



CURSO DE PROFUNDIZACION CISCO

CASO DE ESTUDIO CCNA1 Y CCNA2

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ESCUELA DE CIENCIAS BÁSICAS, TECNOLOGÍA E INGENIERÍA  
INGENIERÍA DE SISTEMAS



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MONOGRAFIA PARA OPTAR AL TITULO DE INGENIERA DE SISTEMAS

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INGENIERÍA DE SISTEMAS

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## DEDICATORIA

A Dios total agradecimiento por haberme permitido cumplir uno de mis objetivos trazados en mi vida, a mis padres por su apoyo incondicional, por su buenos consejos, por el amor y motivación a seguir adelante, a mi esposo e hijo por su amor y comprensión ante las dificultades presentadas, a la universidad UNAD por estar más cerca que quienes queremos salir adelante, a mis compañeros y amigos por su apoyo en el desarrollo de nuestra formación profesional.

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## JUSTIFICACION

El curso de profundización a través del programa Cisco Networking Academy, nos proporciona un contenido bastante significativo para nuestro crecimiento profesional, el cual hace que nuestro desempeño en cada una de las labores que emprendemos surja de la mejor manera.

A través de este programa se logró desarrollar varias actividades el cual evalúan nuestro aprendizaje en el desarrollo del curso, permitiendo desarrollar actividades prácticas que permiten demostrar nuestras habilidades en la creación de redes y subredes a través del programa packet tracer.

En el presente trabajo se desarrollaron dos casos de estudio donde se emplearon los protocolos de enrutamiento planteados en el módulo de estudio el cual fueron desarrolladas con el uso de la aplicación packet tracer.

## OBJETIVOS

- Diseñar la topología de red propuesta para cada uno de los casos de estudio CCNA1 y CCNA2
- Elaborar las tablas donde identifique número de host, Gateway, primer y último equipo broadcast,
- Aplicar una configuración básica a los dispositivos según el caso propuesto.
- Implementar el protocolo RIP y OSPF para los casos1 y 2
- Diseñar y documentar un esquema de direccionamiento según los requisitos de la guía.
- Configurar una prioridad de routers y RID.
- Desactivación de las actualizaciones de enrutamiento en las interfaces adecuadas.
- Verificación de la completa conectividad entre todos los dispositivos de la topología.

## CASO DE ESTUDIO: CCNA 1 EXPLORATION

Una empresa denominada COMERCIANTES S.A. desea implementar una red WAN acorde con la estructura que se ilustra en la siguiente figura.

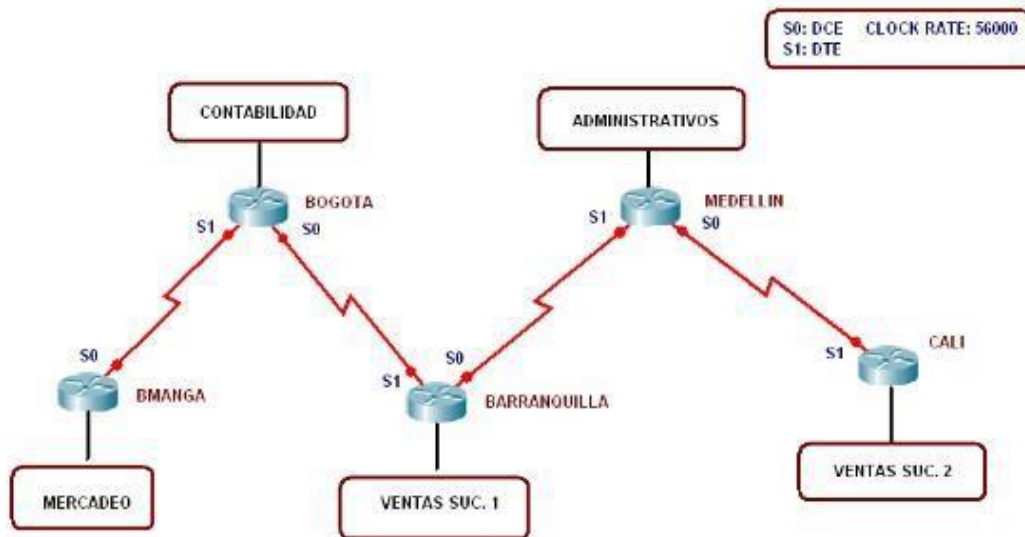


Ilustración 1: Topología Caso De Estudio CCNA1

La cantidad de host requeridos por cada una de las LAN es la siguiente:

Contabilidad: 15

Mercadeo: 10

Ventas Sucursal 1 : 30

Ventas Sucursal 2 : 40

Administrativos: 25

Para el desarrollo de esta actividad se requiere un protocolo de enrutamiento RIP versión 2, que los puertos seriales 0 sean terminales DCE y lo puerto seriales 1 sean terminales DTE.



### TABLA DE DIRECCIONES POR CADA LAN CCNA1

LAN	DIRECCIÓN DE RED	MÁSCARA DE SUBRED	GATEWAY	PRIMER HOST	ULTIMO HOST	DIRECCIÓN DE
Ventas Suc 2	192.168.1.0	255.255.255.192	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.2	192.168.1.6	192.168.1.63
Ventas suc 1	192.168.2.0	255.255.255.192	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.2	192.168.2.6	192.168.2.63
Administrativo	192.168.3.0	255.255.255.224	192.168.3.1	192.168.3.2	192.168.3.3	192.168.3.31
Contabilidad	192.168.4.0	255.255.255.224	192.168.4.1	192.168.4.2	192.168.4.3	192.168.4.31
Mercadeo	192.168.5.0	255.255.255.240	192.168.5.1	192.168.5.2	192.168.5.1	192.168.5.15

**Tabla 1: Direccionamiento para cada LAN**

En esta tabla podemos encontrar la dirección de red para cada Lan propuesta para la solución del caso CCNA1, es importantes identificar estas direcciones de red el cual nos permiten desarrollar la topología en la aplicación Packet tracer de manera más rápida.

### TABLA DE DIRECCIONES POR CADA CONEXIÓN SERIAL

	Dirección IP s 0	Dirección IP s1	Dirección de BROADCAST	Máscara de subred
Bmanga-Bogotá	172.16.1.1	172.16.1.2	172.16.1.3	255.255.255.252
Bogotá-Bquilla	172.16.2.1	172.16.2.2	172.16.2.3	255.255.255.252
Bquilla-Medellín	172.16.3.1	172.16.3.2	172.16.3.3	255.255.255.252
Medellín-Cali	172.16.4.1	172.16.4.2	172.16.4.3	255.255.255.252

**Tabla 2: Direccionamiento por cada conexión serial**

## CONFIGURACION PARA CADA ROUTER

ROUTER BUCARAMANGA	
FastEthernetF0/0	192.168.5.1
Serial S 0/1/0	172.16.1.1
Serial S 0/1/1	
ROUTER BOGOTA	
FastEthernetF0/0	192.168.4.1
Serial S 0/1/0	172.16.2.1
Serial S 0/1/1	172.16.1.2
ROUTER BARRANQUILLA	
FastEthernetF0/0	192.168.3.1
Serial S 0/1/0	172.16.3.1
Serial S 0/1/1	172.16.2.2
ROUTER MEDELLIN	
FastEthernetF0/0	192.168.2.1
Serial S 0/1/0	172.16.4.1
Serial S 0/1/1	172.16.3.2
ROUTER CALI	
FastEthernetF0/0	192.168.1.1
Serial S 0/1/0	
Serial S 0/1/1	172.16.4.2

Tabla 3: Conexiones de routers

## INTERFAZ DE CONEXIÓN RED LAN

CONFIGURACION EQUIPOS LAN MERCADEO			
MERCADEO	DIRECCION IP	MASCARA	GATEWAY
merc-pc 1	192.168.5.2	255.255.255.240	192.168.5.1
merc-pc 10	192.168.5.11	255.255.255.240	192.168.5.1
CONFIGURACION EQUIPOS LAN CONTABILIDAD			
MERCADEO	DIRECCION IP	MASCARA	GATEWAY
conta-pc 1	192.168.4.2	255.255.255.224	192.168.4.1
conta-pc 15	192.168.5.16	255.255.255.224	192.168.4.1
CONFIGURACION EQUIPOS LAN VENTAS SUCURSAL 1			
MERCADEO	DIRECCION IP	MASCARA	GATEWAY
suc1-pc 1	192.168.2.2	255.255.255.192	192.168.2.1

suc1-pc 30	192.168.2.31	255.255.255.192	192.168.2.1
<b>CONFIGURACION EQUIPOS LAN ADMINISTRATIVOS</b>			
<b>MERCADEO</b>	<b>DIRECCION IP</b>	<b>MASCARA</b>	<b>GATEWAY</b>
adm-pc 1	192.168.3.2	255.255.255.224	192.168.3.1
adm-pc 25	192.168.3.26	255.255.255.224	192.168.3.1
<b>CONFIGURACION EQUIPOS LAN VENTAS SUCURSAL 2</b>			
<b>MERCADEO</b>	<b>DIRECCION IP</b>	<b>MASCARA</b>	<b>GATEWAY</b>
suc2-pc 1	192.168.1.2	255.255.255.192	192.168.1.1
suc2-pc 40	192.168.1.41	255.255.255.192	192.168.1.1

**Tabla 4: Interfaz de conexión red LAN**

### Configuración Del Router Bucaramanga

```

Bucaramanga#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 915 bytes
!
version 12.4
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Bucaramanga
!
!
!
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$NJdjwh5wX8la/X8aC4Rlu.
enable password cisco
!
!
!
!

