DIPLOMADO DE PROFUNDIZACIÓN CISCO (DISEÑO E IMPLEMENTACIÓN DE SOLUCIONES INTEGRADAS LAN / WAN)

Prueba de Habilidades CCNA2

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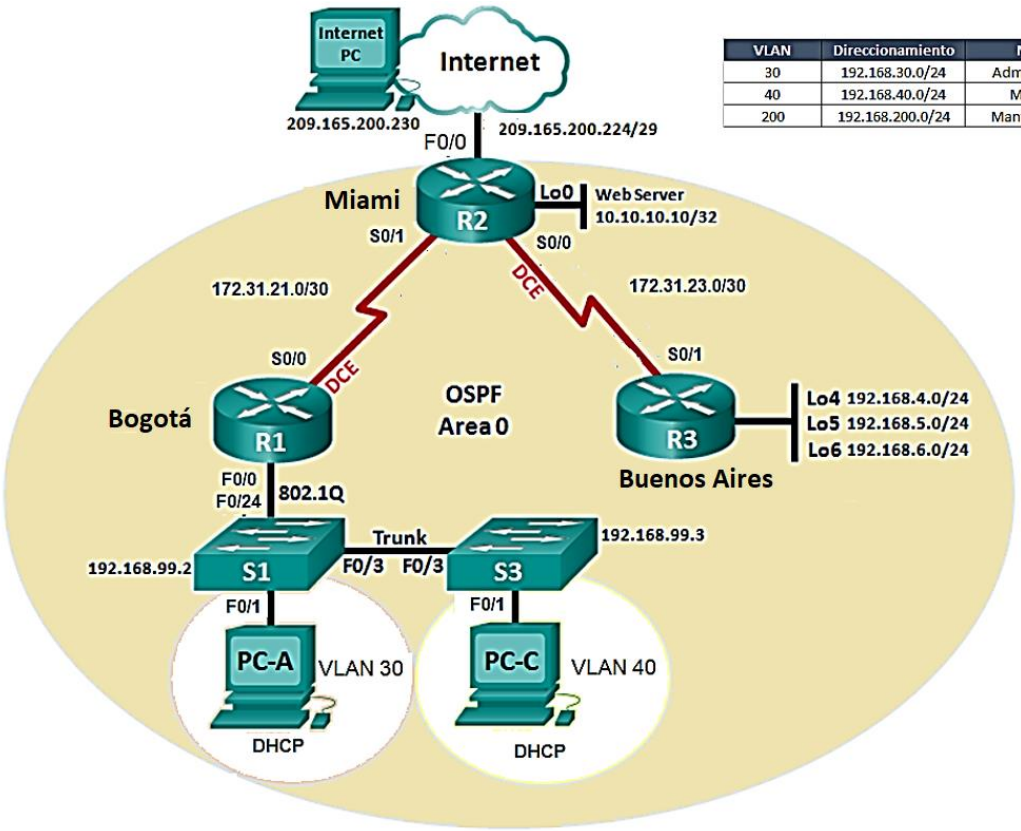
Introducción

El presente trabajo se realiza con el fin de demostrar y aplicar los conocimientos adquiridos al cursar el módulo CCNA 2, para mostrar como un administrador de red de una empresa de Tecnología configura e interconectar entre sí tres sucursales distribuidas en las ciudades de Miami, Bogotá y Buenos Aires.

Las redes cambian nuestra forma de vivir, trabajar y divertirnos. Las redes permiten a las personas comunicarse, colaborar e interactuar de maneras totalmente novedosas. Utilizamos la red de distintas formas, entre ellas las aplicaciones Web, la telefonía IP, la videoconferencia, los juegos interactivos, el comercio electrónico, la educación y más.

