.21 Ping router Bogotá a router Cali

```
Bogota#ping 192.168.1.131
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.131, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/3/11 ms

1.1.22 Ping router Cali a router Bogotá

```
Cali#ping 192.168.1.130
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.130, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/5 ms

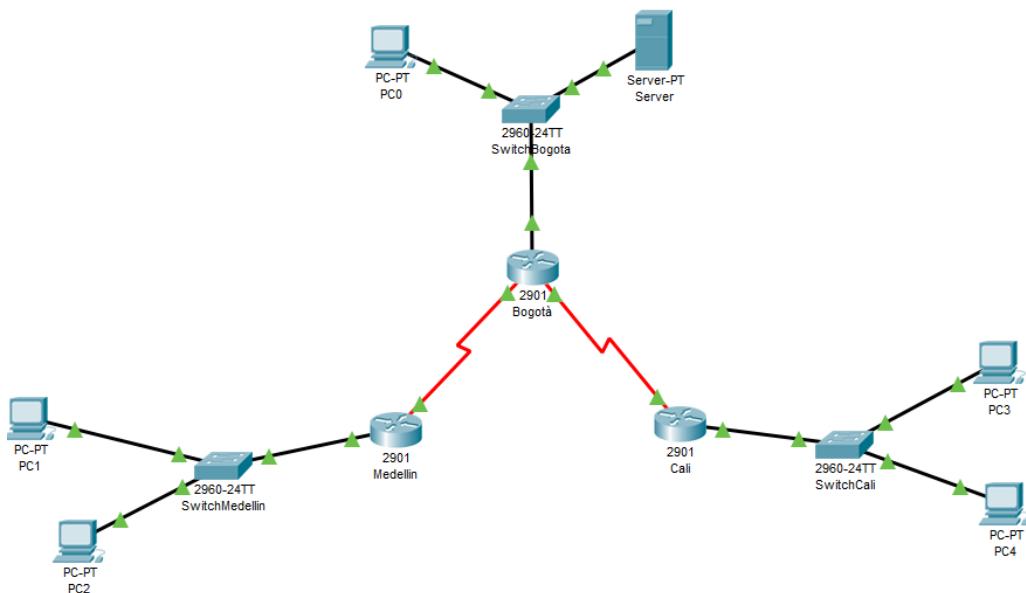


Figura 2. Topología final de red escenario 1

1.2 Escenario 2

Una empresa tiene la conexión a internet en una red Ethernet, lo cual deben adaptarlo para facilitar que sus routers y las redes que incluyen puedan, por esa vía, conectarse a internet, pero empleando las direcciones de la red LAN original.

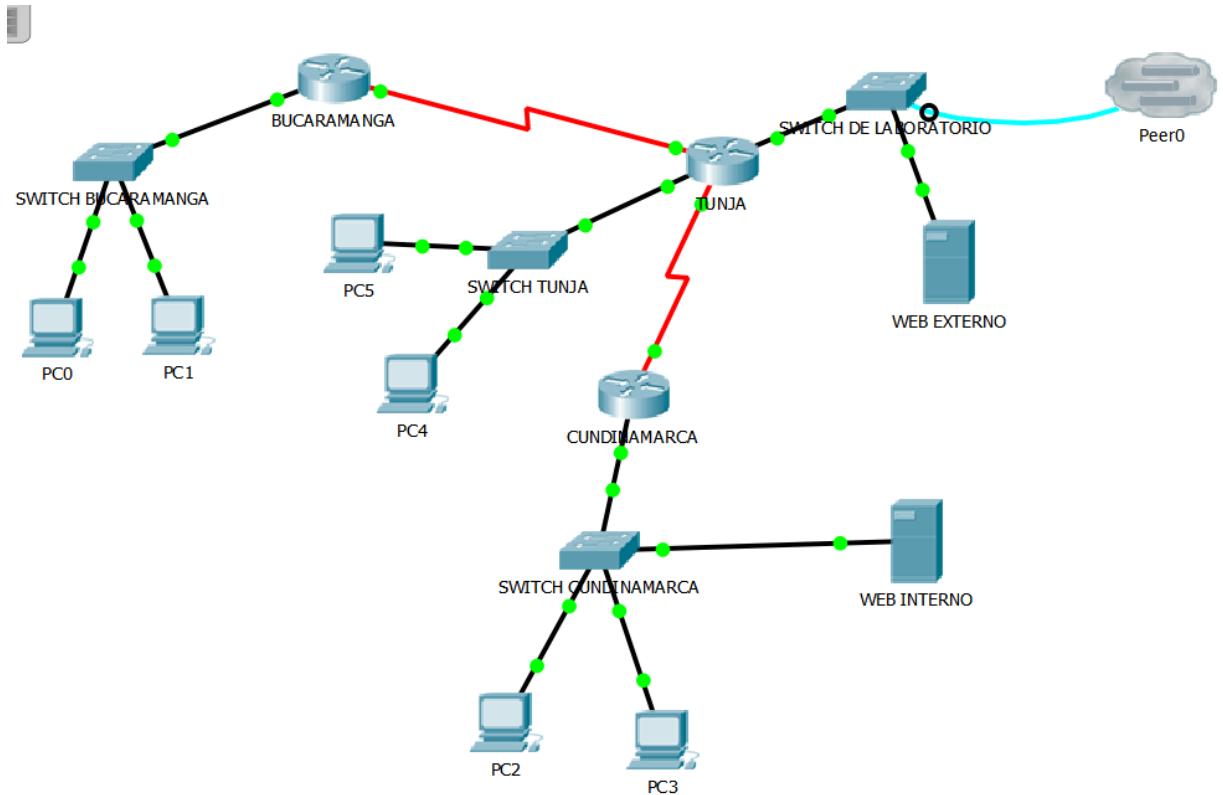


Figura 3. Topología de red escenario 2

- Todos los Routers deberán tener los siguiente:
Configuración básica.
Autenticación local con AAA.
Cifrado de contraseñas.
Un máximo de internos para acceder al Router.
Máximo tiempo de acceso al detectar ataques.
Establezca un servidor TFTP y almacene todos los archivos necesarios de los Routers.

1.2.1 Configuración Router Tunja

```
Router>enab
Router#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname Tunja
Tunja(config)#enable secret class
Tunja(config)#exit
Tunja#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
Tunja>enab
Password:
Tunja#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Tunja(config)#line console 0
Tunja(config-line)#password cisco
Tunja(config-line)#login
Tunja(config-line)#exit
Tunja(config)#line vty 0 15
Tunja(config-line)#password cisco
Tunja(config-line)#login
Tunja(config-line)#exit
Tunja(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
Tunja(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Tunja(config)#service password-encryption
Tunja(config)#int se0/1/1
Tunja(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.33 255.255.255.252
Tunja(config-if)#int se0/1/0
Tunja(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.37 255.255.255.252
Tunja(config-if)#no shut
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/0, changed state to down
Tunja(config-if)#int se0/1/1
Tunja(config-if)#no shut
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/1, changed state to down
Tunja(config-if)#exit
Tunja(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Tunja(config)#exit
Tunja#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Tunja#
```

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
GigabitEthernet0/0	Up	--	<not set>	<not set>	000B.BEAE.0401
GigabitEthernet0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	000B.BEAE.0402
FastEthernet0/0/0	Up	1	--	<not set>	00E0.8F69.C001
FastEthernet0/0/1	Up	1	--	<not set>	00E0.8F69.C002
FastEthernet0/0/2	Up	1	--	<not set>	00E0.8F69.C003
FastEthernet0/0/3	Up	1	--	<not set>	00E0.8F69.C004
Serial0/1/0	Up	--	172.31.2.37/30	<not set>	<not set>
Serial0/1/1	Up	--	172.31.2.33/30	<not set>	<not set>
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	0010.11CD.9956
Hostname: Tunja					

Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet
22/1

Figura 4. Tabla información Router Tunja

1.2.2 Configuración Router Bucaramanga

```

Router>enab
Router#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname Bucaramanga
Bucaramanga(config)#enable secret class
Bucaramanga(config)#exit
Bucaramanga#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
Bucaramanga>enab
Password:
Bucaramanga#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Bucaramanga(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Bucaramanga(config)#service password-encryption
Bucaramanga(config)#line console 0
Bucaramanga(config-line)#password cisco
Bucaramanga(config-line)#login
Bucaramanga(config-line)#loggin synchronous
Bucaramanga(config-line)#exit
Bucaramanga(config)#line vty 0 15
Bucaramanga(config-line)#password cisco
Bucaramanga(config-line)#login
Bucaramanga(config-line)#exit
Bucaramanga(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
Bucaramanga(config)#int se0/1/1
Bucaramanga(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.33 255.255.255.252
Bucaramanga(config-if)#no shut
Bucaramanga(config-if)#exit
Bucaramanga(config)#int g0/0
Bucaramanga(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.1 255.255.255.248
Bucaramanga(config-if)#no shut
Bucaramanga(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0,
changed state to up
Bucaramanga(config-if)#exit
Bucaramanga(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Bucaramanga(config)#exit
Bucaramanga#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Bucaramanga#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Bucaramanga#


| Port               | Link | VLAN | IP Address     | IPv6 Address | MAC Address    |
|--------------------|------|------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| GigabitEthernet0/0 | Up   | --   | 172.31.2.1/29  | <not set>    | 0030.A398.5E01 |
| GigabitEthernet0/1 | Down | --   | <not set>      | <not set>    | 0030.A398.5E02 |
| Serial0/1/0        | Down | --   | <not set>      | <not set>    | <not set>      |
| Serial0/1/1        | Up   | --   | 172.31.2.33/30 | <not set>    | <not set>      |
| Vlan1              | Down | 1    | <not set>      | <not set>    | 0060.3E57.B50C |


Hostname: Bucaramanga
Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet
```

Figura 5. Tabla información Router Bucaramanga

1.2.3 Configuración Router Cundinamarca

```
Router>enab
Router#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname Cundinamarca
Cundinamarca(config)#enable secret class
Cundinamarca(config)#no ip domain-lookup
Cundinamarca(config)#service password-encryption
Cundinamarca(config)#exit
Cundinamarca#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
Cundinamarca>enab
Password:
Cundinamarca#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Cundinamarca(config)#line console 0
Cundinamarca(config-line)#password cisco
Cundinamarca(config-line)#login
Cundinamarca(config-line)#loggin synchronous
Cundinamarca(config-line)#exit
Cundinamarca(config)#line vty 0 15
Cundinamarca(config-line)#password cisco
Cundinamarca(config-line)#login
Cundinamarca(config-line)#exit
Cundinamarca(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
```

```

Cundinamarca(config)#int se0/1/0
Cundinamarca(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.37 255.255.255.252
Cundinamarca(config-if)#no shut
Cundinamarca(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/0, changed state to up
Cundinamarca(config-if)#exit
Cundinamarca(config)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1/0, changed
state to up
Cundinamarca(config)#int g0/0
Cundinamarca(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.9 255.255.255.248
Cundinamarca(config-if)#no shut
Cundinamarca(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0,
changed state to up
Cundinamarca(config-if)#exit
Cundinamarca(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Cundinamarca(config)#exit
Cundinamarca#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Cundinamarca#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Cundinamarca#

```

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
GigabitEthernet0/0	Up	--	172.31.2.9/29	<not set>	0060.3E2C.7401
GigabitEthernet0/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	0060.3E2C.7402
FastEthernet0/0/0	Up	1	--	<not set>	0090.0CC5.E401
FastEthernet0/0/1	Up	1	--	<not set>	0090.0CC5.E402
FastEthernet0/0/2	Up	1	--	<not set>	0090.0CC5.E403
FastEthernet0/0/3	Up	1	--	<not set>	0090.0CC5.E404
Serial0/1/0	Up	--	172.31.2.37/30	<not set>	<not set>
Serial0/1/1	Down	--	<not set>	<not set>	<not set>
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	0060.5C8D.9E69
Hostname: Cundinamarca					
Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet					

Figura 6. Tabla información Router Cundinamarca

- Configurar ACL (listas de control de acceso), para restringir el acceso de determinadas VLAN a determinadas áreas de la red e incluso a internet, en base a los siguientes requerimientos:
- Los hosts de VLAN 20 en Cundinamarca no acceden a internet, solo a la red interna de Tunja, y a la VLAN 10 de Bucaramanga. (ACL: Extendida, con opciones permit y deny específicas)

- Los hosts de VLAN 10 en Cundinamarca si acceden a internet y no a la red interna de Tunja. (ACL: Extendida, con opciones deny específicas, y una opción permit general)
- Los hosts de VLAN 30 en Tunja solo acceden a servidores web y ftp de internet. (ACL: Extendida, con opciones permit específicas)
- Los hosts de VLAN 20 en Tunja solo acceden a la VLAN 20 de Cundinamarca y VLAN 10 de Bucaramanga. (ACL: Extendida, con opciones permit y deny específicas)
- Los hosts de VLAN 30 de Bucaramanga acceden a internet y a cualquier equipo de VLAN 10. (ACL: Extendida, con opciones deny específicas, y una opción permit general)
- Los hosts de VLAN 10 en Bucaramanga acceden a la red de Cundinamarca (VLAN 20) y Tunja (VLAN 20), no internet. (ACL: Extendida, con opciones permit y deny específicas)
- Los hosts de una VLAN no pueden acceder a los de otra VLAN en una ciudad, ni a los routers.
- Solo los hosts de las VLAN administrativas y de la VLAN de servidores tienen acceso a los routers e internet.

1.2.4 Configuración Switch Bucaramanga

```

Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SwBucaramanga
SwBucaramanga(config)#enable secret class
SwBucaramanga(config)#service password-encryption
SwBucaramanga(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SwBucaramanga(config)#exit
SwBucaramanga#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
SwBucaramanga>enable
Password:
SwBucaramanga#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
SwBucaramanga(config)#line console 0
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#password cisco
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#login
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#loggin synchronous
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#line vty 0 15
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#password cisco
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#login
SwBucaramanga(config-line)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"

```

```

SwBucaramanga(config)#int vlan 1
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#description vlan 1
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#no shut
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to
up
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.1 255.255.255.248
SwBucaramanga(config)#exit
SwBucaramanga#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
SwBucaramanga# SwBucaramanga#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
SwBucaramanga(config)#int vlan 10
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#no shut
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip address 172.31.0.1 255.255.255.192
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#int vlan 30
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#no shut
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip address 172.31.0.65 255.255.255.192
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#

SwBucaramanga(config)#int range g0/1 - g0/2
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 1
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#int range fa0/1 - fa0/12
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan10, changed state
to up
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#int range fa0/13 - fa0/24
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 30
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan30, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan30, changed state
to up
SwBucaramanga(config-if-range)#exit
SwBucaramanga(config)#do wr

Building configuration...
[OK]

```

SWITCH BUCARAMANGA					
Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	MAC Address	
FastEthernet0/1	Up	10	--	0004.9A3E.7001	
FastEthernet0/2	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7002	
FastEthernet0/3	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7003	
FastEthernet0/4	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7004	
FastEthernet0/5	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7005	
FastEthernet0/6	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7006	
FastEthernet0/7	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7007	
FastEthernet0/8	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7008	
FastEthernet0/9	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.7009	
FastEthernet0/10	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.700A	
FastEthernet0/11	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.700B	
FastEthernet0/12	Down	10	--	0004.9A3E.700C	
FastEthernet0/13	Up	30	--	0004.9A3E.700D	
FastEthernet0/14	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.700E	
FastEthernet0/15	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.700F	
FastEthernet0/16	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7010	
FastEthernet0/17	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7011	
FastEthernet0/18	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7012	
FastEthernet0/19	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7013	
FastEthernet0/20	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7014	
FastEthernet0/21	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7015	
FastEthernet0/22	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7016	
FastEthernet0/23	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7017	
FastEthernet0/24	Down	30	--	0004.9A3E.7018	
GigabitEthernet0/1	Up	1	--	0004.9A3E.7019	
GigabitEthernet0/2	Down	1	--	0004.9A3E.701A	
Vlan1	Up	1	172.31.2.1/29	0060.3EC1.5049	
Vlan10	Up	10	172.31.0.1/26	0060.3EC1.5001	
Vlan30	Up	30	172.31.0.65/26	0060.3EC1.5002	
Hostname: SwBucaramanga					
Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet					