```

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst  
!  
!  
!  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/0  
  description interface conexion a la LAN mercadeo  
  ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.240  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/1  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Serial0/1/0  
  description interface conexion a la WAN Bogota  
  ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.252  
  clock rate 56000  
!  
interface Serial0/1/1
```

```
no ip address
clock rate 56000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router rip
version 2
network 172.16.0.0
network 192.168.5.0
!
ip classless
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
password CISCO
login
line vty 0 4
password CISCO
login
!
!
!
end
```

Bucaramanga#

Bucaramanga#

### Configuración Del Router Bogota

Bogota#SHOW RUNNING-CONFIG

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 969 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname Bogota

!

!

!

enable secret 5 \$1\$mERr\$NJdjwh5wX8la/X8aC4Rlu.

enable password cisco

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst  
!  
!  
!  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/0  
  description interface conexion a la Lan contabilidad  
  ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.224  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/1  
  no ip address  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Serial0/1/0  
  description interface conexion a la WAN Barranquilla  
  ip address 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.252  
  clock rate 56000  
!  
interface Serial0/1/1  
  description interface conexion a la WAN Bucaramanga  
  ip address 172.16.1.2 255.255.255.252  
!
```

```
interface Vlan1
  no ip address
  shutdown
!
router rip
  version 2
  network 172.16.0.0
  network 192.168.4.0
!
ip classless
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
  password CISCO
  login
line vty 0 4
  password CISCO
  login
!
!
!
end
```

Bogota#



## Configuración Del Router Barranquilla

```
Barranquilla#show running-config  
Building configuration...
```

```
Current configuration : 970 bytes
```

```
!
```

```
version 12.4
```

```
no service timestamps log datetime msec
```

```
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
```

```
no service password-encryption
```

```
!
```

```
hostname Barranquilla
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$NJdjwh5wX8la/X8aC4Rlu.
```

```
enable password cisco
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```

spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
description interface conexion a la lan ventas sucursal1
ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.192
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
description interface conexion a la WAN Medellin
ip address 172.16.3.1 255.255.255.252
clock rate 56000
!
interface Serial0/1/1
description interface conexion a la WAN Bogota
ip address 172.16.2.2 255.255.255.252
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router rip

```

```
version 2
network 172.16.0.0
network 192.168.2.0
!
ip classless
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
password CISCO
login
line vty 0 4
password CISCO
login
!
!
!
end
```

Barranquilla#

### Configuración Del Router Medellin

```
Medellin#show running-config
Building configuration...
```

Current configuration : 945 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname Medellin

!

!

!

enable secret 5 \$1\$mERr\$NJdjwh5wX8la/X8aC4RIu.

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

!

!

!

!

interface FastEthernet0/0

description interface conexion a la Lan administrativos

```

ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.224
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
description interface conexion a la WAN Cali
ip address 172.16.4.1 255.255.255.252
clock rate 56000
!
interface Serial0/1/1
description interface conexion a la WAN Barranquilla
ip address 172.16.3.2 255.255.255.252
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router rip
version 2
network 172.16.0.0
network 192.168.3.0
!
ip classless
!
!

```

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
password CISCO  
login  
line vty 0 4  
password CISCO  
login  
!  
!  
!  
end
```

Medellin#

### **Configuración Del Router Cali**

```
Cali#show running-config  
Building configuration...
```

Current configuration : 849 bytes

```
!  
version 12.4  
no service timestamps log datetime msec  
no service timestamps debug datetime msec  
no service password-encryption  
!
```

```
hostname Cali
!
!
!
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$NJdjwh5wX8la/X8aC4Rlu.
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
description interface conexion a la Lan ventas suc 2
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.192
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
```

```
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
no ip address
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/1
description interface conexion a la WAN Medellin
ip address 172.16.4.2 255.255.255.252
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router rip
version 2
network 172.16.0.0
network 192.168.1.0
!
ip classless
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
password CISCO
line vty 0 4
```



password CISCO

login

!

!

!

end

Cali#

### TOPOLOGIA DE RED

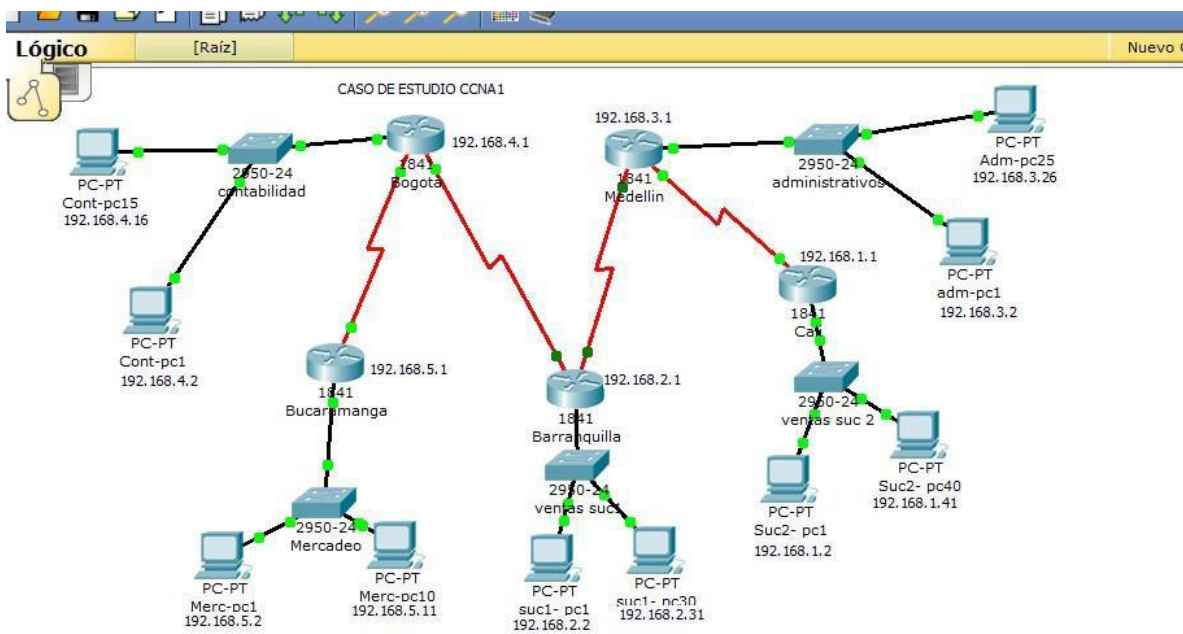


Ilustración 2: Topología de Red Caso de Estudio CCNA1

## PRUEBAS DE CONEXIÓN

```

Adm-pc25
Físico Config Escritorio Software/Services

Símbolo del Sistema
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
PC>ping 192.168.5.2

Pinging 192.168.5.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.5.2: bytes=32 time=25ms TTL=124
Reply from 192.168.5.2: bytes=32 time=28ms TTL=124
Reply from 192.168.5.2: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=124
Reply from 192.168.5.2: bytes=32 time=28ms TTL=124

Ping statistics for 192.168.5.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 25ms, Maximum = 28ms, Average = 27ms