Desarrollo

Escenario 2



VLAN	Direccionamiento	Nombre
30	192.168.30.0/24	Administración
40	192.168.40.0/24	Mercadeo
200	192.168.200.0/24	Mantenimiento

2. DIRECCIONAMIENTO DE RED

2.1 TABLA DE DIRECCIONAMIENTO IP ASIGNADO

El direccionamiento IP asignado a los equipos que conforman el escenario de red propuesto se resumen a continuación:

Tabla 1. Direccionamiento de IP de equipos de red

DISPOSITIVO	INTERFACE	DIRECCION IP	MASCARA DE SUBRED
ROUTER ISP	GI 0/0	209.165.200.230	255.255.255.248

R2	FA 0/0	209.165.200.225	255.255.255.248
R2	S0/0/0	172.31.23.1	255.255.255.252
R2	S0/0/1	172.31.21.2	255.255.255.252
R2	Lo0	10.10.10.10	255.255.255.255
R1	S 0/0/0	172.31.21.1	255.255.255.252
R1	FA 0/0.30	192.168.30.1	255.255.255.0
R1	FA 0/0.40	192.168.40.1	255.255.255.0
R1	FA 0/0.200	192.168.200.1	255.255.255.0
R1	FA 0/0.99	192.168.99.1	255.255.255.0
R3	S0/0/1	172.31.23.2	255.255.255.252
R3	Lo4	192.168.4.1	255.255.255.0
R3	Lo5	192.168.5.1	255.255.255.0
R3	Lo6	192.168.6.1	255.255.255.0
SW1	Vlan 99	192.168.99.2	255.255.255.0
SW3	Vlan 99	192.168.99.3	255.255.255.0
PC-A	Vlan 30	Dinámica	Dinámica
PC-C	Vlan 40	Dinámica	Dinámica

3. CONFIGURACIÓN Y VERIFICACIÓN PROTOCOLO OSPF V2

3.1 TABLA DE ENRUTAMIENTO Y ROUTERS CONECTADOS POR OSPF

3.1.1 Router 1

```
R1#sh ip ro
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

     10.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       10.10.10.10 [110/7501] via 172.31.21.2, 00:23:32, Serial0/0/0
     172.31.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C       172.31.21.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
O       172.31.23.0 [110/15000] via 172.31.21.2, 00:23:32, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.4.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       192.168.4.1 [110/15001] via 172.31.21.2, 00:23:22, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.5.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       192.168.5.1 [110/15001] via 172.31.21.2, 00:23:22, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.6.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       192.168.6.1 [110/15001] via 172.31.21.2, 00:23:22, Serial0/0/0
C    192.168.30.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.30
C    192.168.40.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.40
C    192.168.99.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.99
```

3.1.2 Router 2

```
R2#sh ip ro
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is 209.165.200.230 to network 0.0.0.0

     10.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       10.10.10.10 is directly connected, Loopback0
     172.31.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C       172.31.21.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
C       172.31.23.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.4.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       192.168.4.1 [110/7501] via 172.31.23.2, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.5.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       192.168.5.1 [110/7501] via 172.31.23.2, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.6.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       192.168.6.1 [110/7501] via 172.31.23.2, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/0
O    192.168.30.0/24 [110/782] via 172.31.21.1, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/1
O    192.168.40.0/24 [110/782] via 172.31.21.1, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/1
O    192.168.99.0/24 [110/782] via 172.31.21.1, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/1
O    192.168.200.0/24 [110/782] via 172.31.21.1, 00:24:52, Serial0/0/1
     209.165.200.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       209.165.200.224 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
S*   0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 209.165.200.230

R2#
```

3.1.3 Router 3

```
R3#sh ip ro
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

     10.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       10.10.10.10 [110/782] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
     172.31.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
O       172.31.21.0 [110/1562] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
C       172.31.23.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
C    192.168.4.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback4
C    192.168.5.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback5
C    192.168.6.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback6
O    192.168.30.0/24 [110/1563] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
O    192.168.40.0/24 [110/1563] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
O    192.168.99.0/24 [110/1563] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
O    192.168.200.0/24 [110/1563] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
     209.165.200.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       209.165.200.224 [110/782] via 172.31.23.1, 00:29:27, Serial0/0/1
```

3.2 CONFIGURACIÓN OSPF (PROCESS ID, INTERFACES, ROUTER ID, INTERFACES COSTO)

3.2.1 Router 1

```
FastEthernet0/0.30 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 192.168.30.1/24, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1, Interface address 192.168.30.1
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:07
  Index 1/1, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
FastEthernet0/0.40 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 192.168.40.1/24, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1, Interface address 192.168.40.1
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:07
  Index 2/2, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
FastEthernet0/0.99 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 192.168.99.1/24, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1, Interface address 192.168.99.1
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:07
  Index 3/3, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
FastEthernet0/0.200 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 192.168.200.1/24, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1, Interface address 192.168.200.1
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:07
  Index 4/4, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
Serial0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 172.31.21.1/30, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost: 7500
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0
```