Figura 7. Tabla información Switch Bucaramanga

1.2.5 Configuración Switch Tunja

```

Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SwTunja
SwTunja(config)#enable secret class
SwTunja(config)#service password-encryption
SwTunja(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SwTunja(config)#exit
SwTunja#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
SwTunja>enab
Password:
SwTunja#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
SwTunja(config)#line console 0
SwTunja(config-line)#password cisco
SwTunja(config-line)#login
SwTunja(config-line)#loggin synchronous
SwTunja(config-line)#exit
SwTunja(config)#line vty 0 15
SwTunja(config-line)#password cisco
SwTunja(config-line)#login
SwTunja(config-line)#exit
SwTunja(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
SwTunja(config)#int vlan 1
SwTunja(config-if)#description vlan 1

```

```

SwTunja(config-if)#no shut
SwTunja(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to
up
SwTunja(config-if)#ip address 172.3.2.9 255.255.255.248
SwTunja(config-if)#exit
SwTunja(config)#int vlan 20
SwTunja(config-if)#description vlan 20
SwTunja(config-if)#no shut
SwTunja(config-if)#ip address 172.31.0.129 255.255.255.192
SwTunja(config-if)#exit
SwTunja#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
SwTunja(config)#int vlan 30
SwTunja(config-if)#description vlan 30
SwTunja(config-if)#no shut
SwTunja(config-if)#ip address 172.31.0.193 255.255.255.192
SwTunja(config-if)#exit
SwTunja(config)#
SwTunja(config)#int range g0/1 - g0/2
SwTunja(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwTunja(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 1
SwTunja(config-if-range)#exit
SwTunja(config)#int range fa0/1 - fa0/12
SwTunja(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwTunja(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
SwTunja(config-if-range)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan10, changed state
to up
SwTunja(config-if-range)#exit
SwTunja(config)#int range fa0/13 - fa0/24
SwTunja(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwTunja(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 30
SwTunja(config-if-range)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan30, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to
down
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan30, changed state
to up
SwTunja(config-if-range)#exit
SwTunja(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
SwTunja(config)#

```

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0/1	Up	10	--	000C.CF00.5001
FastEthernet0/2	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5002
FastEthernet0/3	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5003
FastEthernet0/4	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5004
FastEthernet0/5	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5005
FastEthernet0/6	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5006
FastEthernet0/7	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5007
FastEthernet0/8	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5008
FastEthernet0/9	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.5009
FastEthernet0/10	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.500A
FastEthernet0/11	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.500B
FastEthernet0/12	Down	10	--	000C.CF00.500C
FastEthernet0/13	Up	30	--	000C.CF00.500D
FastEthernet0/14	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.500E
FastEthernet0/15	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.500F
FastEthernet0/16	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5010
FastEthernet0/17	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5011
FastEthernet0/18	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5012
FastEthernet0/19	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5013
FastEthernet0/20	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5014
FastEthernet0/21	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5015
FastEthernet0/22	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5016
FastEthernet0/23	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5017
FastEthernet0/24	Down	30	--	000C.CF00.5018
GigabitEthernet0/1	Up	1	--	000C.CF00.5019
GigabitEthernet0/2	Down	1	--	000C.CF00.501A
Vlan1	Up	1	172.3.2.9/29	0001.9612.DC7
Vlan10	Up	10	172.31.0.129/26	0001.9612.DE01
Vlan30	Up	30	172.31.0.193/26	0001.9612.DE02
Hostname:	SwTunja			
Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet				

Figura 8. Tabla información Switch Tunja

1.2.6 Configuración Switch Cundinamarca

```

Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SwCundinamarca
SwCundinamarca(config)#enable secret class
SwCundinamarca(config)#service password-encryption
SwCundinamarca(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SwCundinamarca(config)#exit
SwCundinamarca#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
SwCundinamarca>enab
Password:
SwCundinamarca#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
SwCundinamarca(config)#line console 0
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#password cisco
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#login
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#loggin synchronous
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#line vty 0 15
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#password cisco
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#login
SwCundinamarca(config-line)#exit

```

```

SwCundinamarca(config)#banner motd "Acceso Restringido"
SwCundinamarca(config)#int vlan 1
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#description vlan 1
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#no shut
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to
up
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.9 255.255.255.248
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int vlan 20
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#description vlan 20
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#no shut
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#ip address 172.31.1.65 255.255.255.192
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int vlan 30
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#description vlan 30
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#no shut
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#ip address 172.31.1.1 255.255.255.192
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int vlan 88
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#description vlan 88
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#ip address 172.31.2.25 255.255.255.248
SwCundinamarca(config-if)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int range g0/1
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 1
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int range fa0/1 - fa0/12
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 20
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan20, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan20, changed state
to up
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int range fa0/13 - fa0/24
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 30
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan30, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan30, changed state
to up
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#int range g0/2
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport mode access

```

```

SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 88
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 88
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan88, changed state to up
SwCundinamarca(config-if-range)#exit
SwCundinamarca(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
SwCundinamarca(config)#

```

The diagram shows a network segment with two switches. The left switch is a 24-port Fast Ethernet model with ports labeled FastEthernet0/1 through 24. It also has two Gigabit Ethernet ports labeled GigabitEthernet0/1 and 0/2. The right switch is a similar model. A horizontal line with a green dot at each end connects the two switches, representing a trunk link. A red dot is placed on the right switch, and a tooltip above it says "Warning: Configuration mismatch". Below the switches is a table titled "Switch Cundinamarca" showing port status, VLAN assignment, IP address, and MAC address.

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0/1	Up	20	--	00E0.F768.1901
FastEthernet0/2	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1902
FastEthernet0/3	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1903
FastEthernet0/4	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1904
FastEthernet0/5	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1905
FastEthernet0/6	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1906
FastEthernet0/7	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1907
FastEthernet0/8	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1908
FastEthernet0/9	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.1909
FastEthernet0/10	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.190A
FastEthernet0/11	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.190B
FastEthernet0/12	Down	20	--	00E0.F768.190C
FastEthernet0/13	Up	30	--	00E0.F768.190D
FastEthernet0/14	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.190E
FastEthernet0/15	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.190F
FastEthernet0/16	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1910
FastEthernet0/17	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1911
FastEthernet0/18	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1912
FastEthernet0/19	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1913
FastEthernet0/20	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1914
FastEthernet0/21	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1915
FastEthernet0/22	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1916
FastEthernet0/23	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1917
FastEthernet0/24	Down	30	--	00E0.F768.1918
GigabitEthernet0/1	Up	1	--	00E0.F768.1919
GigabitEthernet0/2	Up	88	--	00E0.F768.191A
Vlan1	Up	1	172.31.2.9/29	0001.97DE.577A
Vlan20	Up	20	172.31.1.65/26	0001.97DE.5701
Vlan30	Up	30	172.31.1.1/26	0001.97DE.5702
Vlan88	Up	88	172.31.2.25/29	0001.97DE.5703
Hostname:	SwCundinamarca			
Physical Location:	Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet			