PC>tracert 192.168.5.2

Tracing route to 192.168.5.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

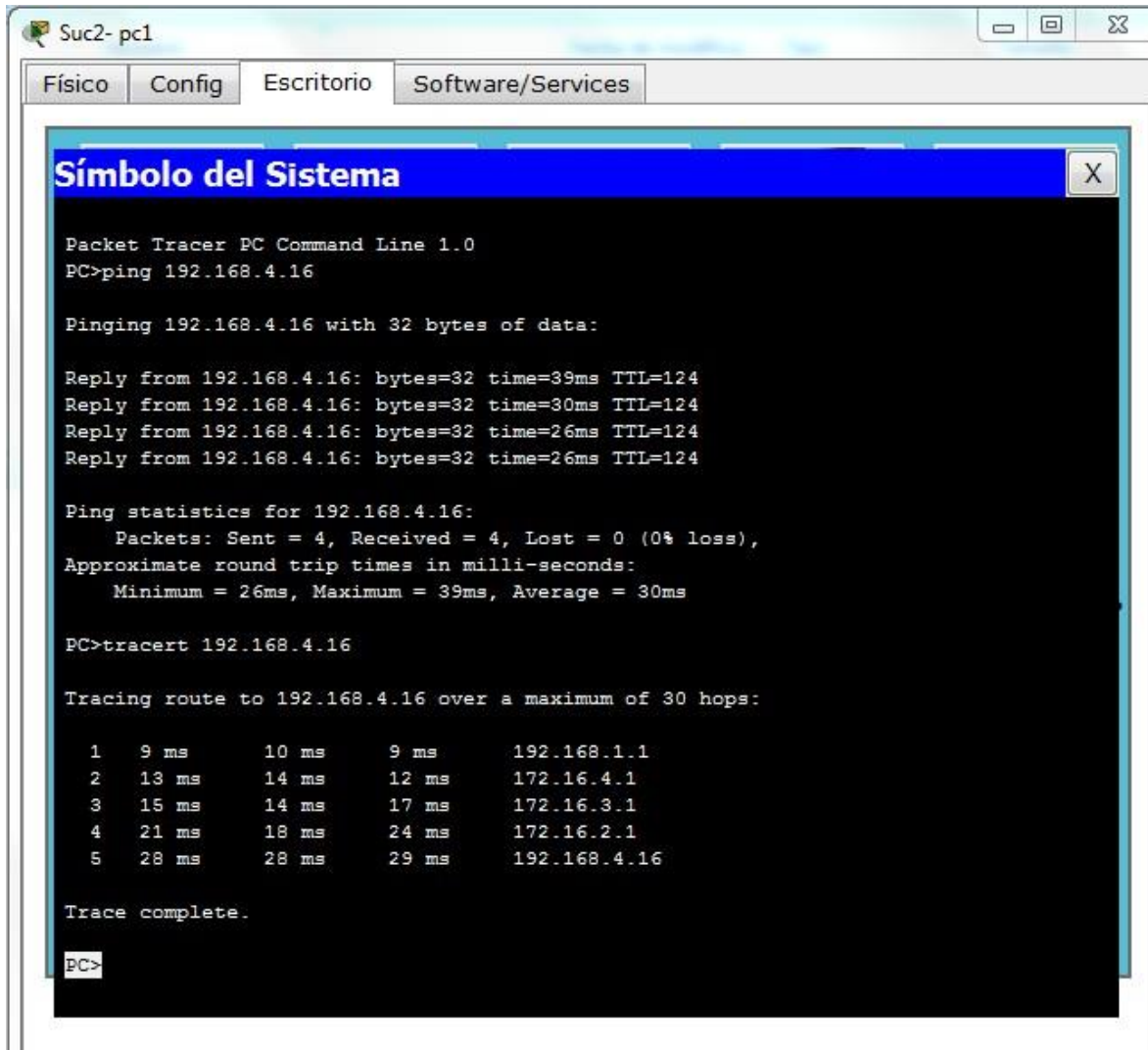
  0  9 ms    10 ms   8 ms    192.168.3.1
  1  13 ms   11 ms   14 ms   172.16.3.1
  2  18 ms   16 ms   18 ms   172.16.2.1
  3  21 ms   22 ms   17 ms   172.16.1.1
  4  32 ms   31 ms   28 ms   192.168.5.2

Trace complete.