3.2.2 Router 2

```
R2#sh ip ospf interface

Loopback0 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 10.10.10.10/32, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 2.2.2.2, Network Type LOOPBACK, Cost: 1
  Loopback interface is treated as a stub Host
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 209.165.200.225/29, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 2.2.2.2, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 2.2.2.2, Interface address 209.165.200.225
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    No Hellos (Passive interface)
  Index 2/2, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
Serial0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 172.31.23.1/30, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 2.2.2.2, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost: 7500
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0
  No designated router on this network
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:03
  Index 3/3, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1
    Adjacent with neighbor 3.3.3.3
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
Serial0/0/1 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 172.31.21.2/30, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 2.2.2.2, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost: 781
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0
  No designated router on this network
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:09
  Index 4/4, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1
    Adjacent with neighbor 1.1.1.1
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
```

3.2.3 Router 3

```
R3#sh ip ospf interface s0/0/1

Serial0/0/1 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 172.31.23.2/30, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 3.3.3.3, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost: 781
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0
  No designated router on this network
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:03
  Index 4/4, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1
    Adjacent with neighbor 2.2.2.2
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
R3#sh ip ospf ?
  <1-65535>       Process ID number
  border-routers  Border and Boundary Router Information
  database        Database summary
  interface       Interface information
  neighbor        Neighbor list
  virtual-links   Virtual link information
  <cr>
```

4. CONFIGURACIÓN DE VLANS, PUERTOS TRONCALES, PUERTOS DE ACCESO, ENCAPSULAMIENTO, INTER-VLAN ROUTING

4.1 Router 1

En R1 se llevó a cabo la configuración del enrutamiento inter-vlan y la respectiva encapsulación.

```
interface FastEthernet0/0
 description LAN
 no ip address
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.30
 description VLAN Administracion
 encapsulation dot1Q 30
 ip address 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
 ip access-group 102 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.40
 description VLAN Mercadeo
 encapsulation dot1Q 40
 ip address 192.168.40.1 255.255.255.0
 ip access-group 101 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.99
 description VLAN Management
 encapsulation dot1Q 99
 ip address 192.168.99.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.200
 description VLAN Mantenimiento
 encapsulation dot1Q 200
 ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0
 ip access-group 21 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 no ip address
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
```

4.2 SW1

En el switch 1 se llevó a cabo a configuración de puertos troncales (conexión a router 1 y conexión a SW3), puerto de acceso, conexión a PC-A

Puerto de acceso:

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 description PC VLAN 30
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport mode access
 spanning-tree portfast
!
```

Puertos troncales:

```
SW1#sh inter trunk
Port        Mode         Encapsulation  Status        Native vlan
Fa0/3       on           802.1q         trunking      1
Fa0/24      on           802.1q         trunking      1

Port        Vlans allowed on trunk
Fa0/3       1-1005
Fa0/24      1-1005

Port        Vlans allowed and active in management domain
Fa0/3       1,30,40,99,200
Fa0/24      1,30,40,99,200

Port        Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned
Fa0/3       1,30,40,99,200
Fa0/24      1,30,40,99,200
```

4.3 SW3

En el SW3 de configuró el puerto de acceso para la conexión a PC – C y un puerto troncal que conecta a SW1.

Puerto de acceso:

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 description PC VLAN 40
 switchport access vlan 40
 switchport mode access
 spanning-tree portfast
!
```

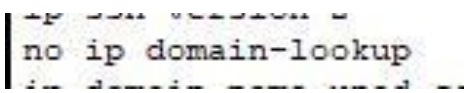
Puertos troncales:

```
SW3#sh int trunk
Port        Mode         Encapsulation  Status        Native vlan
Fa0/3       on           802.1q         trunking      1

Port        Vlans allowed on trunk
Fa0/3       1-1005

Port        Vlans allowed and active in management domain
Fa0/3       1,30,40,99,200

Port        Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned
Fa0/3       1,30,40,99,200
```

5. DESHABILITAR DNS LOOKUP EN SW3

5.1 SW3

Se llevó a cabo la configuración requerida mediante el comando que se ilustra en la imagen:



6. ASIGNACIÓN DE DIRECIONES IP A SWITCHES

Para la administración de los switches se llevó a cabo la creación de la vlan 99 para gestionar los equipos, como buena práctica se evitó usar la vlan 1 para administrar los equipos, en la tabla se resumen el direccionamiento IP asignado a los dispositivos.