Figura 9. Tabla información Switch Cundinamarca

1.2.7 Configuración Switch laboratorio

```

Switch>enab
Switch#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname SwLaboratorio
SwLaboratorio(config)#enable secret class
SwLaboratorio(config)#service password-encryption
SwLaboratorio(config)#no ip domain-lookup
SwLaboratorio(config)#exit
SwLaboratorio#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
disable
SwLaboratorio>enab

```

Password:

```
SwLaboratorio#conf ter
```

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

```
SwLaboratorio(config)#line console 0
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#password cisco
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#login
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#loggin synchronous
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#exit
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config)#line vty 0 15
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#password cisco
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#login
```

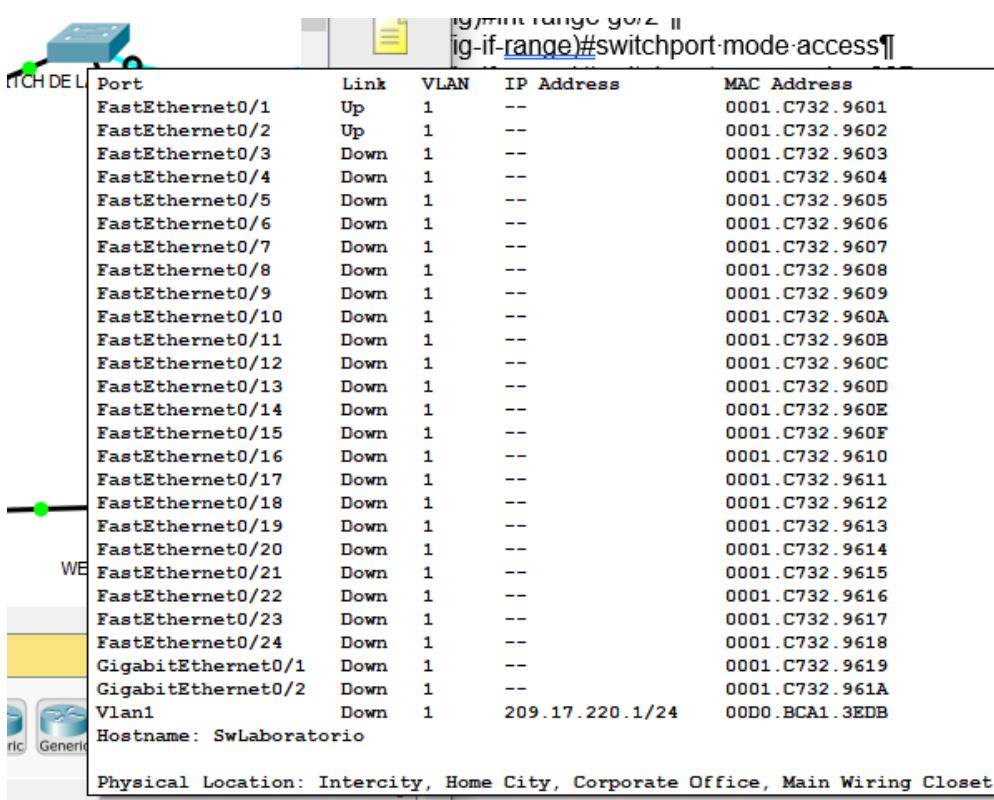
```
SwLaboratorio(config-line)#exit
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config)#banner motd "Acceso restringido"
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-if)#int vlan 1
```

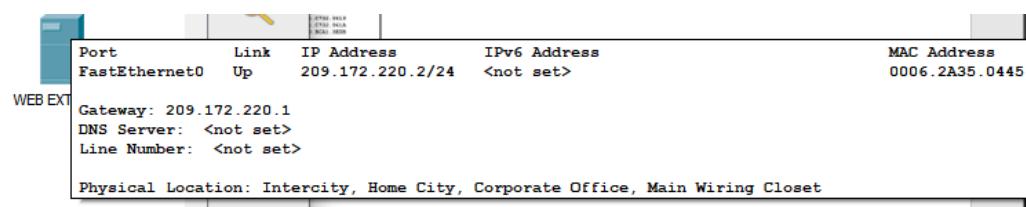
```
SwLaboratorio(config-if)#ip address 209.17.220.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
SwLaboratorio(config-if)#
```



Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0/1	Up	1	--	0001.C732.9601
FastEthernet0/2	Up	1	--	0001.C732.9602
FastEthernet0/3	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9603
FastEthernet0/4	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9604
FastEthernet0/5	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9605
FastEthernet0/6	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9606
FastEthernet0/7	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9607
FastEthernet0/8	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9608
FastEthernet0/9	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9609
FastEthernet0/10	Down	1	--	0001.C732.960A
FastEthernet0/11	Down	1	--	0001.C732.960B
FastEthernet0/12	Down	1	--	0001.C732.960C
FastEthernet0/13	Down	1	--	0001.C732.960D
FastEthernet0/14	Down	1	--	0001.C732.960E
FastEthernet0/15	Down	1	--	0001.C732.960F
FastEthernet0/16	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9610
FastEthernet0/17	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9611
FastEthernet0/18	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9612
FastEthernet0/19	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9613
FastEthernet0/20	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9614
FastEthernet0/21	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9615
FastEthernet0/22	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9616
FastEthernet0/23	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9617
FastEthernet0/24	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9618
GigabitEthernet0/1	Down	1	--	0001.C732.9619
GigabitEthernet0/2	Down	1	--	0001.C732.961A
Vlan1	Down	1	209.17.220.1/24	00D0.BCA1.3EDB
Hostname: SwLaboratorio				
Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet				

Figura 10. Tabla información Switch Laboratorio



Port	Link	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0	Up	209.172.220.2/24	<not set>	0006.2A35.0445
Gateway: 209.172.220.1				
DNS Server: <not set>				
Line Number: <not set>				
Physical Location: Intercity, Home City, Corporate Office, Main Wiring Closet				

Figura 11. Tabla información Server Laboratorio

1.2.8 Configurando DHCP Router Cundinamarca

```
Acceso restringido
User Access Verification
Password:
Bucaramanga>enab
Password:
Bucaramanga#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Bucaramanga(config)#ip dhcp pool redB
Bucaramanga(dhcp-config)#network 172.31.2.32 255.255.255.252
Bucaramanga(dhcp-config)#default-router 172.31.2.33
Bucaramanga(dhcp-config)#dns-server 172.31.2.35
Bucaramanga(dhcp-config)#end
Bucaramanga#
```

1.2.9 Configurando DHCP Router Bucaramanga

```
Acceso restringido
User Access Verification
Password:
Cundinamarca>enab
Password:
Cundinamarca#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Cundinamarca(config)#ip dhcp pool redC
Cundinamarca(dhcp-config)#network 172.31.2.36 255.255.255.252
Cundinamarca(dhcp-config)#default-router 172.31.2.37
Cundinamarca(dhcp-config)#dns-server 172.31.2.39
Cundinamarca(dhcp-config)#end
Cundinamarca#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Cundinamarca#
```

1.2.10 Configuración web server NAT estática Router Tunja

```
User Access Verification
Password:
Tunja>enab
Password:
Tunja#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Tunja(config)#ip access-list standard WebExt
Tunja(config-std-nacl)#permit 172.31.2.32 255.255.255.252
Tunja(config-std-nacl)#permit 172.31.2.36 255.255.255.252
Tunja(config-std-nacl)#exit
Tunja(config)#ip nat inside source static 172.31.0.192 209.172.20.0
```

Tunja(config)#

1.2.11 Configuración web server NAT estática Router Bucaramanga

```
Acceso restringido
User Access Verification
Password:
Bucaramanga>enab
Password:
Bucaramanga#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Bucaramanga(config)#ip access-list standard WEBExt
Bucaramanga(config-std-nacl)#permit 172.31.2.32 255.255.255.252
Bucaramanga(config-std-nacl)#permit 172.31.2.36 255.255.255.252
Bucaramanga(config-std-nacl)#exit
Bucaramanga(config)#ip nat inside source static 172.31.0.69 209.172.20.0
Bucaramanga(config)#+
```