PC>
    
```

**Ilustración 3: Prueba de conexión desde Adm-pc25 a Merc-pc1**

Para esta prueba de conexión se utilizó el comando ping y el comando traceroute, verificando el buen funcionamiento de la topología.



**Ilustración 4: Prueba de conexión desde Suc2-pc1 a Cont-pc15**

## CASO DE ESTUDIO CCNA 2 EXPLORATION

Se desea diseñar todo el esquema de enrutamiento para la topología que se ilustra en la siguiente figura, acorde con las pautas establecidas en cada una de las tareas que se definen a continuación. El estudiante deberá realizar el diseño completo y documentarlo indicando paso a paso la solución del mismo y las estrategias que utilizó para alcanzar el objetivo.

Diagrama de topología

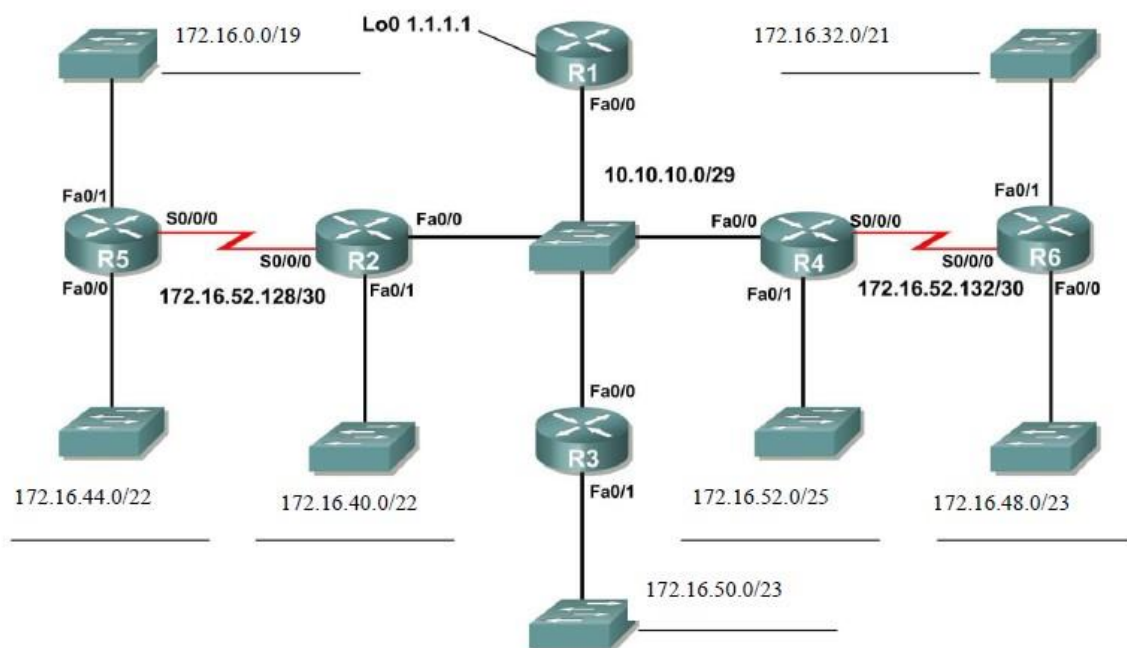


Ilustración 5: Topologia Caso de Estudio CCNA2

**Tarea 1:**  
**Diseño y documentación de un esquema de direccionamiento**

Utilice la 172.16.0.0/16 para crear un esquema de direccionamiento eficiente que cumpla los siguientes requisitos:

Nombre de host	Interfaz	Cantidad de hosts
R2	Fa0/1	1000
R3	Fa0/1	400
R4	Fa0/1	120
R5	Fa0/1	6000
R5	Fa0/0	800
R6	Fa0/1	2000
R6	Fa0/0	500

**TABLA DE DIRECCIONES CCNA2**

Dispositivo	Interfaz	Dirección IP	Máscara de subred
R1	Fa0/0	10.10.10.1	255.255.255.248
	Loopback0	1.1.1.1	255.255.255.255
R2	Fa0/0	10.10.10.2	255.255.255.248
	Fa0/1	172.16.40.1	255.255.252.0
	S0/0/0	172.16.52.130	255.255.255.252
R3	Fa0/0	10.10.10.3	255.255.255.248
	Fa0/1	172.16.50.1	255.255.254.0

R4	Fa0/0	10.10.10.4	255.255.255.248
	Fa0/1	172.16.52.1	255.255.255.128
	S0/0/0	172.16.52.133	255.255.255.252
R5	Fa0/0	172.16.44.1	255.255.252.0
	Fa0/1	172.16.0.1	255.255.224.0
	S0/0/0	172.16.52.129	255.255.255.252
R6	Fa0/0	172.16.48.1	255.255.254.0
	Fa0/1	172.16.32.1	255.255.248.0
	S0/0/0	172.16.52.134	255.255.255.252

**Tabla 5: Direccionamiento por cada Router**

Se debe tener en cuenta que para establecer las direcciones IP para cada subred debe hacer uso de VLSM e identificar para cada una de ellas las siguientes direcciones IP:

- 1. Dirección de Subred**
- 2. Dirección de Gateway**
- 3. Dirección IP del primer PC de la subred**
- 4. Dirección IP de último PC requerido en la subred. (Por ejemplo: Si la subred posee 800 host, cuál será la dirección IP del Host 800)**
- 5. Dirección de Broadcast**
- 6. Máscara de Subred**

## TABLA DE DIRECCIONES PARA CADA SUBRED

SUBRED	No HOST	N	DESCRIPCION	DIRECCION IP	MASCARA DE SUBRED
1 R5 Fa0/1	6000	13	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.0.0	255.255.224.0
			GATEWAY	172.16.0.1	
			PC1	172.16.0.2	
			PC 6000	172.16.23.113	
			BROADCAST	172.16.31.255	
2 R6 Fa0/1	2000	11	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.32.0	255.255.248.0
			GATEWAY	172.16.32.1	
			PC1	172.16.32.2	
			PC 2000	172.16.39.209	
			BROADCAST	172.16.39.255	
3 R2 Fa0/1	1000	10	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.40.0	255.255.252.0
			GATEWAY	172.16.40.1	
			PC1	172.16.40.2	
			PC 1000	172.16.43.233	
			BROADCAST	172.16.43.255	
4 R5 Fa0/0	800	10	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.44.0	255.255.252.0
			GATEWAY	172.16.44.1	