Tabla 2. Direccionamiento de IP asignado switches

DISPOSITIVO	INTERFACE	DIRECCION IP	MASCARA DE SUBRED
SW1	Vlan 99	192.168.99.2	255.255.255.0
SW3	Vlan 99	192.168.99.3	255.255.255.0

7.CONFIGURACIÓN DE DHCP

La configuración del protocolo DHCP para las vlan 30 y 40 se llevó a cabo en el R1, inicialmente se configuró en el dispositivo los rangos de IP que debían excluirse y posteriormente se asignaron los parámetros propuestos en el escenario.

```
!
ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.30.1 192.168.30.30
ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.40.1 192.168.40.30
!
ip dhcp pool ADMINISTRACION
 network 192.168.30.0 255.255.255.0
 default-router 192.168.30.1
 dns-server 10.10.10.11
ip dhcp pool MERCADEO
 network 192.168.40.0 255.255.255.0
 default-router 192.168.40.1
 dns-server 10.10.10.11
```

8.CONFIGURACIÓN DE NAT

```
!
ip nat inside source list 10 interface FastEthernet0/0 overload
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.200.230
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
access-list 10 permit 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3
access-list 10 permit 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3
access-list 10 permit host 10.10.10.10
access-list 10 permit 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.4.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.6.0 0.0.0.255
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
 description Enlace_ISP
 ip address 209.165.200.225 255.255.255.248
 ip nat outside
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
```

```
interface Serial0/0/0
 description Enlace a R3
 bandwidth 128
 ip address 172.31.23.1 255.255.255.252
 ip ospf cost 7500
 ip nat inside
 clock rate 64000
!
interface Serial0/0/1
 description Enlace a R1
 bandwidth 128
 ip address 172.31.21.2 255.255.255.252
 ip nat inside
```

9.CONFIGURACIÓN DE ACL ESTÁNDAR

ACL20: Esta lista de acceso aplicada en R3 deniega el tráfico de la red 192.168.6.0/24 hacia el R2

```
access-list 20 deny 192.168.6.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 20 permit host 0.0.0.0
```

```
interface Serial0/0/1
 description Enlace a R2
 bandwidth 128
 ip address 172.31.23.2 255.255.255.252
 ip access-group 20 out
```

ACL1: Esta lista de acceso aplicada en R1 deniega el tráfico de la red 192.1068.200.0/24 hacia las redes de R2,

```
access-list 21 deny 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 21 permit host 0.0.0.0
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/0.200
 description VLAN Mantenimiento
 encapsulation dot1Q 200
 ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0
 ip access-group 21 out
```

10. CONFIGURACIÓN DE ACL EXTENDIDA

Se crearon dos listas de acceso extendidas en R1: La ACL 101 deniega el tráfico de la red 192.168.40.0/24 hacia la red de internet 209.165.200.224/29 y la ACL 102 deniega el tráfico de la red 192.168.30.0/24 hacia el servidor web con la IP 10.10.10.10. Todo el tráfico restante es permitido.

```
access-list 101 deny ip 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255 209.165.200.224 0.0.0.7
access-list 101 permit ip any any
access-list 102 deny ip 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 host 10.10.10.10
access-list 102 permit ip any any
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/0.30
 description VLAN Administracion
 encapsulation dot1Q 30
 ip address 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
 ip access-group 102 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.40
 description VLAN Mercadeo
 encapsulation dot1Q 40
 ip address 192.168.40.1 255.255.255.0
 ip access-group 101 out
!
```

11. PRUEBAS DE CONECTIVIDAD

Trazas desde la PC-A hacia las redes de R3

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>tracert 192.168.5.1

Tracing route to 192.168.5.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    1 ms      0 ms      0 ms      192.168.30.1
  2    1 ms      0 ms      1 ms      172.31.21.2
  3    47 ms     2 ms      1 ms      192.168.5.1

Trace complete.