1.2.12 Configuración de EIGRP Router Bucaramanga

```
Acceso restringido
User Access Verification
Password:
Bucaramanga>enab
Password:
Password:
Bucaramanga#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Bucaramanga(config)#router eigrp 240
Bucaramanga(config-router)#network 172.31.0.0 255.255.224.0
```

1.2.13 Configuración de EIGRP Router Tunja

```
Acceso restringido
User Access Verification
Password:
Tunja>enab
Password:
Tunja#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Tunja(config)#router eigrp 240
Tunja(config-router)#network 172.31.0.0 255.255.224.0
Tunja(config-router)#+
```

1.2.14 Configuración de EIGRP Router Cundinamarca

```
Acceso restringido
User Access Verification
Password:
```

```
Cundinamarca>enab
Password:
Cundinamarca#conf ter
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Cundinamarca(config)#router eigrp 240
Cundinamarca(config-router)#network 172.31.0.0 255.255.240.0
Cundinamarca(config-router)#

```

1.2.15 Configuración listas de control de acceso Switch Bucaramanga

```
SwBucaramanga(config)#access-list 1 permit 209.172.20.0 255.255.255.0
SwBucaramanga(config)#int fa0/2
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip access-group 1 in
SwBucaramanga(config)#access-list 2 permit any
SwBucaramanga(config)#int fa0/2
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip access-group 2 in
SwBucaramanga(config)#access-list 3 deny 209.172.20.0 255.255.255.0
SwBucaramanga(config)#int g0/1
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip access-group 3 out
SwBucaramanga(config)#access-list 4 permit 172.31.1.0 255.255.255.192
SwBucaramanga(config)#int fa0/1
SwBucaramanga(config-if)#ip access-group 4 in

```

1.2.16 Configuración listas de control de acceso Switch Tunja

```
SwTunja(config)#access-list 1 permit 209.172.20.0 255.255.255.0
SwTunja (config)#int fa0/2
SwTunja (config-if)#ip access-group 1 in
SwTunja (config)#access-list 2 permit tcp host172.31.2.24 255.255.255.248 eq
ftp
SwTunja (config)#int fa0/2
SwTunja (config-if)#ip access-group 2 in
SwTunja (config)#access-list 3 permit 172.31.1.64 255.255.255.192
SwTunja (config)#int fa0/1
SwTunja (config-if)#ip access-group 3 in
SwTunja (config)#access-list 4 permit 172.31.0.0 255.255.255.192
SwTunja (config)#int fa0/2
SwTunja (config-if)#ip access-group 4 in

```

1.2.16 Configuración listas de control de acceso Switch Cundinamarca

```
SwCundinamarca (config)#access-list 1 deny 209.172.20.0 255.255.255.0
SwCundinamarca (config)#int fa0/2
SwCundinamarca (config-if)#ip access-group 1 out
SwCundinamarca (config)#access-list 2 permit 172.31.0.69 255.255.255.192
SwCundinamarca (config)#int fa0/2
SwCundinamarca (config-if)#ip access-group 2 in
SwCundinamarca (config)#access-list 3 permit 209.172.20.0 255.255.255.0
SwCundinamarca (config)#int fa0/1

```

```

SwCundinamarca (config-if)#ip access-group 3 in
SwCundinamarca (config)#access-list 4 deny 172.31.0.0 255.255.255.192
SwCundinamarca (config)#int fa0/2
SwCundinamarca (config-if)#ip access-group 4 out