			PC1	172.16.44.2	
			PC 800	172.16.47.33	
			BROADCAST	172.16.47.255	
5 R6 Fa0/0	500	9	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.48.0	255.255.254.0
			GATEWAY	172.16.48.1	
			PC1	172.16.48.2	
			PC 500	172.16.49.245	
			BROADCAST	172.16.49.255	
6 R3 Fa0/1	400	9	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.50.0	255.255.254.0
			GATEWAY	172.16.50.1	
			PC1	172.16.50.2	
			PC 400	172.16.51.145	

			BROADCAST	172.16.51.255	
7 R4 Fa0/1	120	7	DIR. SUBRED	172.16.52.0	255.255.255.128
			GATEWAY	172.16.52.1	
			PC1	172.16.52.2	
			PC 120	172.16.52.121	
			BROADCAST	172.16.52.127	

**Tabla 6: Tabla de direccionamiento de cada subred**

**RED WAN 1**

DIR. SUBRED	172.16.52.128	255.255.255.252
ROUTER 5 S0	172.16.52.129	
ROUTER 2 S0	172.16.52.130	
BROADCAST	172.16.52.131	

**RED WAN 2**

DIR. SUBRED	172.16.52.132	255.255.255.252
ROUTER 4 S0	172.16.52.133	
ROUTER 6 S0	172.16.52.134	
BROADCAST	172.16.52.135	

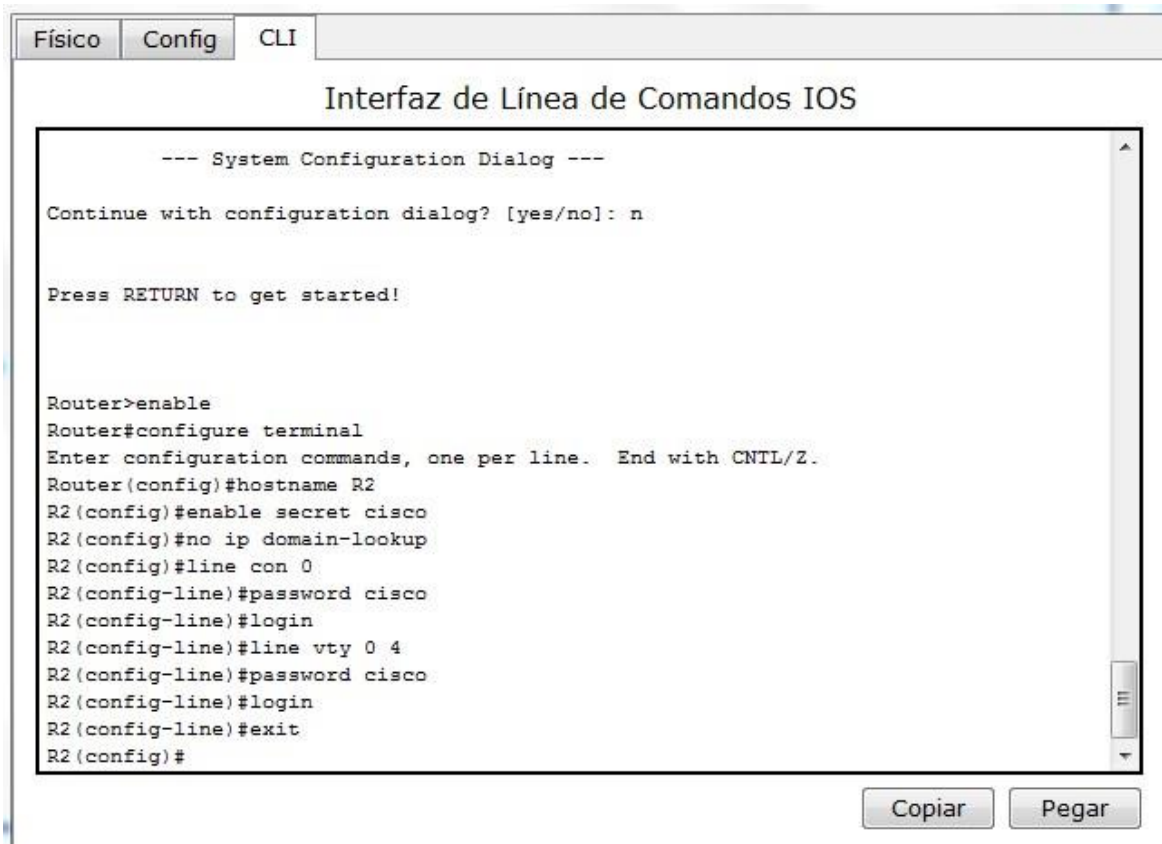
**Tarea 2:**  
**Aplicación de una configuración básica.**

**Paso 1:** En cada router, utilice el siguiente cuadro para completar las configuraciones básicas del router.

Contraseña de consola	Contraseña de VTY	Contraseña secreta de enable	Frecuencia de reloj (si corresponde)
-----------------------	-------------------	------------------------------	--------------------------------------



cisco	cisco	cisco	56000
-------	-------	-------	-------



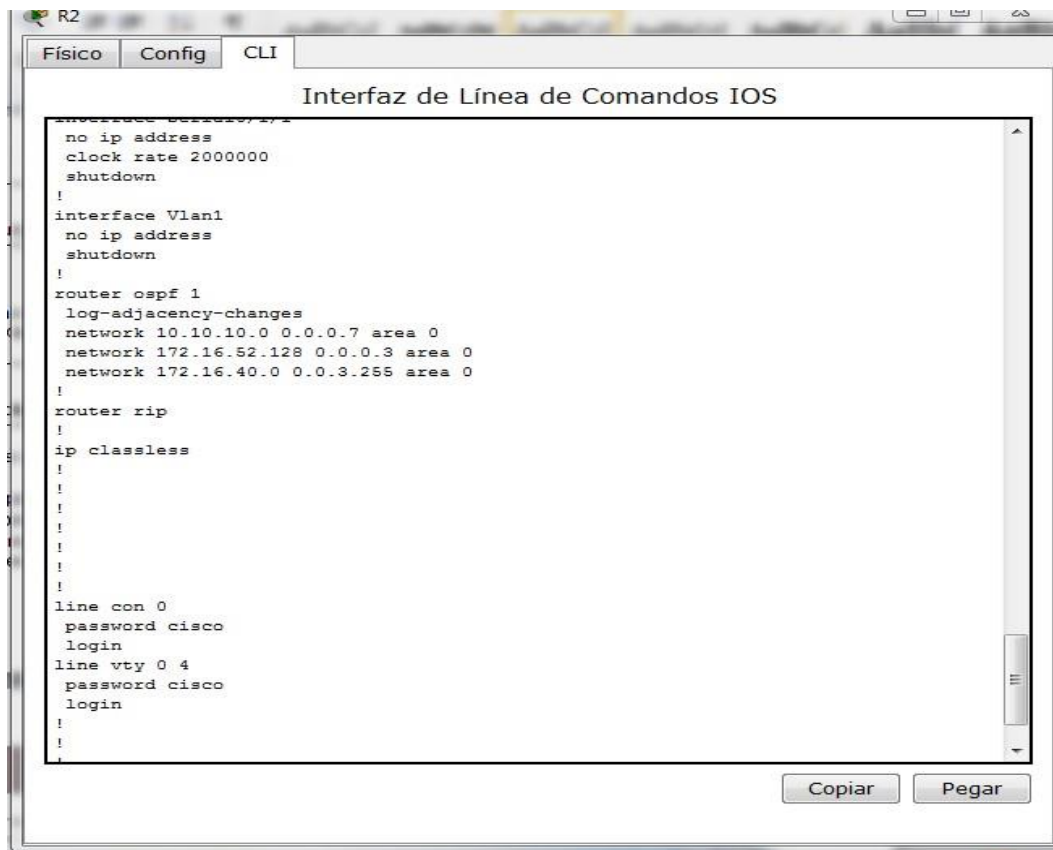
**Ilustración 6: Configuración básica del Router**

**Tarea 3:**

**Configurar el enrutamiento OSPF**

**Paso 1:** .Configurar el enrutamiento OSPF en cada router.

**Paso 2:** Verifique que se hayan aprendido todas las rutas.



**Ilustración 7: Enrutamiento OSPF**

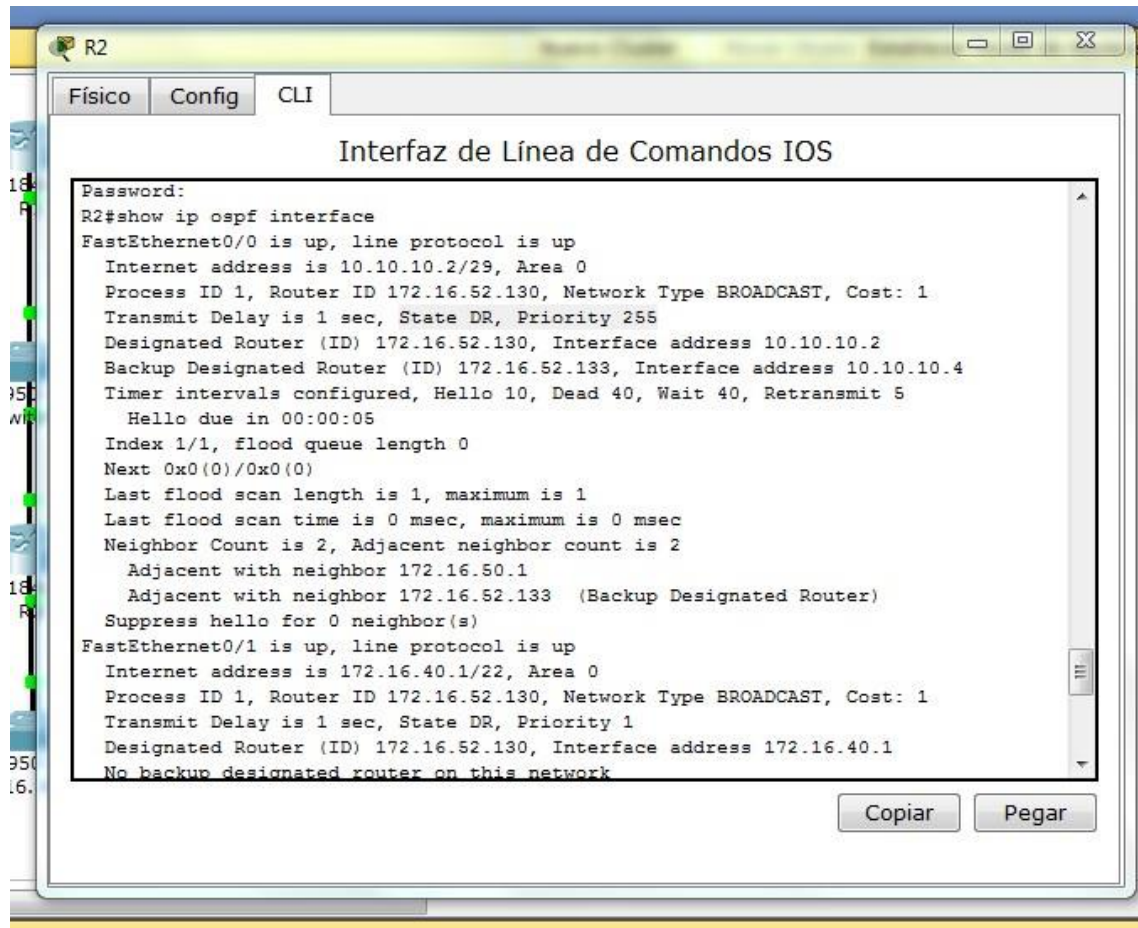
Todas la rutas han prendido correctamente al configurar el enrutamiento OSPF en cada uno de los router dispuestos en la presente topología.

**Tarea 4: Ajuste refinado de OSPF**

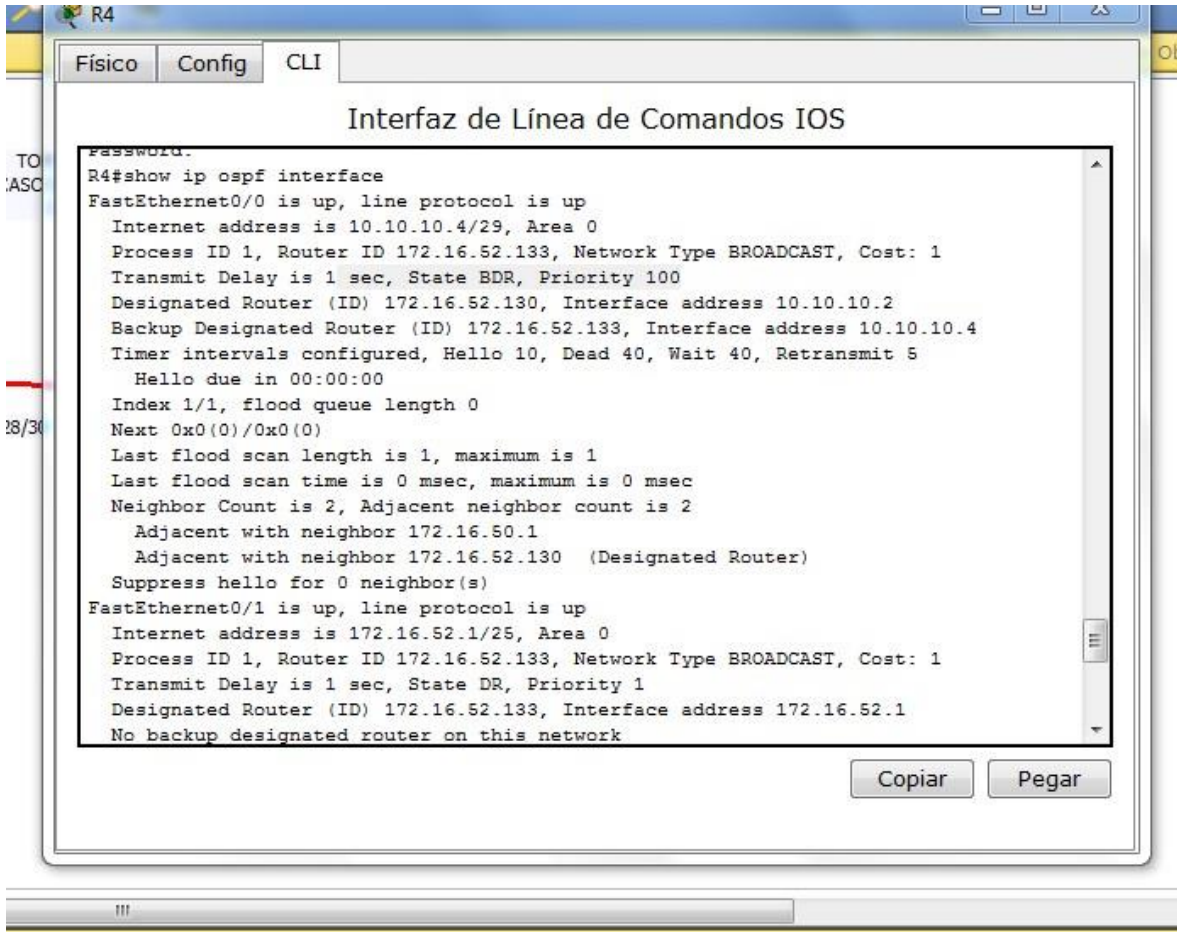
**Paso 1:** Utilice las siguientes pautas para completar esta tarea:

- R1 nunca participará en una elección DR/BDR.

- R2 siempre será el DR
- R3 y R4 tendrán la misma prioridad de 100
- R4 debe ser siempre el BDR



**Ilustración 8:Configuracion DR**



**Ilustración 9: configuración BDR**

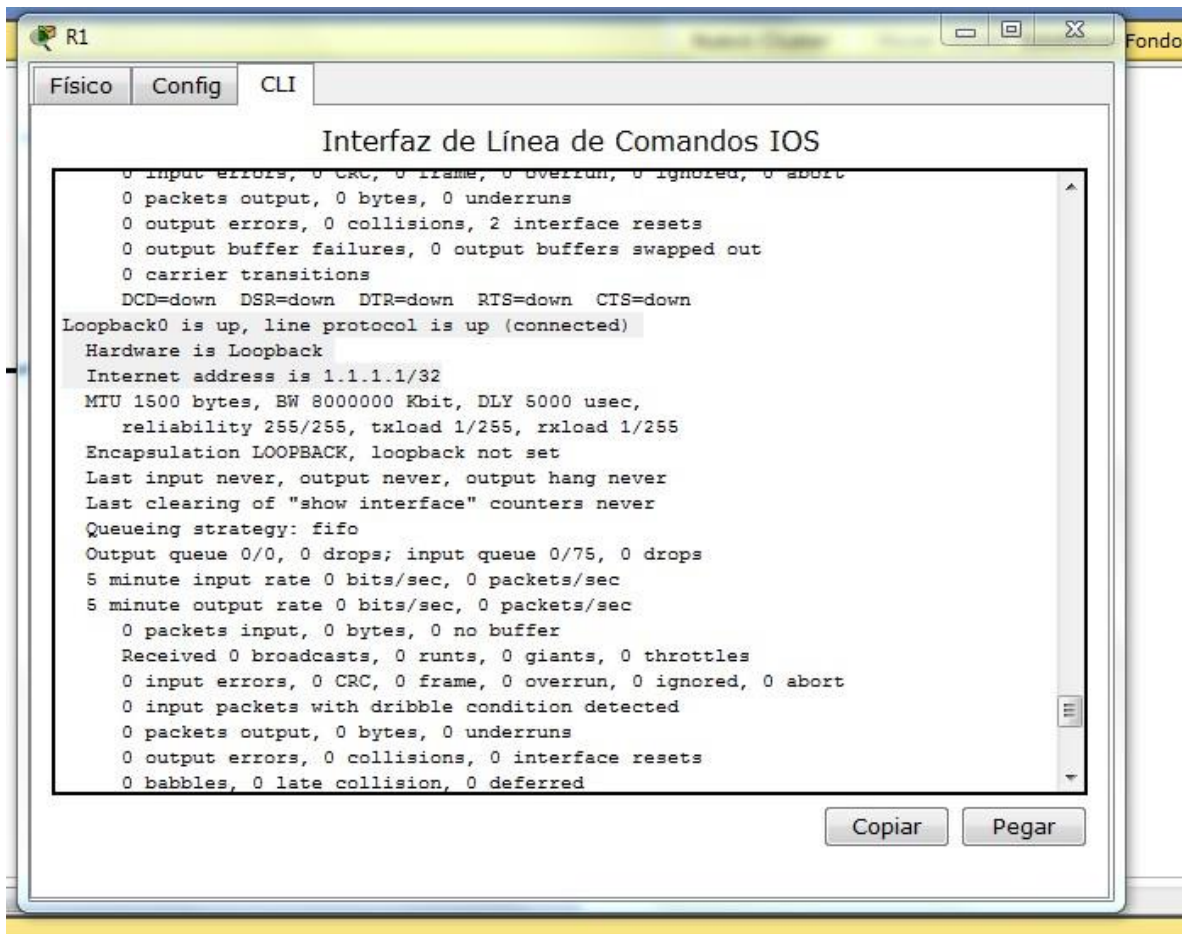
**Paso 2:** Fuerce una elección DR/DBR.

**Tarea 5: Configuración de un loopback**

**Paso 1:** En R1 configure un loopback con una dirección 1.1.1.1/32.

**Paso 2:** Cree una ruta por defecto al loopback

**Paso 3:** Propague la ruta con actualizaciones OSPF.



**Ilustración 10: Configuración de Loopback en R1**

**Tarea 6: Visualización de las actualizaciones OSPF.**

**Paso 1:** Ingrese al modo Simulación

**Paso 2:** Seleccione solamente OSPF en el filtro.

**Paso 3:** Visualice las actualizaciones.

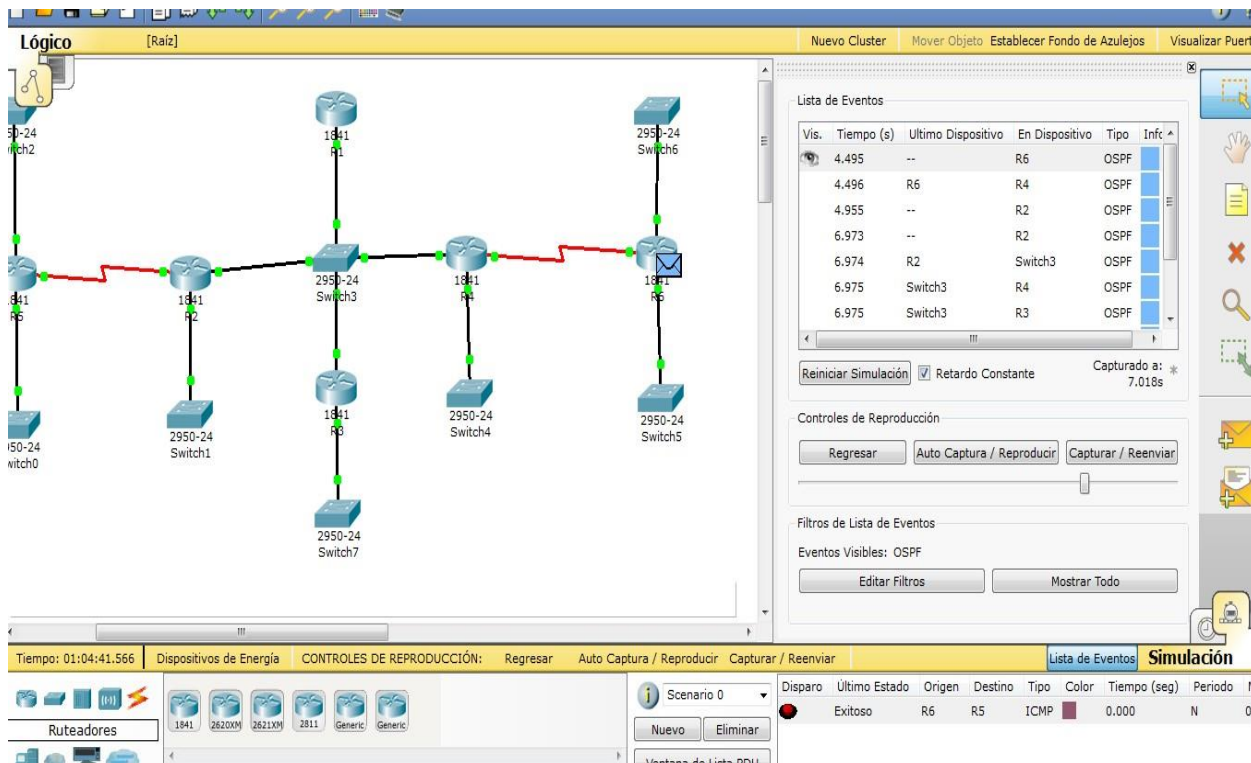


Ilustración 11: Filtro OSPF

## CONFIGURACION FINAL ROUTER 1

R1#show running-config

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1253 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