C:\>tracert 192.168.4.1

Tracing route to 192.168.4.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      192.168.30.1
  2    1 ms      0 ms      6 ms      172.31.21.2
  3    0 ms      3 ms      2 ms      192.168.4.1

Trace complete.

C:\>tracert 192.168.6.1

Tracing route to 192.168.6.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      1 ms      0 ms      192.168.30.1
  2    1 ms      1 ms      0 ms      172.31.21.2
  3    1 ms      2 ms      0 ms      192.168.6.1

Trace complete.
```

Trazas desde PC – A hacia redes de R2

```
C:\>tracert 209.165.200.225

Tracing route to 209.165.200.225 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      192.168.30.1
  2    1 ms      4 ms      0 ms      209.165.200.225

Trace complete.

C:\>tracert 10.10.10.10

Tracing route to 10.10.10.10 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    1 ms      0 ms      1 ms      192.168.30.1
  2    0 ms      1 ms      1 ms      10.10.10.10

Trace complete.

C:\>
```

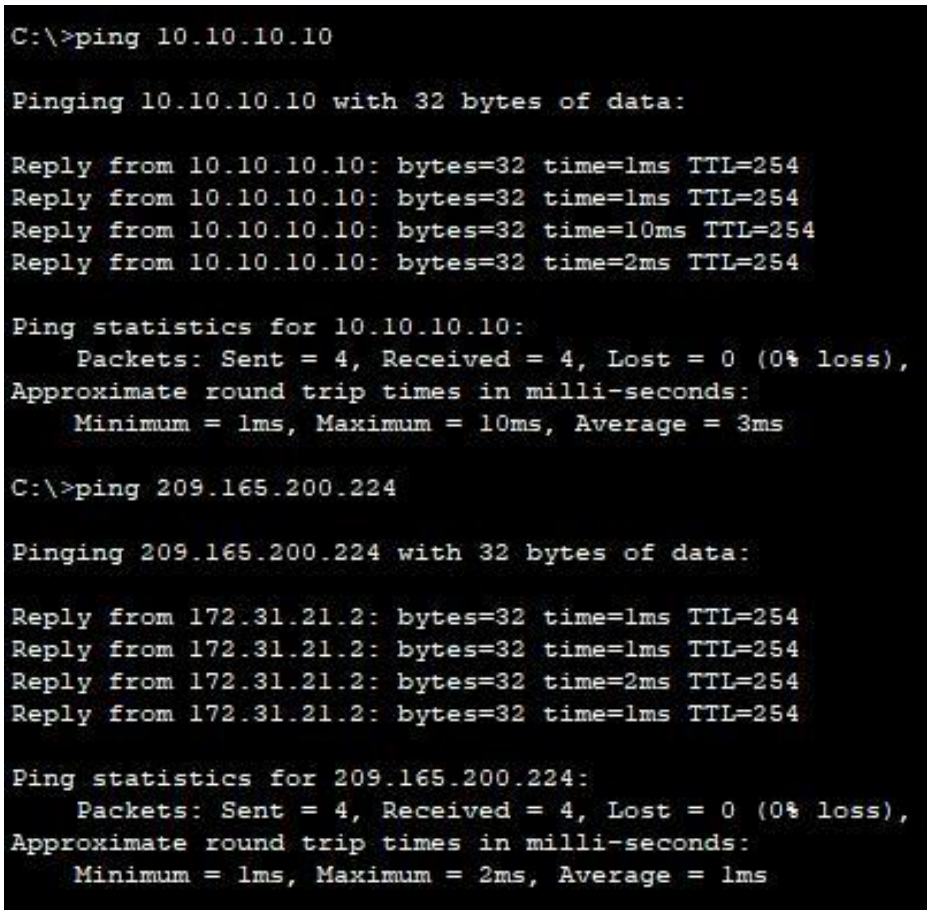
Conectividad desde PC – A hacia redes de R1

```
C:\>ping 192.168.30.1

Pinging 192.168.30.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.30.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.40.1

Pinging 192.168.40.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.40.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.200.1