```

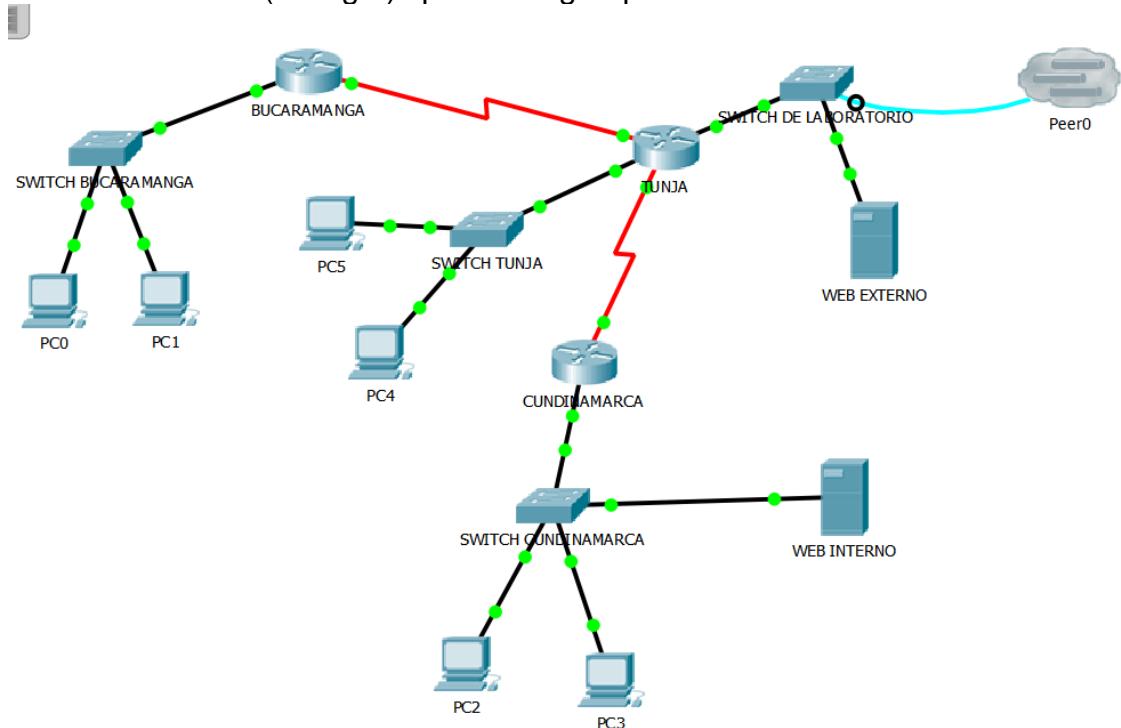


Figura 12. Topología final de red escenario 2

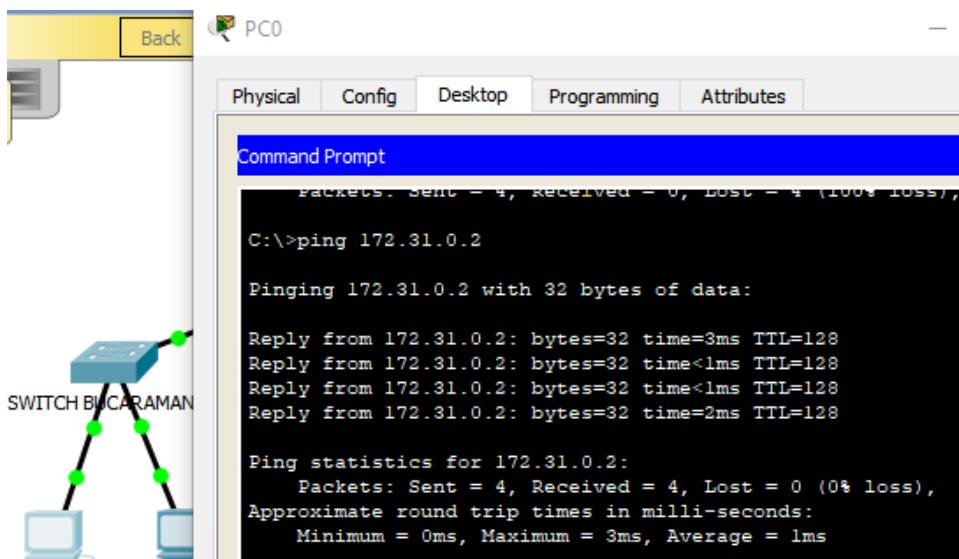


Figura 13. Ping del Pc red Bucaramanga vlan1

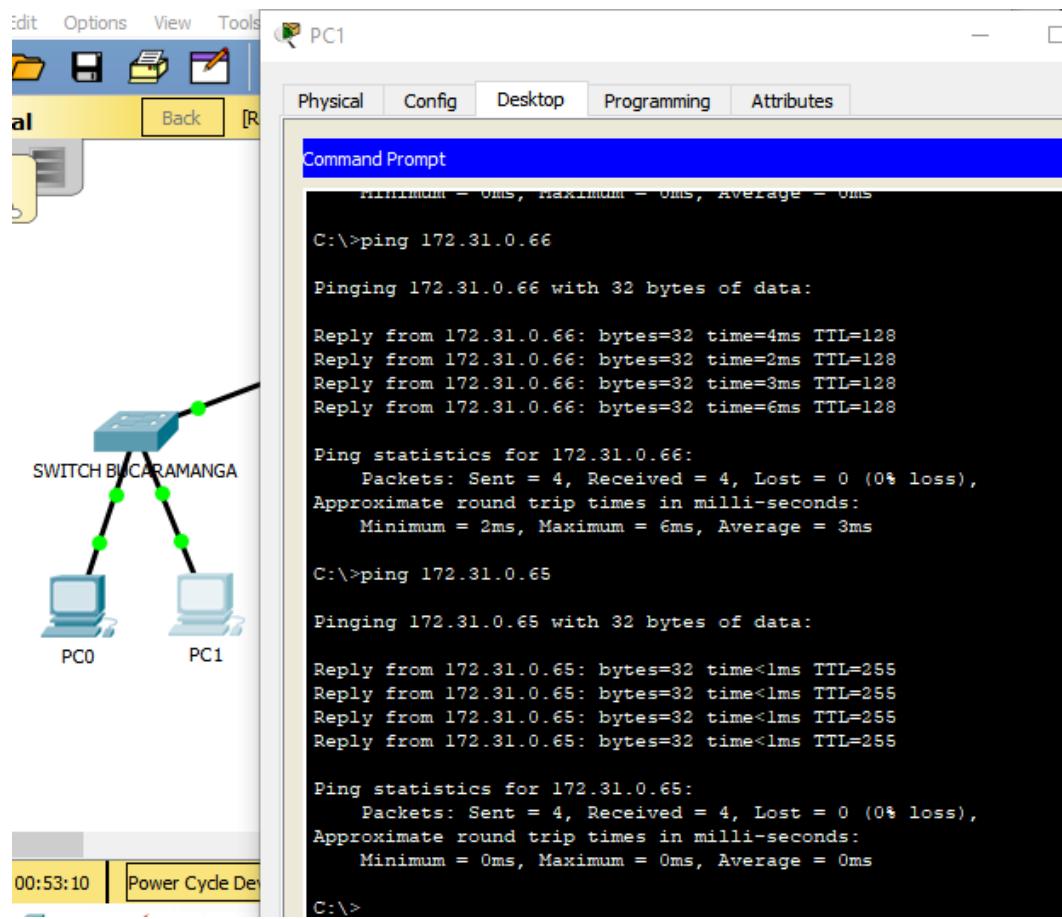


Figura 14. Ping del Pc1 red Bucaramanga vlan30

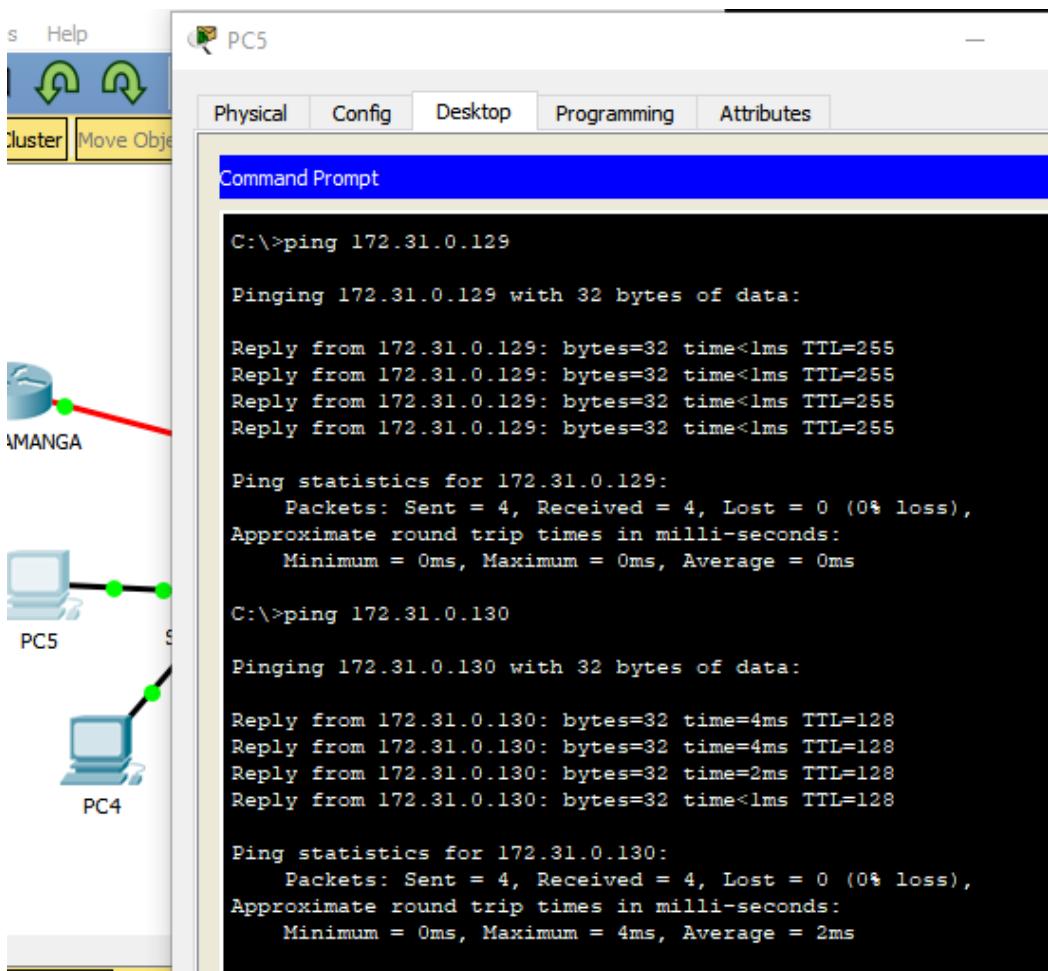


Figura 15. Ping del Pc5 red Tunja vlan20

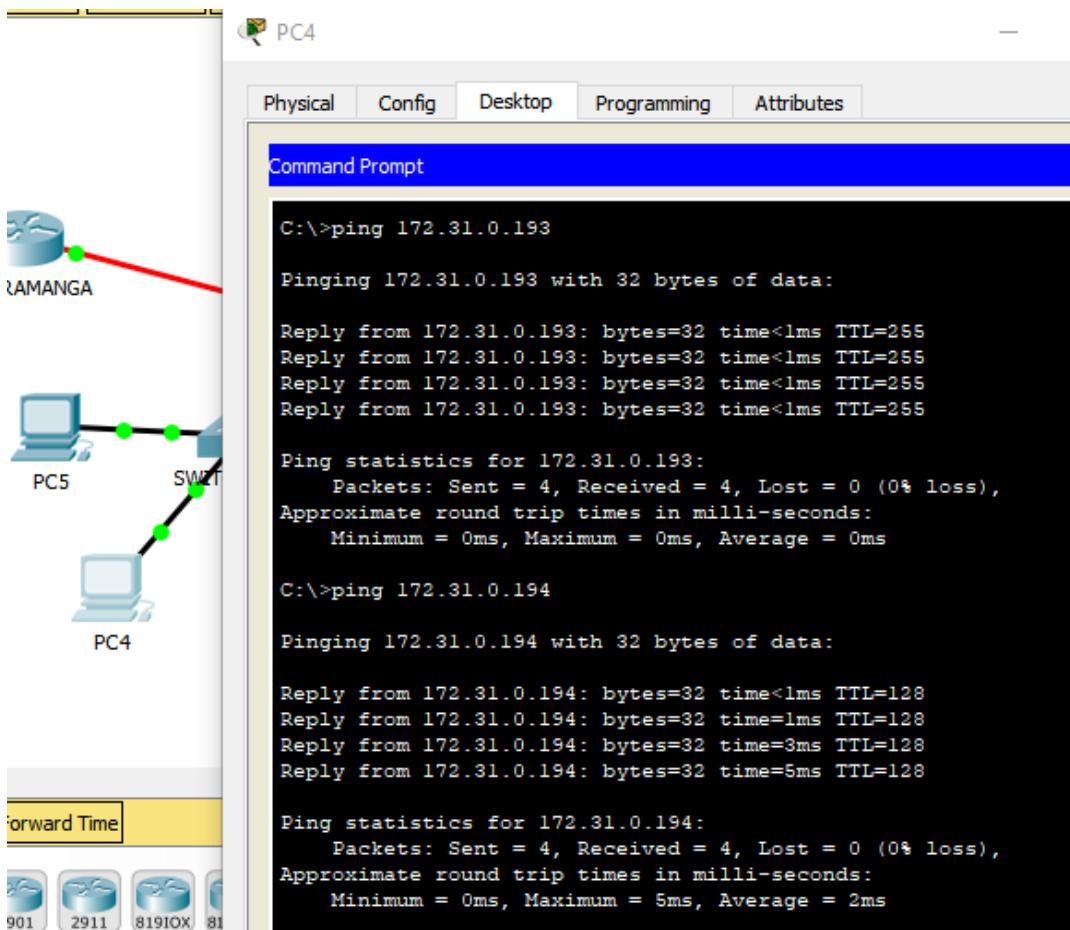
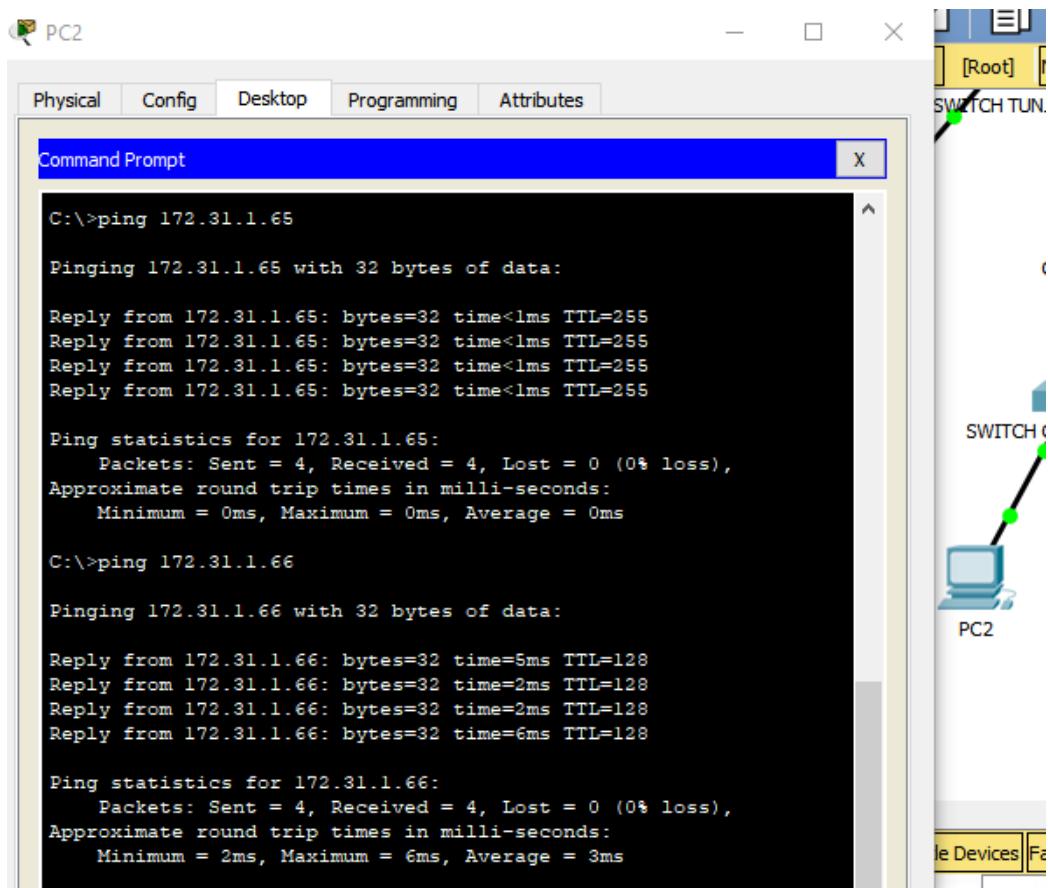


Figura 16. Ping del Pc4 red Tunja vlan30



PC2

[Root] SWITCH TUN.

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

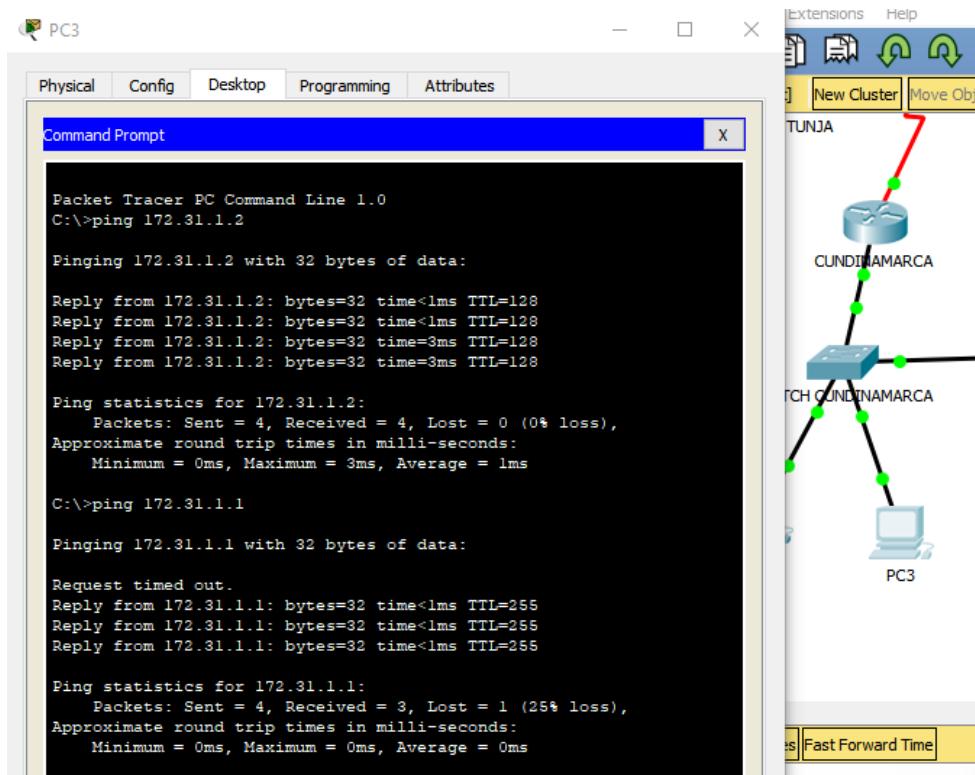
```
C:\>ping 172.31.1.65
Pinging 172.31.1.65 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.31.1.65: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 172.31.1.65:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 172.31.1.66
Pinging 172.31.1.66 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.31.1.66: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.31.1.66: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.31.1.66: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.31.1.66: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 172.31.1.66:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 6ms, Average = 3ms
```