```
no service password-encryption
!  
hostname R1
!  
!  
!  
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$hX5rVt7rPNoS4wqbXKX7m0
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
no ip domain-lookup
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst
!  
!  
!  
!  
interface Loopback0
  ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.255
!  
interface FastEthernet0/0
  description interface con la lan R1, R2, R3 y R4
  ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.248
```

```

ip ospf priority 0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/0/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1

```



```
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0
!
router rip
!
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Loopback0
!
!
!
banner motd ^C
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
!!!!acceso restringido !!!!!!!!!!!
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
^C
!
!
!
!
line con 0
password cisco
login
line vty 0 4
password cisco
login
!
!
```

```
!  
end
```

### **R1#show ip ospf interface**

```
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up  
Internet address is 10.10.10.1/29, Area 0  
Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1  
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DROTHER, Priority 0  
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.130, Interface address 10.10.10.2  
Backup Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.133, Interface address 10.10.10.4  
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5  
Hello due in 00:00:09  
Index 1/1, flood queue length 0  
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)  
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1  
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec  
Neighbor Count is 3, Adjacent neighbor count is 2  
Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.130 (Designated Router)  
Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.133 (Backup Designated Router)  
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)  
R1#show ip protocols
```

### **Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"**

```
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set  
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set  
Router ID 1.1.1.1  
Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa  
Maximum path: 4  
Routing for Networks:  
10.10.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0
```

Routing Information Sources:

Gateway	Distance	Last Update
1.1.1.1	110	00:05:19
172.16.50.1	110	00:08:25
172.16.52.129	110	00:08:55
172.16.52.130	110	00:08:26
172.16.52.133	110	00:08:26
172.16.52.134	110	00:08:55

Distance: (default is 110)

**R1#show ip route**

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP  
 i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area  
 \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR  
 P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is 0.0.0.0 to network 0.0.0.0

```

1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C    1.1.1.1 is directly connected, Loopback0
10.0.0.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C    10.10.10.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 6 masks
O    172.16.0.0/19 [110/66] via 10.10.10.2, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.32.0/21 [110/66] via 10.10.10.4, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.40.0/22 [110/2] via 10.10.10.2, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.44.0/22 [110/66] via 10.10.10.2, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.48.0/23 [110/66] via 10.10.10.4, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
  
```

- O 172.16.50.0/23 [110/2] via 10.10.10.3, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
- O 172.16.52.0/25 [110/2] via 10.10.10.4, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
- O 172.16.52.128/30 [110/65] via 10.10.10.2, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
- O 172.16.52.132/30 [110/65] via 10.10.10.4, 00:08:14, FastEthernet0/0
- S\* 0.0.0.0/0 is directly connected, Loopback0

**R1#show ip ospf neighbor**

```
Neighbor ID  Pri  State          Dead Time  Address      Interface
172.16.52.133 100 FULL/BDR      00:00:39  10.10.10.4  FastEthernet0/0
172.16.52.130 255 FULL/DR       00:00:39  10.10.10.2  FastEthernet0/0
172.16.50.1   100 2WAY/DROTHER  00:00:39  10.10.10.3  FastEthernet0/0
R1#
```

**CONFIGURACION FINAL ROUTER 2**

**R2#show running-config**

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1304 bytes

```
!
version 12.4
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname R2
!
```

```
!  
!  
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$hX5rVt7rPNoS4wqbXKX7m0  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
no ip domain-lookup  
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst  
!  
!  
!  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/0  
description con la Lan R1, R3 y R4  
ip address 10.10.10.2 255.255.255.248  
ip ospf priority 255  
duplex auto  
speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/1  
description interfaz con la lan R2  
ip address 172.16.40.1 255.255.252.0
```

```
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Serial0/0/0
description con la WAN R5
ip address 172.16.52.130 255.255.255.252
!
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0
network 172.16.52.128 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 172.16.40.0 0.0.3.255 area 0
```

```
!  
router rip  
!  
ip classless  
!  
!  
!  
banner motd ^C  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
!!!!!! acceso restringido!!!!!!!!!!!!!!  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
^C  
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
password cisco  
login  
line vty 0 4  
password cisco  
login  
!  
!  
!  
end
```

**R2#show ip ospf interface**

```
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up  
Internet address is 10.10.10.2/29, Area 0
```

```

Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.130, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 255
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.130, Interface address 10.10.10.2
Backup Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.133, Interface address 10.10.10.4
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:03
Index 1/1, flood queue length 0
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Neighbor Count is 3, Adjacent neighbor count is 3
  Adjacent with neighbor 1.1.1.1
  Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.133 (Backup Designated Router)
  Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.50.1
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up
Internet address is 172.16.40.1/22, Area 0
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.130, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.130, Interface address 172.16.40.1
No backup designated router on this network
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:03
Index 2/2, flood queue length 0
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
Serial0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
Internet address is 172.16.52.130/30, Area 0

```



Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.130, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost:  
64

Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0

No designated router on this network

No backup designated router on this network

Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5

Hello due in 00:00:00

Index 3/3, flood queue length 0

Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)

Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1

Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec

Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1

Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.129

Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

## R2#show ip protocols

Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"

Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set

Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set

Router ID 172.16.52.130

Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa

Maximum path: 4

Routing for Networks:

10.10.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0

172.16.52.128 0.0.0.3 area 0

172.16.40.0 0.0.3.255 area 0

Routing Information Sources:

Gateway	Distance	Last Update
---------	----------	-------------

1.1.1.1	110	00:09:17
---------	-----	----------

172.16.50.1	110	00:12:23
-------------	-----	----------