Pinging 192.168.200.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.200.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms
```

Conectividad desde PC-C hacia R3

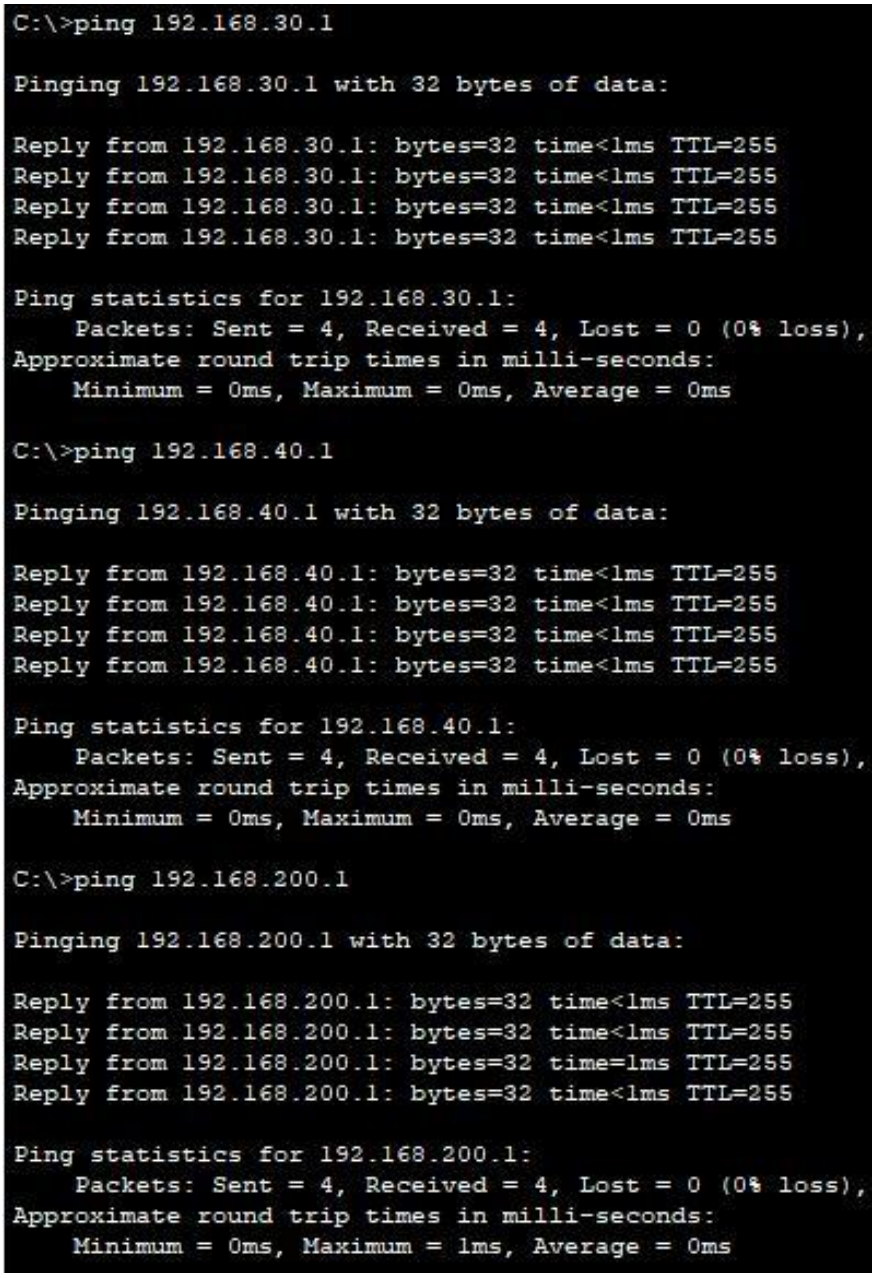
```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.6.1

Pinging 192.168.6.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.6.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.6.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.6.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.6.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=253

Ping statistics for 192.168.6.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>ping 192.168.5.1

Pinging 192.168.5.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.5.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.5.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.5.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.5.1: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=253

Ping statistics for 192.168.5.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 5ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>ping 192.168.4.1

Pinging 192.168.4.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.4.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.4.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.4.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.4.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253

Ping statistics for 192.168.4.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 2ms
```

Conectividad desde PC-C hacia R2



```
C:\>ping 10.10.10.10

Pinging 10.10.10.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.10.10.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 10.10.10.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 10.10.10.10: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=254
Reply from 10.10.10.10: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=254