Figura 17. Ping del Pc2 red Cundinamarca vlan20



PC3

TUNJA

Extensions Help

New Cluster Move Obj

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.31.1.2
Pinging 172.31.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.31.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.31.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.31.1.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.31.1.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 172.31.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>ping 172.31.1.1
Pinging 172.31.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Reply from 172.31.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.31.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.31.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 172.31.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

Figura 18. Ping del Pc3 red Cundinamarca vlan10

The screenshot shows a network configuration interface for a device named "SWITCH CUNDINAMARCA". The interface has tabs for Physical, Config, CLI, and Attributes, with CLI selected. The main area displays an IOS Command Line Interface (CLI) window. The CLI output shows a ping command being executed:

```
*IP-4-DUPADDR: Duplicate address 172.31.1.1 on Vlan30, sourced by  
00D0.FFC8.6AA8  
  
Acceso Restringido  
  
User Access Verification  
  
Password:  
Password:  
Password:  
  
SwCundinamarca>enabl  
Password:  
Password:  
SwCundinamarca#ping 172.31.2.9  
  
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.31.2.9, timeout is 2  
seconds:  
!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/1/4  
ms  
  
SwCundinamarca#
```

Below the CLI window, there are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons. At the bottom left, there is a checkbox labeled "Top". A network diagram below the interface shows two nodes connected: "SWITCH CUNDINAMARCA" and "WEB INTERNO".

Figura 19. Ping Switch red Cundinamarca vlan1

The screenshot shows a network configuration interface for a device named "SWITCH CUNDINAMARCA". The interface has tabs for Physical, Config, CLI, and Attributes, with CLI selected. The main area displays an IOS Command Line Interface (CLI) window. The CLI output shows a ping command being executed:

```
SwCundinamarca#ping 172.31.2.25  
  
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.31.2.25, timeout is 2  
seconds:  
!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/4/8  
ms
```

Figura 20. Ping Switch red laboratorio

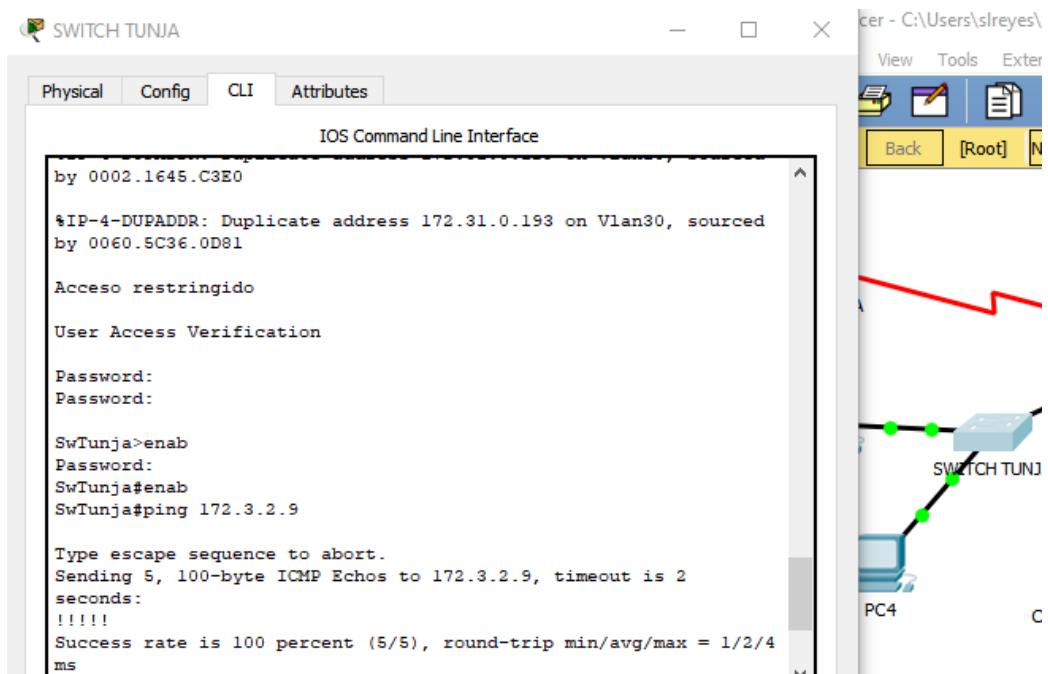


Figura 21. Ping Switch red Tunja vlan1

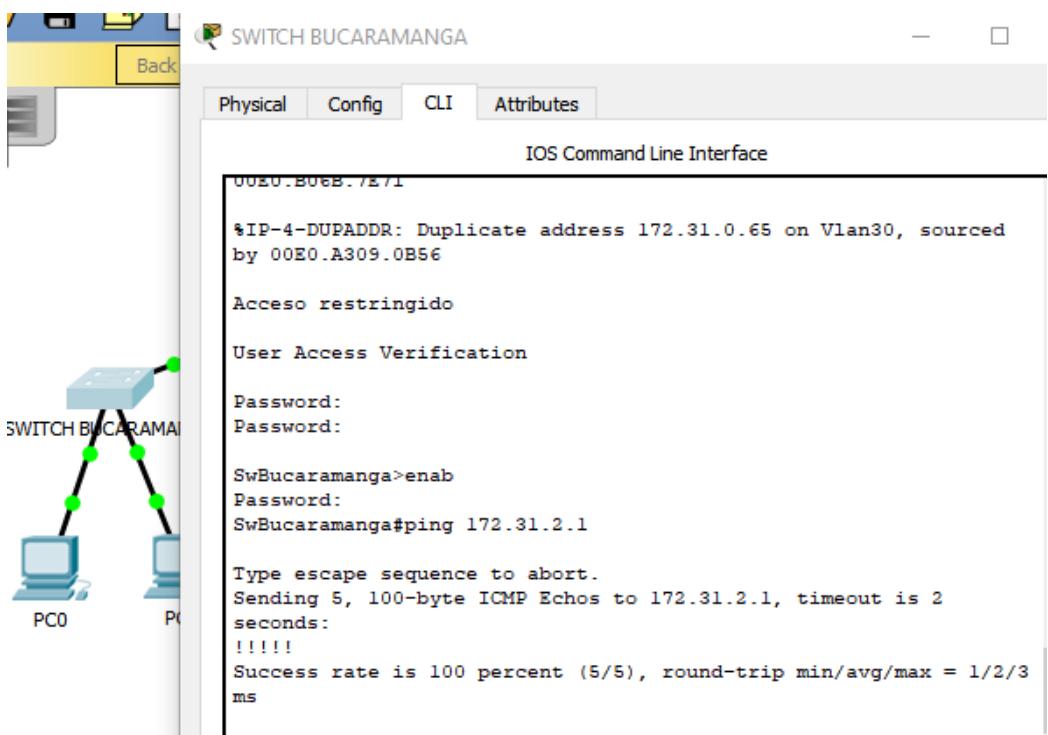


Figura 22. Ping Switch red Bucaramanga vlan1

CONCLUSIONES

El desarrollo del anterior laboratorio ha permitido adquirir, validar y afianzar conocimientos útiles para analizar, diseñar, e implementar una red LAN, con el desarrollo de los dos ejercicios con escenarios enfocados en redes para la aplicación de estructuras, comandos, y demás, se creó y completo la realización de la topología configurando cada uno de los dispositivos.

Este laboratorio sirvió para identificar habilidades y falencias respecto a los temas que se abarcaron, se realiza el laboratorio de acuerdo al alcance y necesidades, teniendo en cuenta que las redes son un medio hoy día vital para las comunicaciones en empresas, hogares, ciudades; cada vez existen más usuarios con la necesidad de conectarse a red y factores como la seguridad y eficiencia de estas conexiones las garantiza el administrador de redes, para así facilitar una buena experiencia de usuario final.

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