```

172.16.52.129    110    00:12:53
172.16.52.130    110    00:12:24
172.16.52.133    110    00:12:24
172.16.52.134    110    00:12:53

```

Distance: (default is 110)

### R2#show ip route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP  
 i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area  
 \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR  
 P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

10.0.0.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C    10.10.10.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 6 masks
O    172.16.0.0/19 [110/65] via 172.16.52.129, 00:12:56, Serial0/0/0
O    172.16.32.0/21 [110/66] via 10.10.10.4, 00:12:21, FastEthernet0/0
C    172.16.40.0/22 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
O    172.16.44.0/22 [110/65] via 172.16.52.129, 00:12:56, Serial0/0/0
O    172.16.48.0/23 [110/66] via 10.10.10.4, 00:12:21, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.50.0/23 [110/2] via 10.10.10.3, 00:12:21, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.52.0/25 [110/2] via 10.10.10.4, 00:12:21, FastEthernet0/0
C    172.16.52.128/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
O    172.16.52.132/30 [110/65] via 10.10.10.4, 00:12:21, FastEthernet0/0

```

### R2#show ip ospf neighbor

```

Neighbor ID  Pri  State      Dead Time  Address      Interface
1.1.1.1      0  FULL/DROTHER  00:00:32  10.10.10.1   FastEthernet0/0
172.16.52.133 100 FULL/BDR     00:00:36  10.10.10.4   FastEthernet0/0
172.16.50.1   100 FULL/DROTHER  00:00:36  10.10.10.3   FastEthernet0/0
172.16.52.129 0  FULL/ -      00:00:36  172.16.52.129 Serial0/0/0
R2#

```

### CONFIGURACION FINAL ROUTER 3

#### R3#show running-config

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1261 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname R3

!

!

!

enable secret 5 \$1\$mERr\$hX5rVt7rPNoS4wqbXKX7m0

!

!

!

!

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
no ip domain-lookup  
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst  
!  
!  
!  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/0  
  description interface con la lan R2, R1 y R4  
  ip address 10.10.10.3 255.255.255.248  
  ip ospf priority 100  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/1  
  description interface con la lan R3  
  ip address 172.16.50.1 255.255.254.0  
  duplex auto  
  speed auto  
!  
interface Serial0/0/0  
  no ip address  
  clock rate 2000000  
  shutdown
```

```
!  
interface Serial0/0/1  
  no ip address  
  clock rate 2000000  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Serial0/1/0  
  no ip address  
  clock rate 2000000  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Serial0/1/1  
  no ip address  
  clock rate 2000000  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Vlan1  
  no ip address  
  shutdown  
!  
router ospf 1  
  log-adjacency-changes  
  network 10.10.0.0 0.0.31.255 area 0  
  network 172.16.50.0 0.0.1.255 area 0  
!  
ip classless  
!  
!  
!  
banner motd ^C  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

```
!!!!!!acceso restringido!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
$  
%  
  
^C  
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
password cisco  
login  
line vty 0 4  
password cisco  
login  
!  
!  
!  
end
```

**R3#show ip ospf interface**

```
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up  
Internet address is 10.10.10.3/29, Area 0  
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.50.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1  
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DROTHER, Priority 100  
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.130, Interface address 10.10.10.2  
Backup Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.133, Interface address 10.10.10.4  
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5  
Hello due in 00:00:08
```

Index 1/1, flood queue length 0

Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)

Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1

Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec

Neighbor Count is 3, Adjacent neighbor count is 2

    Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.130 (Designated Router)

    Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.133 (Backup Designated Router)

Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up

Internet address is 172.16.50.1/23, Area 0

Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.50.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1

Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1

Designated Router (ID) 172.16.50.1, Interface address 172.16.50.1

No backup designated router on this network

Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5

    Hello due in 00:00:08

Index 2/2, flood queue length 0

Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)

Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1

Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec

Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0

Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

R3# show ip protocols

Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"

Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set

Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set

Router ID 172.16.50.1

Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa

Maximum path: 4

Routing for Networks:

```
10.10.0.0 0.0.31.255 area 0
172.16.50.0 0.0.1.255 area 0
```

Routing Information Sources:

Gateway	Distance	Last Update
1.1.1.1	110	00:11:11
172.16.50.1	110	00:14:18
172.16.52.129	110	00:14:47
172.16.52.130	110	00:14:18
172.16.52.133	110	00:14:18
172.16.52.134	110	00:14:47

Distance: (default is 110)

**R3#show ip route**

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP  
 i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area  
 \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR  
 P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
10.0.0.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C    10.10.10.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 6 masks
O    172.16.0.0/19 [110/66] via 10.10.10.2, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.32.0/21 [110/66] via 10.10.10.4, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.40.0/22 [110/2] via 10.10.10.2, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.44.0/22 [110/66] via 10.10.10.2, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.48.0/23 [110/66] via 10.10.10.4, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
```



- C 172.16.50.0/23 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
- O 172.16.52.0/25 [110/2] via 10.10.10.4, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
- O 172.16.52.128/30 [110/65] via 10.10.10.2, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0
- O 172.16.52.132/30 [110/65] via 10.10.10.4, 00:14:13, FastEthernet0/0

**R3#show ip ospf neighbor**

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
172.16.52.130	255	FULL/DR	00:00:34	10.10.10.2	FastEthernet0/0
1.1.1.1	0	2WAY/DROTHER	00:00:30	10.10.10.1	FastEthernet0/0
172.16.52.133	100	FULL/BDR	00:00:34	10.10.10.4	FastEthernet0/0

R3#

**CONFIGURACION FINAL ROUTER 4**

**R4#show running-config**

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1334 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname R4

!

!

!

enable secret 5 \$1\$mERr\$hX5rVt7rPNoS4wqbXKX7m0

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
no ip domain-lookup  
!  
!  
spanning-tree mode pvst  
!  
!  
!  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/0  
description interface con la lan R1, R2 y R3  
ip address 10.10.10.4 255.255.255.248  
ip ospf priority 100  
duplex auto  
speed auto  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/1  
description interface con la lan R4  
ip address 172.16.52.1 255.255.255.128  
duplex auto  
speed auto  
!
```

```
interface Serial0/0/0
description con la wan R6
ip address 172.16.52.133 255.255.255.252
clock rate 56000
!
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0
network 172.16.52.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.52.132 0.0.0.3 area 0
!
ip classless
```

```
!  
!  
!  
banner motd ^C  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
!!!!!!!!!!!!acceso restringido!!!!!!!!!!!!  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
^C  
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
password cisco  
login  
line vty 0 4  
password cisco  
login  
!  
!  
!  
end
```

**R4#show ip ospf interface**

```
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up  
Internet address is 10.10.10.4/29, Area 0  
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.133, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1  
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State BDR, Priority 100  
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.130, Interface address 10.10.10.2  
Backup Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.133, Interface address 10.10.10.4
```

```
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:07
Index 1/1, flood queue length 0
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Neighbor Count is 3, Adjacent neighbor count is 3
  Adjacent with neighbor 1.1.1.1
  Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.50.1
  Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.130 (Designated Router)
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up
Internet address is 172.16.52.1/25, Area 0
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.133, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.133, Interface address 172.16.52.1
No backup designated router on this network
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:07
Index 2/2, flood queue length 0
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
Serial0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
Internet address is 172.16.52.133/30, Area 0
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.133, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost:
64
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0
No designated router on this network
```

```

No backup designated router on this network
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:07
Index 3/3, flood queue length 0
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1
  Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.134
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

```

### **R4#show ip protocols**

```

Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"
  Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
  Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
  Router ID 172.16.52.133
  Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa
  Maximum path: 4
  Routing for Networks:
    10.10.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0
    172.16.52.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
    172.16.52.132 0.0.0.3 area 0
  Routing Information Sources:
    Gateway         Distance    Last Update
    1.1.1.1          110        00:12:41
    172.16.50.1      110        00:15:47
    172.16.52.129    110        00:16:17
    172.16.52.130    110        00:15:48
    172.16.52.133    110        00:15:48
    172.16.52.134    110        00:16:17

```

Distance: (default is 110)

### R4#show ip route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP  
 i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area  
 \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR  
 P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

10.0.0.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C    10.10.10.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 6 masks
O    172.16.0.0/19 [110/66] via 10.10.10.2, 00:15:39, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.32.0/21 [110/65] via 172.16.52.134, 00:16:19, Serial0/0/0
O    172.16.40.0/22 [110/2] via 10.10.10.2, 00:15:39, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.44.0/22 [110/66] via 10.10.10.2, 00:15:39, FastEthernet0/0
O    172.16.48.0/23 [110/65] via 172.16.52.134, 00:16:19, Serial0/0/0
O    172.16.50.0/23 [110/2] via 10.10.10.3, 00:15:39, FastEthernet0/0
C    172.16.52.0/25 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
O    172.16.52.128/30 [110/65] via 10.10.10.2, 00:15:39, FastEthernet0/0
C    172.16.52.132/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
  
```

### R4#show ip ospf neighbor

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
1.1.1.1	0	FULL/DROTHER	00:00:39	10.10.10.1	FastEthernet0/0
172.16.50.1	100	FULL/DROTHER	00:00:33	10.10.10.3	FastEthernet0/0

```
172.16.52.130 255 FULL/DR 00:00:33 10.10.10.2 FastEthernet0/0
172.16.52.134 0 FULL/ - 00:00:31 172.16.52.134 Serial0/0/0
R4#
```

## CONFIGURACION FINAL ROUTER 5

### R5#show running-config

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1315 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname R5

!

!

!

enable secret 5 \$1\$mERr\$hX5rVt7rPNoS4wqbXKX7m0

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!