Ping statistics for 10.10.10.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>ping 209.165.200.224

Pinging 209.165.200.224 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.31.21.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.31.21.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.31.21.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.31.21.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254

Ping statistics for 209.165.200.224:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
```

Conectividad desde PC-C hacia R1



```
C:\>ping 192.168.30.1

Pinging 192.168.30.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.30.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.40.1

Pinging 192.168.40.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.40.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.40.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.200.1

Pinging 192.168.200.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.200.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.200.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms
```

12. ARCHIVOS DE CONFIGURACIÓN

Adicional a la configuración requerida en el escenario propuesto, a los equipos de red se les realizó la siguiente configuración: Banners, cifrado de contraseñas, SSH, nombres, direcciones IP de gestión, y accesos para líneas de consola y vty. El siguiente es el archivo de configuración de cada uno de los equipos con componen la red.

ROUTER 1

```
R1#sh run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2609 bytes
!
version 12.4
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
service password-encryption
!
hostname R1
!
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
enable password 7 0822455D0A16 !
ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.30.1 192.168.30.30 ip
dhcp excluded-address 192.168.40.1 192.168.40.30 !
ip dhcp pool ADMINISTRACION
network 192.168.30.0 255.255.255.0
default-router 192.168.30.1

dns-server 10.10.10.11
ip dhcp pool MERCADEO
network 192.168.40.0 255.255.255.0
default-router 192.168.40.1
dns-server 10.10.10.11
```

```
!
no ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
username admin secret 5 $1$mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
!
ip ssh version 2
ip domain-name ccna-unad.com
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
description LAN
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.30
description VLAN Administracion
encapsulation dot1Q 30
ip address 192.168.30.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 102 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.40
description VLAN Mercadeo

encapsulation dot1Q 40
ip address 192.168.40.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 101 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.99
description VLAN Management
encapsulation dot1Q 99
```

```
ip address 192.168.99.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.200
description VLAN Mantenimiento
encapsulation dot1Q 200
ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 21 out
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/0/0
description Enlace a R2
bandwidth 128
ip address 172.31.21.1 255.255.255.252
ip ospf cost 7500
clock rate 64000
!
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip address

clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
router-id 1.1.1.1
```

```
log-adjacency-changes
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.99.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
access-list 21 deny 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 21 permit host 0.0.0.0
access-list 101 deny ip 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255 209.165.200.224 0.0.0.7 access-
list 101 permit ip any any
access-list 102 deny ip 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 host 10.10.10.10
access-list 102 permit ip any any !

no cdp run
!

banner motd ^C Acceso solo a personal autorizado ^C !
line con 0
exec-timeout 5 0
password 7 0822455D0A16
login
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
login local
transport input ssh
```

line vty 5 15

login local

transport input ssh

!

end

R1#

ROUTER 2

R2#sh run

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2077 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec no

service timestamps debug datetime msec service

password-encryption !

hostname R2

!

enable secret 5 1mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1

enable password 7 0822455D0A16 !

no ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

username admin secret 5 1mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1

!

ip ssh version 2

ip domain-name unad-ccna.com

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

!

interface Loopback0

```
description Web Server
ip address 10.10.10.10 255.255.255.255
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
description Enlace_ISP
ip address 209.165.200.225 255.255.255.248
ip nat outside
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto


shutdown
!
interface Serial0/0/0
description Enlace a R3
bandwidth 128
ip address 172.31.23.1 255.255.255.252
ip ospf cost 7500
ip nat inside
clock rate 64000
!
interface Serial0/0/1
description Enlace a R1
bandwidth 128
ip address 172.31.21.2 255.255.255.252
ip nat inside
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
```

```
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
router-id 2.2.2.2
log-adjacency-changes
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 10.10.10.10 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 209.165.200.224 0.0.0.7 area 0
!
ip nat inside source list 10 interface FastEthernet0/0 overload

ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.200.230
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
access-list 10 permit 172.31.21.0 0.0.0.3
access-list 10 permit 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3
access-list 10 permit host 10.10.10.10
access-list 10 permit 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.40.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.4.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.6.0 0.0.0.255
!
no cdp run
!
banner motd ^C Acceso solo a peronal aoturizado ^C
!
line con 0
```

exec-timeout 5 0

password 7 0822455D0A16

login

!

line aux 0

!

line vty 0 4

login local

transport input ssh

line vty 5 15

login local

transport input ssh

!

end

ROUTER 3

R3#sh run

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1615 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec no

service timestamps debug datetime msec service

password-encryption !

hostname R3

!

enable secret 5 1mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1

enable password 7 0822455D0A16 !

no ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

```
username admin secret 5 $1$mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
!
ip ssh version 2
ip domain-name unad-ccna.com
!
spanning-tree mode pvst

!
interface Loopback4
ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface Loopback5
ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface Loopback6
ip address 192.168.6.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/0/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
```

```
!
interface Serial0/0/1
description Enlace a R2
bandwidth 128

ip address 172.31.23.2 255.255.255.252
ip access-group 20 out
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
router-id 3.3.3.3
log-adjacency-changes
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 172.31.23.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 192.168.4.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.6.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
access-list 20 deny 192.168.6.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 20 permit host 0.0.0.0
!
no cdp run
!
banner motd ^C Acceso solo a personal autorizado ^C
!
line con 0
```

exec-timeout 5 0
password 7 0822455D0A16

login
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
login local
transport input ssh
!
end
R3#

SWITCH 1

SW1#sh run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2521 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service timestamps log datetime msec no
service timestamps debug datetime msec service
password-encryption !

hostname SW1
!
enable secret 5 1mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
enable password 7 0822455D0A16 !

```
ip ssh version 2
ip domain-name unad-ccna.com
!
username admin secret 5 $1$mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
description PC VLAN 30
switchport access vlan 30
switchport mode access
spanning-tree portfast
!
interface FastEthernet0/2
description Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/3
description Enlace a SW3
switchport mode trunk
!
interface FastEthernet0/4
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/5
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/6

description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/7
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/8
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/9
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/10
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/11
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/12
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/13
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/14
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/15
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/16
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/17
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/18
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/19
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/20
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/21
```

```
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/22
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/23
description Interfaces sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/24
description Enlace a R1
switchport mode trunk
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
interface Vlan99
description Management
mac-address 00d0.5840.3901
ip address 192.168.99.2 255.255.255.0
!
ip default-gateway 192.168.99.1
!
banner motd ^C Acceso solo a personal autorizado ^C
!
line con 0
password 7 0822455D0A16
```

login
exec-timeout 5 0
!
line vty 0 4
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
login local
transport input ssh
!
end

SWITCH 3

SW3#sh run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2458 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service timestamps log datetime msec no
service timestamps debug datetime msec service
password-encryption !

hostname SW3
!
enable secret 5 1mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
enable password 7 0822455D0A16

```
!
ip ssh version 2
no ip domain-lookup
ip domain-name unad-ccna.com
!
username admin secret 5 $1$mERr$9cTjUIEqNGurQiFU.ZeCi1
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
description PC VLAN 40
switchport access vlan 40
switchport mode access
spanning-tree portfast
!
interface FastEthernet0/2
description Puerto sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/3
description Enlace a SW1
switchport mode trunk
!
interface FastEthernet0/4
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/5
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/6
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/7
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/8
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/9
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/10
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/11
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/12
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/13
```

```
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/14
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/15
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/16
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/17
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/18
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/19
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/20
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/21
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/22
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/23
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/24
description Puerto Sin uso
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
interface Vlan99
description Management
mac-address 0090.2b35.9401
ip address 192.168.99.3 255.255.255.0
!
ip default-gateway 192.168.99.1
!
banner motd ^C Acceso solo a personal autorizado ^C
!
```

```
line con 0
password 7 0822455D0A16
login
exec-timeout 5 0
!
line vty 0 4
login local
transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
login local
transport input ssh
!
end
```

Conclusiones

El diseño, la implementación y la administración de un plan de direccionamiento IP eficaz asegura que las redes puedan operar de manera eficaz y eficiente a medida que aumenta la cantidad de conexiones de host a una red.

La clave radica en comprender la estructura jerárquica de la dirección IP y cómo modificar esa jerarquía para lograr una mayor eficiencia en los requisitos de enrutamiento, tamaño, ubicación, uso y acceso, lo cual representa una parte importante en la planificación de un esquema de direccionamiento IP.

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