```

!
no ip domain-lookup
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
description interfaz con la lan R5
ip address 172.16.44.1 255.255.252.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
description interfaz con la lan R5
ip address 172.16.0.1 255.255.224.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Serial0/0/0
description interfaz con la wan R2
ip address 172.16.52.129 255.255.255.252
clock rate 56000
!
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!

```

```
interface Serial0/1/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 172.16.44.0 0.0.3.255 area 0
network 172.16.0.0 0.0.31.255 area 0
network 172.16.52.128 0.0.0.3 area 0
!
router rip
!
ip classless
!
!
!
banner motd ^C
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
!!!!!!acceso restringido!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
^C
```

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
password cisco  
login  
line vty 0 4  
password cisco  
login  
!  
!  
!  
end
```

**R5#show ip ospf interface**

```
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up  
Internet address is 172.16.44.1/22, Area 0  
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.129, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1  
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1  
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.129, Interface address 172.16.44.1  
No backup designated router on this network  
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5  
Hello due in 00:00:05  
Index 1/1, flood queue length 0  
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)  
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1  
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec  
Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0  
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
```

```
FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 172.16.0.1/19, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.129, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.129, Interface address 172.16.0.1
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:05
  Index 2/2, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
Serial0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 172.16.52.129/30, Area 0
  Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.129, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost:
64
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0
  No designated router on this network
  No backup designated router on this network
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
    Hello due in 00:00:05
  Index 3/3, flood queue length 0
  Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
  Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
  Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
  Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1
    Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.130
  Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)
```

## R5#show ip protocols

Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"

Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set

Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set

Router ID 172.16.52.129

Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa

Maximum path: 4

Routing for Networks:

172.16.44.0 0.0.3.255 area 0

172.16.0.0 0.0.31.255 area 0

172.16.52.128 0.0.0.3 area 0

Routing Information Sources:

Gateway	Distance	Last Update
1.1.1.1	110	00:15:29
172.16.50.1	110	00:18:31
172.16.52.129	110	00:19:05
172.16.52.130	110	00:18:36
172.16.52.133	110	00:18:31
172.16.52.134	110	00:19:05

Distance: (default is 110)

## R5#show ip route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP

i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

\* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR

P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

- 10.0.0.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
- O 10.10.10.0 [110/65] via 172.16.52.130, 00:18:35, Serial0/0/0
- 172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 6 masks
- C 172.16.0.0/19 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
- O 172.16.32.0/21 [110/130] via 172.16.52.130, 00:18:25, Serial0/0/0
- O 172.16.40.0/22 [110/65] via 172.16.52.130, 00:19:10, Serial0/0/0
- C 172.16.44.0/22 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
- O 172.16.48.0/23 [110/130] via 172.16.52.130, 00:18:25, Serial0/0/0
- O 172.16.50.0/23 [110/66] via 172.16.52.130, 00:18:25, Serial0/0/0
- O 172.16.52.0/25 [110/66] via 172.16.52.130, 00:18:25, Serial0/0/0
- C 172.16.52.128/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
- O 172.16.52.132/30 [110/129] via 172.16.52.130, 00:18:25, Serial0/0/0

### R5#show ip ospf neighbor

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
172.16.52.130	0	FULL/ -	00:00:39	172.16.52.130	Serial0/0/0

R5#

## CONFIGURACION FINAL ROUTER 6

### R6#show running-config

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1295 bytes

!

version 12.4

no service timestamps log datetime msec

```

no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname R6
!
!
!
enable secret 5 $1$mERr$hx5rVt7rPNoS4wqbXKX7m0
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
no ip domain-lookup
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
description interface con la lan R6
ip address 172.16.48.1 255.255.254.0
duplex auto
speed auto

```

```

!
interface FastEthernet0/1
description interface con la lan R6
ip address 172.16.32.1 255.255.248.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Serial0/0/0
description interface con la wan R4
ip address 172.16.52.134 255.255.255.252
!
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/1
no ip address
clock rate 2000000
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1

```



```
log-adjacency-changes
network 172.16.48.0 0.0.1.255 area 0
network 172.16.32.0 0.0.7.255 area 0
network 172.16.52.132 0.0.0.3 area 0
!
ip classless
!
!
!
banner motd ^C
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
!!!!!!!!acceso restringido!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
^C
!
!
!
!
line con 0
password cisco
login
line vty 0 4
password cisco
login
```

**R6#show ip ospf interface**

```
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up
Internet address is 172.16.48.1/23, Area 0
Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.134, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1
Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.134, Interface address 172.16.48.1
```

No backup designated router on this network

Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5

Hello due in 00:00:07

Index 1/1, flood queue length 0

Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)

Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1

Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec

Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0

Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up

Internet address is 172.16.32.1/21, Area 0

Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.134, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1

Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1

Designated Router (ID) 172.16.52.134, Interface address 172.16.32.1

No backup designated router on this network

Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5

Hello due in 00:00:07

Index 2/2, flood queue length 0

Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)

Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1

Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec

Neighbor Count is 0, Adjacent neighbor count is 0

Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

Serial0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up

Internet address is 172.16.52.134/30, Area 0

Process ID 1, Router ID 172.16.52.134, Network Type POINT-TO-POINT, Cost:

64

Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State POINT-TO-POINT, Priority 0

No designated router on this network

No backup designated router on this network

Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5

```

Hello due in 00:00:06
Index 3/3, flood queue length 0
Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)
Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 1
Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 0 msec
Neighbor Count is 1 , Adjacent neighbor count is 1
  Adjacent with neighbor 172.16.52.133
Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

```

**R6# show ip protocols**

```

Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"
  Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
  Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
  Router ID 172.16.52.134
  Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa
  Maximum path: 4
  Routing for Networks:
    172.16.48.0 0.0.1.255 area 0
    172.16.32.0 0.0.7.255 area 0
    172.16.52.132 0.0.0.3 area 0

```

Routing Information Sources:

Gateway	Distance	Last Update
1.1.1.1	110	00:17:10
172.16.50.1	110	00:20:16
172.16.52.129	110	00:20:46
172.16.52.130	110	00:20:07
172.16.52.133	110	00:20:17
172.16.52.134	110	00:20:46

Distance: (default is 110)

**R6#show ip route**

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP  
 i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area  
 \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR  
 P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

10.0.0.0/29 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O   10.10.10.0 [110/65] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:03, Serial0/0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 6 masks
O   172.16.0.0/19 [110/130] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:03, Serial0/0/0
C   172.16.32.0/21 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
O   172.16.40.0/22 [110/66] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:03, Serial0/0/0
O   172.16.44.0/22 [110/130] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:03, Serial0/0/0
C   172.16.48.0/23 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
O   172.16.50.0/23 [110/66] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:03, Serial0/0/0
O   172.16.52.0/25 [110/65] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:48, Serial0/0/0
O   172.16.52.128/30 [110/129] via 172.16.52.133, 00:20:03, Serial0/0/0
C   172.16.52.132/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
  
```

**R6#show ip ospf neighbor**

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
172.16.52.133	0	FULL/ -	00:00:35	172.16.52.133	Serial0/0/0

R6#

## CONCLUSIONES

- Se realizó las topologías propuestas para los casos de estudio ccna1 y ccna2 en la aplicación packet tracer.
- Se realizó configuración básica a cada uno de los routers de cada caso.
- se logró establecer direcciones teniendo en cuenta el uso VLSM
- De realizo el filtro del enrutamiento OSPF verificando las cambios que se presentan en la lista de eventos donde podemos observar el dispositivo por donde va haciendo recorrido el paquete, el tiempo utilizado.
- Se configuro de acuerdo a enrutamiento sugerido encada caso.
- Se configuro cada uno de los dispositivos de acuerdo a la ip de red logrando una buena conexión.

## BIBLIOGRAFIA

- CASO DE ESTUDIO CCNA1
- MODULO\_DE\_ESTUDIO\_CCNA\_1\_EXPLORATION
- MODULO\_DE\_ESTUDIO\_CCNA\_2\_EXPLORATION
- EJEMPLO RESUELTO VLSM (campus virtual)
- VIDEOS Y MATERIAL COMPLEMENTARIO CCNA 2 (campus virtual).

## WEBGRAFIA

- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aXz43mgQxGM>
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IK1RLB2vQUQ>
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-D6cD8gEIAE>
- [http://www.garciagaston.com.ar/verpost.php?id\\_noticia=193](http://www.garciagaston.com.ar/verpost.php?id_noticia=193)